

Hydrogeology Journal-Electronic Supplementary Material

Geochemical characterization of groundwater evolution south of Grand Canyon, Arizona (USA)

Kimberly R. Beisner^{1,*}, John E. Solder², Fred D. Tillman³, Jessica R. Anderson⁴, and Ronald C. Antweiler⁵

1. US Geological Survey, 6700 Edith Blvd NE, Albuquerque, New Mexico, 87113, USA

2. US Geological Survey, 2329 West Orton Circle, Salt Lake City, Utah, 84119, USA

3. US Geological Survey, 520 N. Park Ave, Tucson, Arizona, 85719, USA

4. US Geological Survey, 2255 N. Gemini Drive, Flagstaff, Arizona, 86001, USA

5. US Geological Survey, 3215 Marine St. Building 6, Boulder, Colorado, 80309, USA

* corresponding author email: kbeisner@usgs.gov

Table S1. Water chemistry data for groundwater sites in the Redwall-Muav aquifer south of Grand Canyon. Data downloaded from USGS (2019) from 2000 to 2001 also published in Monroe et al. (2005) and data from 2002 published in Bills et al. (2007). Abbreviations: °C, degrees Celsius; µS/cm, microsiemens per centimeter; mg/L, milligrams per liter; µg/L, micrograms per liter; pCi/L, picocuries per liter; <, less than laboratory reporting level; R, less than radiochemistry laboratory reporting level; NA indicates data are not available, values represent filtered (0.45 µm) concentrations unless otherwise noted.

| Site Number | USGS Station ID | Site Name | Sample Date | Sample Time | Temperature, °C | Specific conductance, $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ at 25°C | Dissolved oxygen, mg/L | pH, standard units |
|-------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|---|------------------------|--------------------|
| 1 | 360700111413701 | Blue Spring | 11/14/2017 | 12:20 | 19.3 | 4790 | 5.3 | 6.4 |
| 2 | 360020111560401 | Red Canyon Spring | 9/26/2001 | 15:20 | 17 | 293 | 7.2 | 8.2 |
| 3 | 360025111571501 | JT Spring | 5/11/2001 | 12:45 | 18.3 | 420 | 8.2 | 8.2 |
| 4 | 360100111582001 | Miners Spring | 5/24/2000 | 16:40 | 15.8 | 402 | 11.4 | 8.8 |
| 5 | 360040112000901 | Grapevine Spring | 5/19/2018 | 14:00 | 14.6 | 357 | 8.8 | 7.8 |
| 6 | 360400112025001 | Lonetree Spring | 4/11/2001 | 16:20 | 9 | 659 | 10 | 7.8 |
| 7 | 360410112055700 | Pipe Spring | 9/26/2016 | 14:00 | 18.3 | 551 | 6.4 | 6.6 |
| 8 | 355308112054101 | Canyon Mine Well | 6/28/2016 | 12:00 | 26.5 | 451 | 5.1 | 7.4 |
| 9 | 360439112073901 | Indian Gardens Spring | 9/27/2016 | 14:30 | 19.5 | 430 | 5.8 | 6.9 |
| 10 | 360443112083300 | Horn Spring | 9/27/2016 | 9:30 | 17.5 | 679 | 6 | 6.9 |
| 11 | 360439112094101 | Salt Creek Spring | 12/6/2000 | NA | 7.2 | 656 | 9.8 | 8.2 |
| 12 | 360356112103201 | Monument Spring | 12/5/2000 | 15:30 | 18 | 533 | 8.1 | 7.5 |
| 13 | 360347112133001 | Hermit Spring | 4/9/2017 | 14:30 | 19.4 | 421 | 8.7 | 7 |
| 14 | 360411112141701 | Boucher East | 4/8/2017 | 17:30 | NA | 406 | 7.5 | 7.3 |
| 15 | 360658112170701 | Slate Spring | 4/24/2002 | 10:00 | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| 16 | 360711112184601 | Sapphire Spring | 4/23/2002 | 12:00 | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| 17 | 360952112203501 | Ruby Spring | 4/21/2002 | 16:00 | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| 18 | 361141112211101 | Serpentine Spring | 4/21/2002 | 11:00 | 10.3 | 492 | 11 | 8.3 |
| 19 | 361119112271501 | Royal Arch Spring | 5/24/2018 | 9:00 | 19.6 | 873 | 7.2 | 7.7 |
| 20 | 361648112315101 | Fossil Canyon Spring | 5/18/2002 | 16:50 | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| 21 | 362353112340301 | 140 Mile Spring | 2/23/2018 | 11:30 | 10 | 1020 | 9.5 | 7.7 |
| 22 | 361928112393201 | Matkatamiba Spring | 5/5/2002 | 11:20 | 19.5 | 1300 | 6.9 | 7.2 |
| 23 | 360823112394802 | Bar 4 Well | 10/1/2015 | 15:00 | 21.4 | 1650 | 0.7 | 7.4 |
| 24 | 361303112411200 | Havasu Spring | 10/11/2016 | 15:15 | 21.4 | 1030 | 5.7 | 6.4 |
| 25 | 361352112413201 | Supai Well 3 | 10/12/2016 | 14:00 | 21.3 | 1080 | 3 | 6.4 |
| 26 | 361524112420400 | Fern Spring | 10/12/2016 | 9:00 | 20.4 | 986 | 3.1 | 6.5 |
| 27 | 361518112523901 | National Canyon | 2/27/2018 | 10:30 | 14 | 1840 | 5.7 | 7.4 |
| 28 | 361148113045900 | Warm Springs | 5/20/2002 | 9:15 | NA | NA | NA | NA |

