

Online appendix for  
“The determinants of democracy: A sensitivity analysis”

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A Overview of concepts and variables in sensitivity analysis	

Table A-1: Concept categories and variable names

	<i>Variable Name</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>Source</i>	
Dependent variable	<i>polity_dich</i>	Democracy	Marshall et al. (2018)	
	<i>BMR</i>		Boix et al. (2012),	
	<i>ACLP</i>		Cheibub et al. (2010) and Bjørnskov and Rode (2019)	
	<i>vdem_dich</i>		Coppedge et al. (2019)	
Core variables	<i>lnwdgpppc_c</i>	GDP pc, log-trans.	World Bank (2019)	
	<i>l_s-trans</i>	Time since transition to autocracy/democracy		
		Democracy lagged		
		GDP pc, log-trans. * Democracy lagged		
		Time since transition * Democracy lagged		
<i>Concept Label</i>	<i>Concept No.</i>	<i>Variable Name</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>Source</i>
Communications technology	1	<i>lmedia2</i>	Radios pc, log-trans.	Banks (nd)
	1	<i>lmedia4</i>	TV's pc, log-trans.	Banks (nd)
	1	<i>lmedia5</i>	Newspaper circulation pc, log-trans.	Banks (nd)
	1	<i>lphone6</i>	Phones pc, log-trans.	Banks (nd)
Industrialization and urbanization	2	<i>NVAGRTOTLZS</i>	Agriculture's share of economy, % of GDP	World Bank (2019)
	2	<i>NVINDTOTLZS</i>	Industry's share of economy, % of GDP	World Bank (2019)
	2	<i>lnwdieu</i>	Energy consumption pc, log-trans.	World Bank (2019)
	2	<i>SPURBTOTLZS</i>	Urban population, % of total	World Bank (2019)
Education	3	<i>SEPRMENRR</i>	School enrollment, primary, % gross	World Bank (2019)
	3	<i>SESECENRR</i>	School enrollment, secondary, % gross	World Bank (2019)
	3	<i>lnhmcagef</i>	Average years of schooling female, log-trans.	IHME (2010)
	3	<i>lnhmcagem</i>	Average years of schooling male, log-trans.	IHME (2010)
Resource curse	4	<i>NYGDPPETRTZS</i>	Oil rents, % of GDP	World Bank (2019)
	4	<i>NYGDPTOTLRTZS</i>	Resource rents, % of GDP	World Bank (2019)
	4	<i>lnoilgasv2009</i>	Oil/gas value pc, log transformed	Ross (2013)
	5	<i>wageshare</i>	Wage share	Authors' coding from UNIDO (2011)
Income inequality	5	<i>van_familyf2</i>	Family farms, %	Vanhanen (2003)
	5	<i>gini_market</i>	GINI market	Solt (2014)
	6	<i>NYGDPPCAPKDZG</i>	Annual growth in GDP, %	World Bank (2019)
Economic performance/policy	6	<i>lninflation</i>	Inflation, % log-trans.	World Bank (2019)
	6	<i>NETRDGNFSZS</i>	Trade, % of GDP	World Bank (2019)
	6	<i>pwL-iss</i>	Investment, % of GDP	Heston et al. (2011)
	7	<i>iaep-fed</i>	Federal state, dich.	Regan et al. (2009) and Wig et al. (2015)
Political system	7	<i>iaep-pm</i>	Plurality and majority system, dich.	Regan et al. (2009) and Wig et al. (2015)
	7	<i>pres</i>	Presidential system, dich.	Kefer (2004)
Ethnic exclusion/inclusion	8	<i>exclipop</i>	Size of excluded ethnic population, %	Vogt et al. (2015)
	8	<i>egippop</i>	Size of included ethnic population, %	Vogt et al. (2015)
	8	<i>maexclipop</i>	Size of largest excluded ethnic group, %	Vogt et al. (2015)

