

Appendix

Table A1. Variable descriptions

Variable	Survey item/s	Coding
Age	Age	Linear
Gender	Gender	Male = 1 Female = 2
Education level	Highest educational qualification	None = 1 GCSE = 2 A Level = 3 Degree = 4
Household income	Annual gross household income	1 thru 15 where 1 = 'under £5000' 15 = '£150,000 and above'
Social class	Do you ever think of yourself as Belonging to any particular class?	1 = no/none 2 = middle class 3 = working class
Work status	Working Status W10	1 = working 2 = not in paid work (retired, unemployed, not working) 3 = other (student, other)
Marital status	Profile variable: Marital status W10	1 = married, in a civil partnership, living with a partner but neither married, widowed 0 = single, divorced
Immigration attitudes	Do you think immigration is good or bad for Britain's economy?	1 = Bad for economy 7 = Good for economy Don't know dropped
Liberal-authoritarian values	Additive 0-10 scale from: How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? -[a1] Young people today don't have enough respect for traditional British values -[a2] For some crimes, the death penalty is the most appropriate sentence	0 = most liberal 10 = most authoritarian

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- [al3] Schools should teach children to obey authority
 - [al4] Censorship of films and magazines is necessary to uphold moral standards
 - [al5] People who break the law should be given stiffer sentences

Left-right values

Additive 0-10 scale from:
How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

0 = most left
10 = most right

- [lr1] Government should redistribute income from the better off to those who are less well off
- [lr2] Big business takes advantage of ordinary people
- [lr3] Ordinary working people do not get their fair share of the nation's wealth
- [lr4] There is one law for the rich and one for the poor
- [lr5] Management will always try to get the better of employees if it gets the chance

British identity

Where would you place yourself on these scales: British

1 = not at all British
7 = very strongly British

Table A.2: OLS regression model of male discrimination perceptions, by age, gender, and employment

	menw10
Not in paid work	0.662 (0.205)**
Other	-0.146 (0.218)
Age	0.004 (0.002)
Not in paid work*Age	-0.012 (0.004)**
Other*Age	0.008 (0.007)
Gender	-1.508 (0.154)**
Not in paid work*Gender	-0.170 (0.286)
Other*Gender	0.053 (0.305)
Gender*Age	0.003 (0.003)
Not in paid work*Gender*Age	0.003 (0.005)
Other*Gender*Age	-0.006 (0.009)
Income	-0.002 (0.003)
GCSE	-0.048 (0.058)
A-Level	0.011 (0.059)
Degree	-0.096 (0.056)
Spouse	0.138 (0.037)**
Left-Right	0.170 (0.009)**
Libertarian-Authoritarian	0.175 (0.008)**
Constant	2.900 (0.131)**
R ²	0.14
N	17,260

* $p < 0.05$; ** $p < 0.01$

Figure A.1(c): Predicted discrimination attitudes for men and women, by education (including controls for left-right and liberal-authoritarian values)

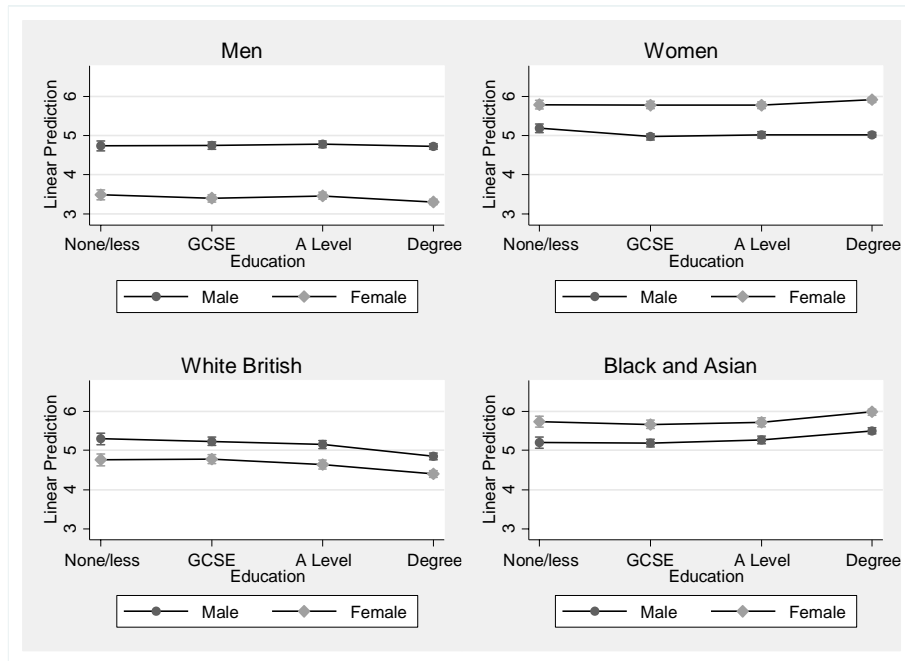


Figure A.1(d): Predicted discrimination attitudes for men and women, by education (excluding controls for left-right and liberal-authoritarian values)