| Site Number | Ca, mg/L | Mg, mg/L | Na, mg/L | K, mg/L | Cl, mg/L | SO4, mg/L | F, mg/L | Si, mg/L as SiO2 | As, µg/L | Ba, µg/L | Be, µg/L | Bi, µg/L | B, µg/L | Cd, µg/L |
|-------------|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|-----------|---------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|
| 1 | 218 | 68 | 790 | 5.8 | 1295 | 167 | 0.19 | 15 | 6 | 69 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 255 | 0.09 |
| 2 | 27 | 22 | 6.1 | 2.1 | 13 | 17 | NA | 8.8 | 17 | 343 | < 0.006 | < 0.001 | 70 | < 0.002 |
| 3 | 34 | 25 | 10 | 4.1 | 15 | 45 | NA | 8.4 | 14 | 118 | < 0.008 | < 0.001 | 100 | < 0.001 |
| 4 | 22 | 27 | 12 | 3.6 | 19 | 35 | NA | 9.6 | 17 | 127 | < 0.005 | < 0.002 | 100 | 0.002 |
| 5 | 36 | 24 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 4.8 | 6 | 0.13 | 8.2 | 5.8 | 358 | 0.0017 | < 0.002 | 25 | 0.001 |
| 6 | 57 | 41 | 25 | 10 | 20 | 170 | NA | 8.5 | 1 | 37 | < 0.008 | < 0.001 | 120 | < 0.001 |
| 7 | 53 | 35 | 9.3 | 3.8 | 15.8 | NA | 0.17 | 11 | 0.94 | 64 | < 0.0007 | < 0.02 | 52 | 0.019 |
| 8 | 41 | 28 | 7.8 | 2.5 | 6.7 | 18 | 0.3 | 9.6 | 0.5 | 99 | 0.001 | < 0.100 | 39 | < 0.0020 |
| 9 | 42 | 29 | 5.4 | 1.4 | 9.7 | 14 | 0.12 | 9.7 | 2.2 | 313 | 0.001 | < 0.02 | 26 | 0.004 |
| 10 | 53 | 44 | 22 | 7.2 | 33 | 101.8 | 0.25 | 12 | 2.8 | 48 | 0.0018 | < 0.020 | 108 | 0.021 |
| 11 | 55 | 43 | 15 | 4.1 | 18 | 177 | NA | 8.9 | 2.3 | 28 | 0.008 | < 0.003 | 90 | < 0.003 |
| 12 | 43 | 30 | 18 | 1.6 | 43 | 20 | NA | 9.6 | 4 | 275 | 0.005 | < 0.003 | 40 | < 0.003 |
| 13 | 44 | 27 | 5.6 | 1.6 | 11.6 | 14.2 | 0.15 | 9.3 | 1.6 | 227 | 0.004 | 0.07 | 26 | < 0.0030 |
| 14 | 43 | 26 | 4.7 | 1.4 | 9.4 | 16.7 | 0.16 | 9.5 | 1.5 | 161 | 0.0034 | 0.05 | 24 | < 0.003 |
| 15 | 42 | 46 | 21 | 6.3 | 34 | 130 | 0.4 | 11 | 4.8 | 48 | < 0.020 | < 0.0010 | 170 | 0.003 |
| 16 | 72 | 52 | 16 | 5.8 | 21 | 190 | 0.3 | 9.8 | 1.4 | 32 | < 0.020 | < 0.0010 | 110 | < 0.002 |
| 17 | 230 | 96 | 25 | 12 | 28 | 750 | 0.7 | 12 | 0.46 | 21 | < 0.020 | < 0.0010 | 130 | 0.005 |
| 18 | 41 | 36 | 12 | 5.8 | 15 | 100 | 0.3 | 9 | 2.2 | 30 | < 0.007 | < 0.0009 | 90 | < 0.002 |
| 19 | 90 | 40 | 13 | 3.9 | 22 | 193 | 0.3 | 11 | 3 | 28 | 0.0026 | < 0.002 | 72 | 0.001 |
| 20 | 180 | 93 | 32 | 11 | 40 | 720 | 1.1 | 13 | 1.1 | 13 | < 0.020 | < 0.0010 | 230 | < 0.002 |
| 21 | 79 | 52 | 35 | 10 | 34.3 | 301 | 0.41 | 12 | 0.47 | 22 | 0.0021 | 0.0032 | 201 | 0.011 |
| 22 | 180 | 89 | 17 | 6 | 18 | 680 | 0.8 | 11 | 0.89 | 13 | < 0.020 | 0.003 | 130 | 0.006 |
| 23 | 219 | 99 | 22 | 5.2 | 7.8 | 851 | 0.99 | 9.7 | 6.7 | 9.6 | 0.014 | < 0.05 | 150 | 0.01 |
| 24 | 128 | 42 | 33 | 4.6 | 46 | 34.2 | 0.16 | 18 | 14 | 154 | 0.02 | < 0.020 | 259 | 0.02 |
| 25 | 134 | 43 | 33 | 4.6 | 45 | 40.5 | 0.16 | 18 | 5.2 | 152 | 0.0041 | < 0.020 | 257 | 0.026 |
| 26 | 108 | 45 | 35 | 5 | 47.8 | 42.2 | 0.16 | 20 | 7.1 | 146 | 0.003 | < 0.020 | 274 | 0.014 |
| 27 | 259 | 89 | 23 | 5.8 | 17.6 | 991 | 0.33 | 13 | 1.3 | 16 | 0.0025 | < 0.0009 | 118 | 0.011 |
| 28 | 150 | 60 | 85 | 7.2 | 86 | 33 | 0.5 | 17 | 12 | 200 | 0.02 | < 0.0010 | 1000 | 0.013 |