<i>Concept Label</i>	<i>Concept No.</i>	<i>Variable Name</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>Source</i>
Colonial heritage	9	<i>formerc</i>	Former colony, dich.	Hadenius and Teorell (2005)
	9	<i>british</i>	British colony, dich.	Hadenius and Teorell (2005)
	9	<i>spanish</i>	Spanish colony, dich.	Hadenius and Teorell (2005)
	9	<i>french</i>	French colony, dich.	Hadenius and Teorell (2005)
Capacity of implementations	10	<i>v2x-corr</i>	Political corruption	Coppedge et al. (2019)
	10	<i>v2ctrspct</i>	Impartial public adm.	Coppedge et al. (2019)
	10	<i>ICRGInvest</i>	Investment profile index	PRS Group (2010)
Political (in)stability	11	<i>lntenure</i>	Length of current executive's tenure, log-trans.	Based on Chiozza et al. (2003)
	11	<i>prevmil</i>	Previous regime was military dictatorship, dich.	Based on Geddes et al. (2014)
	11	<i>lntsilc</i>	Time since irregular leader change, log-trans.	Based on Chiozza et al. (2003)
	11	<i>lndomestic1</i>	Assassinations, log-trans.	Banks (nd)
	12	<i>lndomestic2</i>	General Strikes, log-trans.	Banks (nd)
Mass activism	12	<i>lndomestic6</i>	Riots, log-trans.	Banks (nd)
	12	<i>lndomestic8</i>	Anti-Government Demonstrations, log-trans.	Banks (nd)
	12	<i>nonviolent</i>	Ongoing nonviolent campaign, dich.	Chenoweth and Stephan (2011)
	13	<i>minor</i>	Ongoing minor civil conflict, dich.	Gleditsch et al. (2002) and Petterson et al. (2019)
Armed conflict	13	<i>major</i>	Ongoing major civil conflict, dich.	Gleditsch et al. (2002) and Petterson et al. (2019)
	13	<i>ethnicw</i>	Ongoing ethnic conflict, dich.	Vogt et al. (2015)
	14	<i>lntpop</i>	Population, log-trans.	World Bank (2019)
Population	14	<i>lntpopdens</i>	Population density, log-trans.	World Bank (2019)
	14	<i>SPP0014TOZS</i>	Population aged 0-14, %	World Bank (2019)
	15	<i>al-ethnic</i>	Ethnic Fractionalization	Alesina et al. (2003)
	15	<i>al-language</i>	Linguistic fractionalization	Alesina et al. (2003)
Fractionalization	15	<i>al-religion</i>	Religious fractionalization	Alesina et al. (2003)
	15	<i>groups</i>	Number of ethnopolitically relevant groups	Vogt et al. (2015)
	16	<i>lp-muslim80</i>	Muslim population, %	La Porta et al. (1999)
	16	<i>lp-catho80</i>	Catholic population, %	La Porta et al. (1999)
Religion	16	<i>lp-protngr80</i>	Protestant population, %	La Porta et al. (1999)
	17	<i>r1</i>	Sub-saharan Africa, dich.	Hadenius and Teorell (2005)
	17	<i>r2</i>	Central and South America, dich.	Hadenius and Teorell (2005)
Region	17	<i>r3</i>	South East Asia, dich.	Hadenius and Teorell (2005)
	17	<i>r4</i>	Western Europe and North America, dich.	Hadenius and Teorell (2005)
	17	<i>r5</i>	Eastern Europe and (former) USSR, dich.	Hadenius and Teorell (2005)
	17	<i>r6</i>	North Africa and the Middle East, dich.	Hadenius and Teorell (2005)

<i>Concept Label</i>	<i>Concept No.</i>	<i>Variable Name</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>Source</i>
Diffusion/International context	18	<i>prop-dem</i>	Global proportion of democracies, %	Based on Marshall et al. (2018)
	18	<i>lnaid</i>	Aid received, log-trans.	World Bank (2019)
	18	<i>m-polity-neigh</i>	Neighborhood Polity score, $\mu$	Based on Marshall et al. (2018) and Weidmann et al. (2010)
	18	<i>m_hundigdpcc-c-neigh</i>	Neighborhood GDP pc, $\mu$	Based on World Bank (2019) and Weidmann et al. (2010)
	18	<i>ilc-neigh</i>	Neighboring irregular leader change, dich.	Based on Chiozza et al. (2003) and Weidmann et al. (2010)

Table A-2: Proposed determinants of democracy, 19 concepts

Social and economic concepts		Political and institutional concepts		Demographic, cultural, and contextual concepts	
(1)	Communications technology	(7)	Political system	(14)	Population
(2)	Industrialization and urbanization	(8)	Ethnic exclusion	(15)	Fractionalization
(3)	Education	(9)	Colonial heritage	(16)	Religion
(4)	Resource curse	(10)	Institutional capacity for implementation	(17)	Region
(5)	Inequality	(11)	Political (in)stability	(18)	Diffusion/ International context
(6)	Economic policy/performance	(12)	Mass activism		
		(13)	Armed conflict		