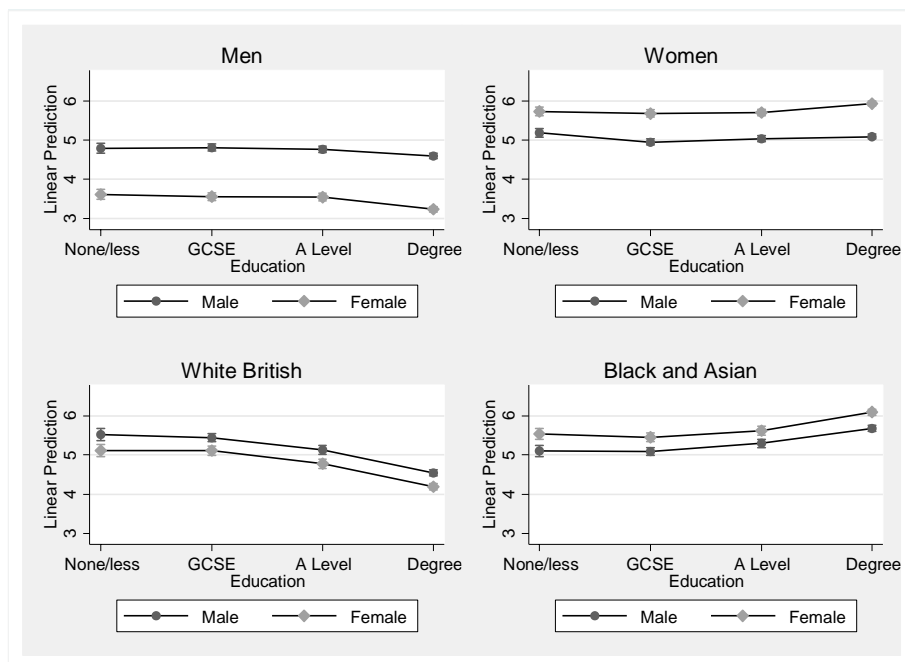


Figure A.1(e): Predicted discrimination attitudes for men and women, by subjective social class (including controls for left-right and liberal-authoritarian values)

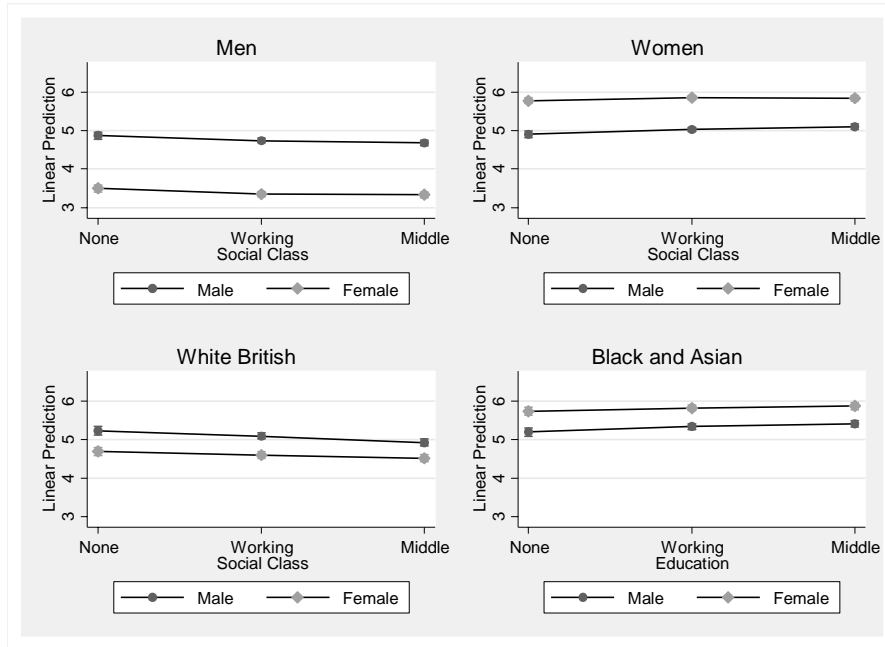


Figure A2 (a): Polynomial distribution of male discrimination perceptions by gender and age