| Site Number | Cr, µg/L | Co, µg/L | Cu, µg/L | Fe, µg/L | Pb, µg/L | Mn, µg/L | Tl, µg/L | Mo, µg/L | Ni, µg/L | Sr, µg/L | V, µg/L | Zn, µg/L | Sb, µg/L | Sn, µg/L |
|-------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1 | < 0.4 | NA | 1.5 | 24 | 0.22 | 7.7 | 0.15 | 1.7 | NA | 1080 | 1.5 | 15 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 2 | 0.9 | < 0.003 | < 0.02 | 1.4 | 0.012 | 0.12 | 0.025 | 2 | < 0.1 | 110 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 0.013 | NA |
| 3 | 0.5 | < 0.008 | 0.02 | < 0.2 | 0.017 | 0.06 | 0.029 | 2 | < 0.2 | 170 | 1.8 | 3.7 | 0.02 | NA |
| 4 | 0.2 | < 0.008 | < 0.06 | 0.7 | 0.003 | 0.05 | 0.028 | 2 | 1 | 170 | 2 | 3.8 | 0.016 | NA |
| 5 | 0.87 | 0.008 | 0.31 | < 2.00 | 0.067 | < 0.3 | 0.021 | 0.36 | 0.6 | 76 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.081 | NA |
| 6 | < 0.2 | < 0.008 | < 0.01 | < 0.2 | 0.007 | 0.05 | 0.013 | 2 | < 0.2 | 310 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.008 | NA |
| 7 | 0.53 | < 0.10 | 0.2 | < 0.7 | < 0.009 | 0.1 | 0.022 | 0.9 | < 0.4 | 156 | 0.86 | 0.9 | 0.01 | < 0.10 |
| 8 | < 0.08 | < 0.100 | 1.2 | 14 | 0.28 | 4.2 | 0.04 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 260 | < 0.10 | 7.4 | 0.072 | < 0.10 |
| 9 | 0.57 | < 0.10 | 0.23 | < 0.7 | < 0.009 | < 0.05 | 0.025 | 0.5 | < 0.4 | 106 | 1 | 1.6 | 0.02 | < 0.10 |
| 10 | 0.35 | < 0.10 | 0.15 | < 0.7 | < 0.009 | 0.12 | 0.026 | 3 | < 0.4 | 251 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.02 | < 0.10 |
| 11 | < 0.1 | < 0.008 | < 0.04 | < 0.5 | 0.014 | 0.05 | 0.019 | 2 | < 0.1 | 240 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.01 | NA |
| 12 | 0.2 | < 0.008 | 0.55 | < 0.5 | 0.26 | < 0.03 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 130 | 0.7 | 6.4 | 0.014 | NA |