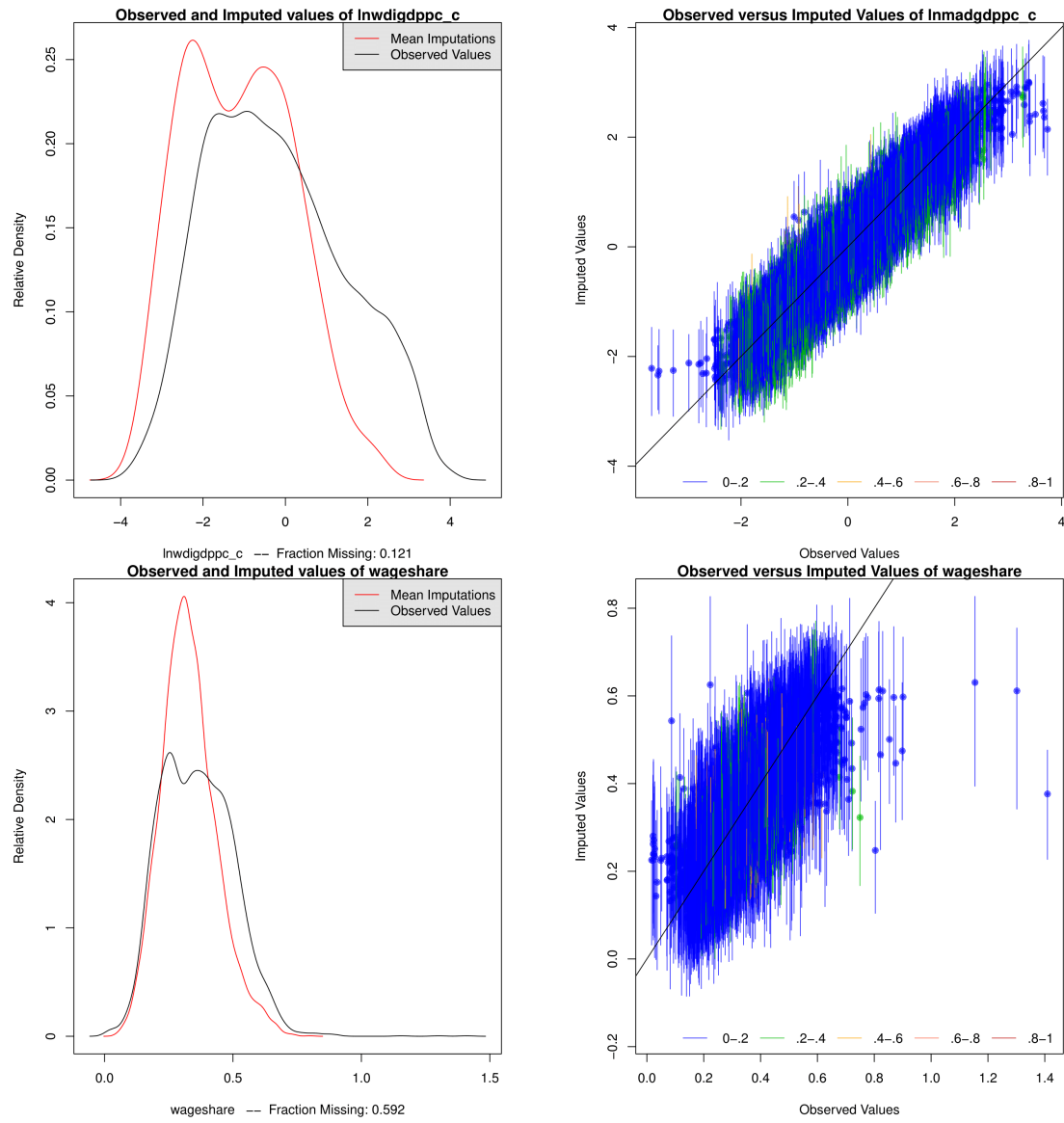
## B Imputation

As mentioned in the article’s main text, many variables have missing values (see Table A-3). Instead of resorting to listwise deletion of observations or excluding indicators with a large number of missing values, we imputed values using the AMELIA II software (Honaker and King 2010). Imputation allows us to use a large number of variables without reducing the number of observations and can mitigate potential sample-selection biases. Moreover, the AMELIA II software allows the imputation model to account for the cross sectional–time series structure of the data we use. Thus, imputation not only allows us to keep the number of observations constant and include a large number of variables, it also enables us to move beyond ad-hoc ways of dealing with missing data, such as linear interpolation, means, or best guesses (Honaker and King 2010). We added all variables in Table A-1 (except the region dummies) to the imputation model. We set the minimum and maximum values as bounds for variables with specified ranges (e.g. indices and fractions), and the empirically observed minimum and maximum for all other variables. Our imputation model applied a second-order polynomial of time, and time trends were interacted with cross-section units to allow for country-specific trends. Our imputation model computed ten different datasets (see supplementary data) and for each regression we randomly select one of the ten datasets to fit the model. In this way, we avoid that one set of imputations drive our results.

Overall, the imputation model performs well. Figure 1 illustrates this by displaying density (left panel) and overimputation (right panel) plots for two variables, GDP pc and wageshare (Honaker et al. 2011). The density plots show the distributions of observed and imputed values. In the left panel, we see that the distributions of imputed and observed values for GDP pc (top left) and wageshare (bottom left) are quite similar. At the same time, we see that the density of imputations on high values of wageshare is low. This is to be expected, given