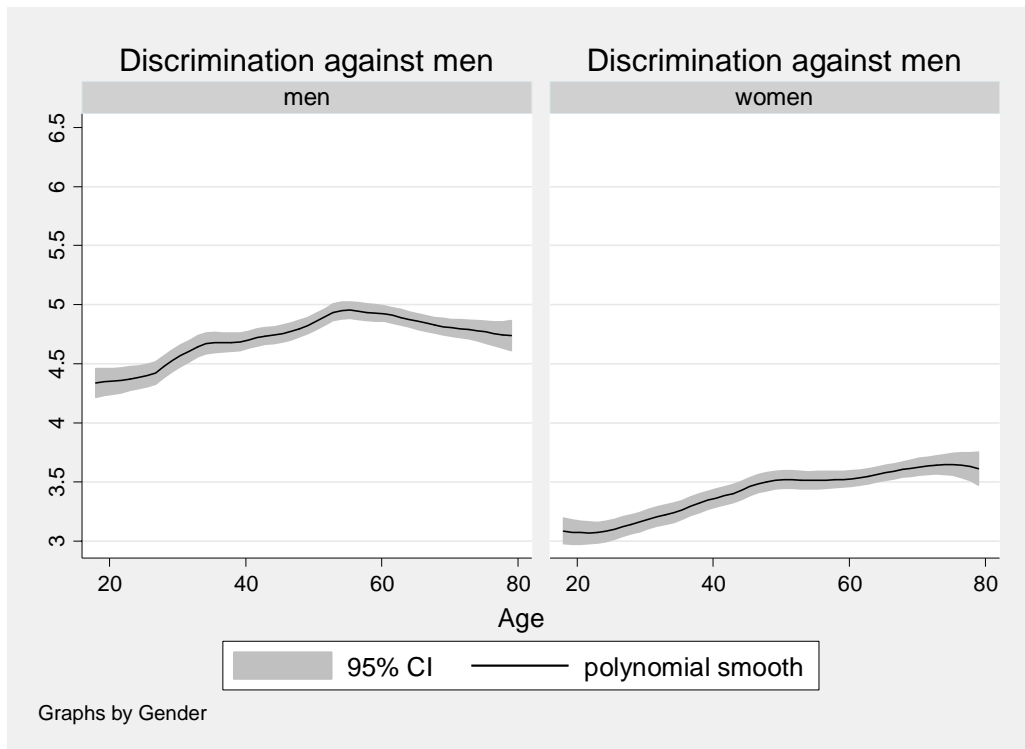


Figure A2 (b): Polynomial distribution of female discrimination perceptions by gender and age

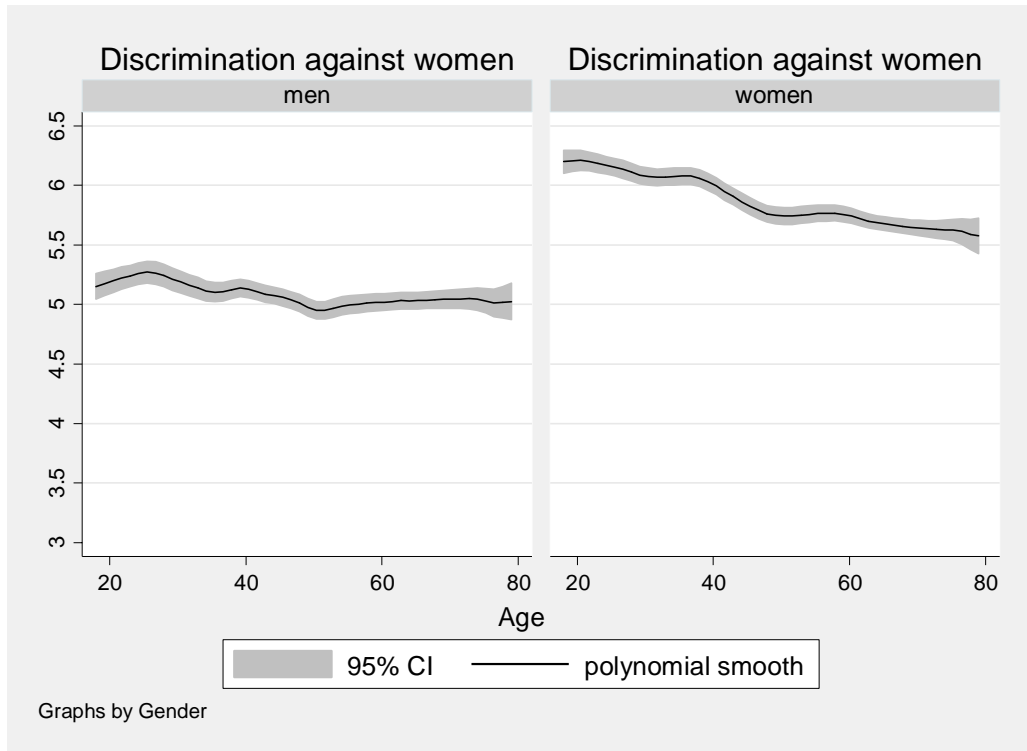


Table A.3. Logistic regression model of EU referendum vote by all four discrimination measures interacted with gender (figure 4 in the main paper)