| 13 | 0.51 | 0.072 | 0.41 | 2 | < 0.002 | 0.07 | 0.021 | 0.61 | 0.13 | 139 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 0.058 | 0.11 |
| 14 | 0.61 | 0.14 | 0.43 | 0.7 | < 0.002 | 0.28 | 0.014 | 1.1 | 0.19 | 169 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.12 | < 0.03 |
| 15 | 0.4 | 0.071 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.054 | 0.12 | 0.011 | 5.4 | < 0.01 | 310 | 2.4 | 13 | 0.029 | NA |
| 16 | 0.4 | 0.054 | 0.45 | < 0.3 | 0.008 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 3.2 | < 0.01 | 430 | 0.9 | 11 | 0.014 | NA |
| 17 | 0.1 | 0.082 | 1 | 1.5 | 0.016 | 0.14 | < 0.006 | 2.5 | < 0.01 | 1900 | 0.6 | 9.2 | 0.024 | NA |
| 18 | 0.5 | 0.019 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.011 | 0.09 | 0.017 | 3 | 0.23 | 240 | < 0.40 | 5.8 | 0.006 | NA |
| 19 | 0.38 | 0.2 | 0.31 | < 2.0 | 0.019 | 0.3 | 0.032 | 2.8 | 0.1 | 640 | 2 | 1.4 | 0.013 | NA |
| 20 | 0.6 | 0.072 | 0.73 | 0.5 | 0.063 | 0.09 | 0.027 | 5.4 | < 0.01 | 2300 | 1.5 | 13 | 0.014 | NA |
| 21 | < 0.10 | < 0.10 | 0.4 | < 2.0 | 0.022 | 0.6 | 0.0042 | 3 | < 2.00 | 1182 | 0.23 | 1.8 | 0.043 | NA |
| 22 | 0.5 | 0.08 | 0.82 | < 0.30 | 0.27 | 0.04 | 0.047 | 4.8 | < 0.01 | 2400 | < 0.40 | 43 | 0.02 | NA |
| 23 | < 0.2 | < 2 | 0.38 | 5010 | 0.068 | 83 | 0.049 | 8.8 | < 4 | 2455 | 0.12 | 14 | 0.27 | 0.08 |
| 24 | 0.95 | < 0.10 | 0.48 | 21 | 0.02 | 1.9 | 0.028 | 0.9 | < 0.4 | 344 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 0.025 | < 0.10 |
| 25 | 0.53 | 0.2 | 5.4 | < 0.7 | 0.16 | 0.19 | 0.018 | 0.9 | < 0.4 | 372 | 3.3 | 20 | 0.034 | < 0.10 |
| 26 | 0.47 | 0.2 | 0.6 | < 0.7 | 0.13 | 0.16 | 0.014 | 0.9 | < 0.4 | 422 | 4 | 9.1 | 0.04 | < 0.10 |
| 27 | < 0.10 | 0.4 | 0.49 | < 2 | 0.015 | 0.3 | 0.02 | 5.3 | < 2.0 | 2800 | 1.3 | 16 | 0.12 | NA |
| 28 | 0.6 | 0.097 | 0.49 | 0.4 | 0.055 | 0.02 | 0.018 | 0.23 | < 0.01 | 470 | 6.7 | 8.2 | 0.012 | NA |

| Site Number | Al, µg/L | Ce, µg/L | Cs, µg/L | Ga, µg/L | Li, µg/L | Rb, µg/L | Se, µg/L | Ti, µg/L | W, µg/L | Zr, µg/L | La, µg/L | Sc, µg/L | Yb, µg/L | Y, µg/L |
|-------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|
| 1 | 19 | 0.13 | NA | 0.014 | 131 | 16 | NA | < 0.1 | NA | 0.36 | 0.086 | NA | 0.018 | 0.41 |
| 2 | < 0.1 | 0.0003 | 0.89 | NA | 5.6 | 5 | 3 | NA | 0.01 | 0.002 | 0.0026 | NA | < 0.0007 | 0.01 |
| 3 | 0.2 | 0.001 | 2 | NA | 10 | 8 | 5 | NA | 0.02 | 0.005 | 0.0013 | NA | < 0.0002 | 0.004 |
| 4 | < 0.1 | 0.0014 | 0.82 | NA | 9.3 | 8 | 2 | NA | 0.02 | < 0.004 | 0.0039 | NA | 0.0003 | 0.01 |
| 5 | 0.9 | 0.0007 | NA | 0.002 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 1.6 | NA | NA | NA | 0.0059 | NA | < 0.0003 | 0.007 |
| 6 | 0.1 | 0.0016 | 0.68 | NA | 40 | 12 | 6 | NA | 0.01 | 0.007 | 0.02 | NA | 0.0036 | 0.07 |
| 7 | NA | 0.0023 | NA | 0.001 | 12 | 4.6 | 4.9 | < 0.05 | NA | 0.007 | 0.0086 | NA | 0.0011 | 0.025 |
| 8 | 0.7 | < 0.0004 | NA | 0.002 | 8.8 | 8.3 | 5.1 | < 0.07 | NA | 0.002 | 0.0018 | NA | < 0.0004 | 0.005 |
| 9 | < 0.30 | < 0.0004 | NA | 0.002 | 4.8 | 3.1 | 3.4 | < 0.05 | NA | 0.006 | 0.008 | NA | 0.0003 | 0.01 |
| 10 | 1.4 | 0.0025 | NA | 0.001 | 24 | 8.1 | 6.7 | < 0.05 | NA | 0.021 | 0.0048 | NA | 0.0013 | 0.024 |
| 11 | < 0.3 | 0.0018 | 0.51 | NA | 20 | 7 | 11 | NA | 0.01 | < 0.003 | 0.0004 | NA | < 0.0003 | 0.003 |
| 12 | < 0.3 | 0.0007 | 0.72 | NA | 5.5 | 4 | 3 | NA | 0.01 | 0.005 | 0.0024 | NA | < 0.0003 | 0.004 |
| 13 | 0.7 | < 0.0005 | NA | 0.002 | 5.2 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 0.07 | NA | 0.003 | 0.0043 | NA | < 0.0004 | 0.006 |
| 14 | 0.7 | < 0.0005 | NA | 0.002 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 0.09 | NA | 0.012 | 0.0025 | NA | < 0.0004 | 0.004 |
| 15 | 0.7 | 0.002 | 0.94 | NA | 21 | 11 | 13 | NA | NA | 0.014 | 0.0018 | < 0.10 | 0.0004 | 0.012 |
| 16 | 0.2 | 0.0008 | 0.67 | NA | 20 | 7.9 | 8.2 | NA | NA | 0.0082 | 0.0016 | < 0.10 | 0.0004 | 0.018 |
| 17 | 1.1 | 0.0023 | 0.15 | NA | 30 | 7.4 | 14 | NA | NA | 0.016 | 0.0084 | 0.2 | 0.0012 | 0.032 |
| 18 | 0.23 | 0.001 | 0.096 | NA | 22 | 7.7 | 17 | NA | NA | 0.007 | 0.0019 | < 0.10 | 0.0006 | 0.018 |
| 19 | 0.4 | 0.0005 | NA | 0.002 | 14 | 4.1 | 7.9 | NA | NA | NA | 0.0051 | NA | 0.0013 | 0.028 |
| 20 | 0.5 | 0.0021 | 0.3 | NA | 45 | 11 | 13 | NA | NA | 0.012 | 0.003 | < 0.10 | 0.0008 | 0.026 |
| 21 | 2.7 | 0.0062 | NA | 0.002 | 53 | 10 | 8.5 | NA | NA | NA | 0.0059 | NA | 0.0009 | 0.031 |
| 22 | 0.6 | 0.0025 | 0.46 | NA | 25 | 6.7 | 11 | NA | NA | 0.02 | 0.0016 | < 0.10 | 0.0009 | 0.03 |
| 23 | 0.9 | 0.0008 | NA | 0.014 | 42 | 9.6 | 2.6 | < 1 | NA | 10 | 0.0009 | NA | < 0.0004 | 0.027 |
| 24 | 0.7 | 0.0006 | NA | 0.002 | 121 | 13 | 2.3 | < 0.05 | NA | 0.042 | 0.0062 | NA | 0.0036 | 0.097 |
| 25 | 0.4 | 0.001 | NA | 0.001 | 122 | 12 | 1.6 | < 0.05 | NA | 0.029 | 0.0032 | NA | 0.0004 | 0.008 |
| 26 | 1 | 0.0036 | NA | 0.001 | 124 | 10 | 2 | < 0.05 | NA | 0.015 | 0.0043 | NA | < 0.0003 | 0.007 |
| 27 | 0.9 | 0.0005 | NA | 0.003 | 31 | 2.2 | 9.1 | NA | NA | NA | 0.0022 | NA | < 0.0002 | 0.027 |
| 28 | 0.3 | 0.0009 | 3.1 | NA | 230 | 17 | 1.1 | NA | NA | 0.086 | 0.0081 | 0.2 | 0.0046 | 0.089 |