	Men	Women	White British	Black and Asian
Discrimination against men	0.195 (0.014)**			
Gender	0.369 (0.094)**	-0.419 (0.127)**	0.085 (0.095)	-0.401 (0.112)**
Discrimination against men*Gender	-0.097 (0.020)**			
Age	0.019 (0.001)**	0.019 (0.001)**	0.017 (0.001)**	0.018 (0.001)**
Income	-0.004 (0.004)	-0.003 (0.004)	-0.005 (0.004)	-0.005 (0.004)
GCSE	-0.269 (0.074)**	-0.285 (0.074)**	-0.277 (0.075)**	-0.290 (0.075)**
A-Level	-0.324 (0.075)**	-0.335 (0.075)**	-0.313 (0.075)**	-0.351 (0.075)**
Degree	-0.656 (0.070)**	-0.663 (0.070)**	-0.627 (0.071)**	-0.665 (0.071)**
Libertarian-Authoritarian Values	0.224 (0.012)**	0.233 (0.011)**	0.198 (0.012)**	0.224 (0.012)**
Immigration Attitudes	-0.552 (0.014)**	-0.550 (0.013)**	-0.517 (0.014)**	-0.518 (0.014)**
British identity	0.128 (0.014)**	0.130 (0.014)**	0.127 (0.014)**	0.135 (0.014)**
Discrimination against women		-0.108 (0.015)**		
Discrimination against women*Gender		0.047 (0.022)*		
Discrimination against white British			0.230 (0.013)**	
Discrimination against white British*Gender			-0.044 (0.018)*	
Discrimination against Black and Asian				-0.188 (0.013)**
Discrimination against Black and Asian*Gender				0.045 (0.018)*
Constant	-1.316 (0.168)**	0.113 (0.173)	-1.401 (0.167)**	0.550 (0.169)**
N	17,455	17,455	17,455	17,455

* $p < 0.05$; ** $p < 0.01$

Figure A3. Marginal effect on voting leave across perceptions of discrimination against men, by gender, age, and employment status

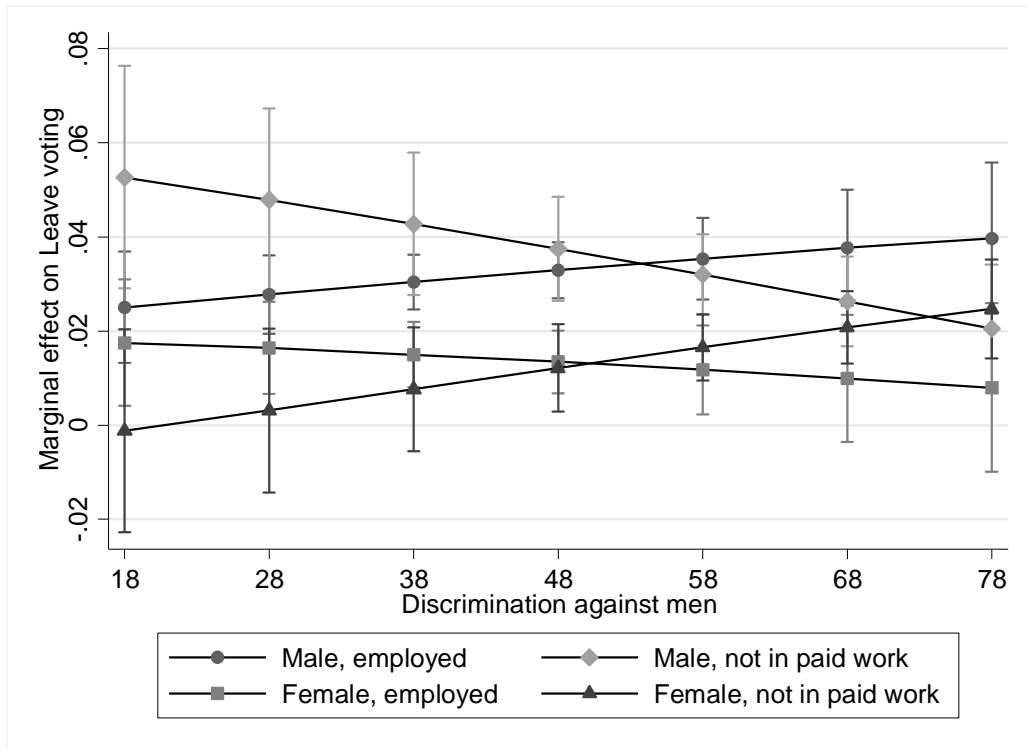


Figure A4: OLS regression with EU integration preferences scale as dependent variable, with same model specification as table A3.