| Site Number | Er, µg/L | Eu, µg/L | Gd, µg/L | Ho, µg/L | Nd, µg/L | Pr, µg/L | Re, µg/L | Te, µg/L | Tb, µg/L | Tm, µg/L |
|-------------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1 | 0.026 | 0.0056 | 0.033 | 0.0077 | 0.11 | 0.024 | NA | < 0.020 | 0.0061 | 0.0033 |
| 2 | < 0.0004 | 0.0009 | < 0.0004 | < 0.0001 | 0.0019 | 0.0002 | 0.01 | < 0.01 | < 0.0001 | < 0.0001 |
| 3 | 0.0006 | 0.0004 | < 0.0004 | < 0.0001 | 0.016 | 0.0003 | 0.02 | < 0.01 | 0.0001 | < 0.0001 |
| 4 | < 0.0003 | 0.02 | 0.0007 | 0.0001 | 0.0029 | 0.0002 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.0001 | < 0.0001 |
| 5 | < 0.0004 | < 0.0002 | < 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.0037 | < 0.0001 | NA | < 0.04 | < 0.00010 | < 0.00006 |
| 6 | 0.0003 | 0.0023 | 0.01 | 0.0016 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.0012 | 0.0005 |
| 7 | 0.0014 | 0.001 | 0.0018 | 0.00048 | 0.0089 | 0.0017 | NA | < 0.0030 | 0.00039 | 0.0002 |
| 8 | < 0.0008 | < 0.0002 | < 0.0006 | < 0.00010 | 0.0009 | < 0.0001 | NA | < 0.003 | < 0.00020 | < 0.00010 |
| 9 | < 0.0003 | < 0.0002 | 0.0006 | 0.00013 | 0.0056 | 0.00048 | NA | < 0.003 | 0.00006 | < 0.00008 |
| 10 | 0.0014 | 0.0006 | 0.0012 | 0.00041 | 0.005 | 0.00083 | NA | < 0.0030 | 0.00025 | 0.00012 |
| 11 | < 0.0002 | 0.0009 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.0011 | < 0.0002 | 0.14 | < 0.01 | < 0.0001 | < 0.0001 |
| 12 | < 0.0002 | 0.01 | 0.0002 | < 0.0001 | 0.0026 | < 0.0002 | 0.03 | < 0.01 | < 0.0001 | < 0.0001 |
| 13 | < 0.0005 | 0.006 | < 0.0006 | < 0.00009 | 0.0036 | < 0.0001 | NA | < 0.0050 | < 0.00010 | < 0.00010 |
| 14 | < 0.0005 | 0.0017 | < 0.0006 | < 0.00009 | 0.0021 | < 0.0001 | NA | < 0.005 | < 0.00010 | < 0.00010 |
| 15 | 0.0008 | 0.0015 | 0.0006 | 0.0002 | 0.0019 | 0.0002 | 0.071 | 0.023 | < 0.00010 | < 0.00010 |
| 16 | 0.0005 | 0.0015 | 0.0013 | 0.0003 | 0.0022 | 0.0002 | 0.053 | 0.041 | 0.0002 | 0.0001 |
| 17 | 0.0009 | 0.0006 | 0.0025 | 0.0006 | 0.007 | 0.0012 | 0.19 | 0.03 | 0.0005 | 0.0002 |
| 18 | 0.0007 | < 0.0002 | 0.0013 | 0.0003 | 0.0013 | 0.0005 | 0.11 | 0.019 | 0.0001 | 0.0002 |
| 19 | 0.0013 | 0.0004 | 0.0016 | 0.0004 | 0.0068 | 0.0014 | NA | < 0.04 | 0.00027 | 0.0002 |
| 20 | 0.0014 | < 0.0003 | 0.001 | 0.0003 | 0.0027 | 0.0005 | 0.1 | 0.02 | 0.0005 | 0.0001 |
| 21 | 0.0013 | < 0.0002 | 0.0016 | 0.0003 | 0.0061 | 0.0014 | NA | < 0.004 | 0.0003 | 0.00023 |
| 22 | 0.0013 | 0.0005 | 0.0017 | 0.0004 | 0.0027 | 0.0004 | 0.15 | 0.037 | 0.0007 | 0.0001 |
| 23 | < 0.0005 | < 0.0001 | < 0.0005 | < 0.00010 | < 0.0010 | 0.0005 | NA | < 0.010 | < 0.00009 | < 0.00010 |
| 24 | 0.0046 | 0.0036 | 0.0024 | 0.0011 | 0.0064 | 0.00076 | NA | < 0.003 | 0.00042 | 0.00054 |
| 25 | < 0.0003 | < 0.0002 | 0.0003 | < 0.00007 | 0.0023 | < 0.0001 | NA | < 0.0030 | < 0.00004 | < 0.00008 |
| 26 | < 0.0003 | < 0.0002 | < 0.00020 | < 0.00007 | 0.0036 | 0.00046 | NA | < 0.0030 | < 0.00004 | < 0.00008 |
| 27 | < 0.0006 | < 0.0002 | 0.0006 | < 0.00010 | 0.0016 | 0.0004 | NA | 0.01 | < 0.00006 | < 0.00009 |
| 28 | 0.005 | 0.0018 | 0.0082 | 0.0012 | 0.012 | 0.0015 | 0.0086 | 0.035 | 0.0007 | 0.0005 |

| Site Number | Lu, µg/L | Sm, µg/L | Dy, µg/L | Th, µg/L | U, µg/L | U-238, pCi/L | U-234, pCi/L | U-235, pCi/L | Sr-87/Sr-86 ratio | δ ¹³ C, unfilt, per mil | δ ² H, unfilt, per mil | δ ¹⁸ O, unfilt, per mil |
|-------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|---------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1 | 0.0027 | 0.027 | 0.036 | 0.0056 | 4.6 | 1.48 | 4.2 | 0.07 | 0.70956 | -2.81 | -82.4 | -11.43 |
| 2 | < 0.0002 | 0.0016 | < 0.0006 | < 0.001 | 1.7 | NA | NA | NA | 0.71164 | -8.59 | -94.2 | -12.7 |
| 3 | < 0.0001 | < 0.0007 | 0.0004 | 0.0011 | 4.1 | NA | NA | NA | 0.7125 | -8.05 | -91.4 | -12.2 |
| 4 | < 0.0001 | 0.0008 | 0.0004 | 0.001 | 3.1 | NA | NA | NA | 0.71196 | -7.69 | -93.1 | -12.26 |
| 5 | < 0.0001 | 0.0014 | < 0.0003 | < 0.0004 | 1 | 0.32 | 1.6 | 0.05 | NA | -9.18 | -93.7 | -12.9 |
| 6 | 0.0004 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.0003 | 6 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | -89.1 | -11.9 |
| 7 | 0.00015 | 0.0023 | 0.0029 | 0.0008 | 2.2 | NA | NA | NA | NA | -10.68 | -90.8 | -12.4 |
| 8 | < 0.0002 | < 0.0007 | < 0.00040 | < 0.0020 | 13 | 4.8 | 10 | 0.24 | 0.71008 | -7.69 | -89 | -12.16 |
| 9 | < 0.00007 | 0.0026 | 0.0005 | 0.0006 | 1.7 | NA | NA | NA | NA | -9.07 | -92.2 | -12.38 |
| 10 | 0.00016 | 0.0013 | 0.0012 | 0.005 | 7.2 | NA | NA | NA | NA | -11.9 | -87.8 | -11.7 |
| 11 | < 0.0001 | 0.0006 | 0.0005 | 0.0004 | 31 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | -90.2 | -12.1 |
| 12 | < 0.0001 | 0.0015 | < 0.0003 | < 0.0002 | 7.1 | NA | NA | NA | 0.7107 | -7.96 | -91.1 | -12.2 |
| 13 | < 0.0001 | 0.0016 | < 0.0005 | 0.0012 | 2 | 0.63 | 2.06 | 0.06 | 0.71014 | -8.75 | -89.5 | -11.91 |
| 14 | < 0.00010 | 0.0007 | < 0.0005 | 0.0025 | 1.4 | 0.63 | 1.59 | 0.09 | 0.70944 | -8.25 | -89.8 | -11.93 |
| 15 | < 0.00010 | < 0.0008 | < 0.0004 | 0.003 | 10 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | -82.78 | -10.33 |
| 16 | 0.0001 | < 0.0008 | 0.001 | 0.0015 | 8.7 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | -89.03 | -11.92 |
| 17 | < 0.0001 | 0.0022 | 0.0022 | 0.0057 | 14 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | -81.36 | -10.78 |
| 18 | 0.0002 | 0.0008 | 0.0009 | 0.0021 | 4.4 | NA | NA | NA | NA | -6.9 | -91.09 | -12.09 |
| 19 | 0.00015 | 0.0021 | 0.0026 | 0.0005 | 2.7 | 1.15 | 2.3 | 0.06 | NA | -9.76 | -84.5 | -11.41 |
| 20 | < 0.0001 | < 0.0008 | 0.0009 | 0.0046 | 7.5 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | -80.83 | -10.99 |
| 21 | 0.0002 | 0.0011 | 0.002 | 0.00039 | 5.8 | 2.3 | 3 | 0.11 | NA | -10.84 | -80.1 | -10.64 |
| 22 | 0.0002 | < 0.0008 | 0.0012 | 0.014 | 6.6 | NA | NA | NA | NA | -5 | -87.78 | -11.74 |
| 23 | < 0.0001 | < 0.0008 | 0.0006 | 0.023 | 1.2 | 0.37 | 1.1 | 0.037 | 0.70801 | NA | -111 | -14.54 |
| 24 | 0.00061 | 0.0017 | 0.004 | 0.0031 | 3.6 | 1.39 | 3.8 | 0.09 | 0.71062 | -3.73 | -86.2 | -11.82 |
| 25 | 0.00008 | < 0.0006 | < 0.0002 | 0.0013 | 3.7 | 1.28 | 3.1 | 0.057 | 0.71047 | -3.87 | -85.9 | -11.76 |
| 26 | < 0.00007 | 0.0009 | < 0.0002 | 0.0023 | 3.1 | 0.98 | 2.2 | 0.08 | 0.71064 | -3.53 | -85.2 | -11.74 |
| 27 | < 0.0001 | < 0.0005 | < 0.0005 | 0.00039 | 6.9 | 2 | 6 | 0.17 | NA | -8.19 | -85.5 | -11.29 |
| 28 | 0.0006 | 0.0042 | 0.0051 | 0.0013 | 4.6 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | -80.76 | -10.96 |

| Site Number | Alkalinity, field, mg/L as CaCO ₃ | Alkalinity, laboratory, mg/L as CaCO ₃ | Bicarbonate, field, mg/L | Carbonate, field, mg/L | Bromide, µg/L | Ammonia, mg/L as N | Nitrite, mg/L as N | Nitrate, mg/L as N | ¹⁴ C, percent modern | ¹⁴ C counting error, percent modern | Tritium, unfilt, pCi/L |
|-------------|--|---|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|--|------------------------|
| 1 | 640 | NA | 780 | 0.3 | NA | NA | NA | 0.28 | 3.49 | 0.07 | NA |
| 2 | 130 | NA | 156 | 1 | 33 | 0.01 | 0.001 | 0.76 | 49.23 | 0.47 | 2.2 |
| 3 | 141 | NA | 171 | 2 | 31 | < 0.020 | < 0.002 | 0.8 | 55.11 | 0.4 | 3.5 |
| 4 | 130 | NA | 142 | 8 | 50 | < 0.010 | 0.002 | 1.2 | 71.07 | 0.46 | 2.2 |
| 5 | 191 | NA | 231 | 0.6 | NA | < 0.01 | 0.004 | 0.25 | 51.33 | 0.13 | 1.5 |
| 6 | 155 | NA | 187 | 0 | 42 | < 0.040 | < 0.001 | 0.3 | NA | NA | 5.1 |
| 7 | 231 | NA | 281 | 0.4 | NA | < 0.01 | 0.012 | 0.2 | 50.18 | 0.16 | 1 |
| 8 | 201 | NA | 244 | 0.4 | NA | < 0.01 | < 0.001 | 0.19 | 16.8 | 0.15 | R -0.5 |
| 9 | 212 | NA | 258 | 0.3 | NA | < 0.01 | < 0.001 | 0.39 | 42.66 | 0.14 | R -0.1 |
| 10 | 216 | NA | 263 | 0.2 | NA | < 0.01 | < 0.001 | 1.24 | 74.82 | 0.21 | 2.8 |
| 11 | 153 | NA | 184 | 1 | 32 | < 0.030 | < 0.001 | 0.58 | NA | NA | NA |
| 12 | 201 | NA | 244 | 0 | 43 | < 0.100 | < 0.001 | 5.7 | 41.54 | 0.35 | 1.9 |
| 13 | 176 | NA | 213 | 0.5 | NA | < 0.01 | < 0.001 | 0.92 | 31.93 | 0.14 | 0.6 |
| 14 | 170 | NA | 206 | 0.7 | NA | 0.02 | < 0.001 | 0.78 | 27.72 | 0.12 | 0.6 |
| 15 | NA | 177 | NA | NA | 56 | 0.027 | 0.003 | 0.71 | NA | NA | NA |
| 16 | NA | 215 | NA | NA | 30 | 0.059 | < 0.0010 | 0.22 | NA | NA | NA |
| 17 | NA | 222 | NA | NA | 22 | 0.23 | < 0.0010 | < 0.02 | NA | NA | NA |
| 18 | 147 | 167 | 175 | NA | 29 | 0.026 | < 0.0010 | 0.51 | 54.8 | 0.41 | 1.6 |
| 19 | 200 | NA | 243 | 0.3 | NA | < 0.01 | < 0.001 | 0.64 | 44.34 | 0.12 | 1.7 |
| 20 | 132 | NA | NA | NA | 53 | 0.19 | < 0.0040 | 1.4 | NA | NA | NA |
| 21 | 228 | NA | 277 | 0.4 | NA | < 0.01 | < 0.001 | 0.02 | 59.72 | 0.17 | 7.4 |
| 22 | 164 | 158 | 199 | NA | 26 | 0.18 | 0.004 | 0.76 | 20.19 | 0.22 | 2.2 |
| 23 | 126 | NA | 154 | 0.1 | NA | < 0.02 | < 0.001 | < 0.002 | NA | NA | R 0.2 |
| 24 | 493 | NA | 601 | 0.1 | NA | 0.01 | < 0.001 | 0.32 | 5.2 | 0.06 | R -0.2 |
| 25 | 494 | NA | 602 | 0.1 | NA | 0.01 | < 0.001 | 0.2 | 8.39 | 0.07 | R -0.1 |
| 26 | 443 | NA | 540 | 0.2 | NA | < 0.01 | < 0.001 | 0.34 | 11.44 | 0.07 | R 0.1 |
| 27 | 123 | NA | 150 | 0.1 | NA | < 0.01 | < 0.001 | 0.067 | 55.99 | 0.17 | 2.9 |
| 28 | NA | 695 | NA | NA | 50 | 0.18 | < 0.0040 | 0.79 | NA | NA | NA |

References

Bills DJ, Flynn ME, Monroe SA (2007) Hydrogeology of the Coconino Plateau and adjacent areas, Coconino and Yavapai Counties, Arizona: US Geological Survey Scientific Investigations Report 2005–5222, version 1.1, 101 p., 4 plates, <https://dx.doi.org/10.3133/sir20055222v1.1>.

Monroe SA, Antweiler RC, Hart RJ, Taylor HE, Truini Margot, Rihs JR, Felger TJ (2005) Chemical characteristics of ground-water discharge along the South Rim of Grand Canyon in Grand Canyon National Park, Arizona, 2000–2001: US Geological Survey Scientific Investigations Report 2004–5146, 59 p.

US Geological Survey (2019) National Water Information System: US Geological Survey web interface, accessed February 4, 2019, at <http://dx.doi.org/10.5066/F7P55KJN>.