the plausible assumption that developing countries which have higher number of missing values also have high inequality (low wageshare values). The overimputation plots in the right panel are generated by treating observed values as if they were missing and subsequently using the imputation model to predict these (artificially missing) observed values. If our model performs well, we would expect observed and imputed values to align on the diagonal line. This is exactly what we see in the right panel, thus

our imputation model provides fairly accurate predictions for both GDP pc (top) and wageshare (bottom).

Figure 1: Density and overimputation plots for variables *lnwdigdppc\_c* (top) and *wageshare* (bottom)





	Fraction missing
polity2	0.0000
ACLP	0.0016
BMR	0.0122
v2x_regime	0.0023
lnmadgdppc_c	0.0999
lnwdigdppc_c	0.1207
lnmedia2	0.3770
lnmedia4	0.3910
lnmedia5	0.3649
lnphone6	0.1752
NVAGRTOTLZS	0.2682
NVINDTOTLZS	0.2777
lnwdieu	0.3267
SPURBTOTLINZS	0.0178
SEPRMENRR	0.2936
SESECENRR	0.3925
lnhme_ayef	0.3194
lnhme_ayem	0.3194
NYGDPPETRRTZS	0.2663
NYGDPTOTLRTZS	0.2284
lnoilgasv2014	0.0499
wageshare	0.5922
gini_market	0.4868
van_familyf2	0.2174
NYGDPMKTPKDZG	0.1476
lninflation	0.2462

NETRDGNFSZS	0.1772
pwt_isg	0.1966
iaep_fed	0.0883
iaep_pm	0.1645
pres	0.2627
egipop	0.0046
exclpop	0.0046
maxexclpop	0.0046
formerc	0.0523
british	0.0523
spanish	0.0523
french	0.0523
v2x_corr	0.0041
v2clrspct	0.0000
icrg_investment	0.5414
lntenure	0.0094
lntsilc	0.0094
prevmil	0.0000
lndomestic1	0.1232
lndomestic2	0.1232
lndomestic6	0.1232
lndomestic8	0.1232
nonviolenty	0.1781
minor	0.0000
major	0.0000
ethnicw	0.0046
lnpopdens	0.0476
lnpop	0.0182

SPPOP0014TOZS	0.0178
al_ethnic	0.0345
al_language	0.0638
al_religion	0.0314
groups	0.0046
lp_catho80	0.1236
lp_muslim80	0.1236
lp_protmg80	0.1236
r1	0.0000
r2	0.0000
r3	0.0000
r4	0.0000
r5	0.0000
r6	0.0000
propdem	0.0000
lnaid	0.2733
m_polity_neigh	0.0400
m_lnwdigdppc_c_neighmean2	0.0527
ilc_neigh	0.0400

Table A-3: Fraction of observations imputed for each variable

## C Meta analyses

Table A-4: Meta analysis of the effect of GDP pc on democratization 1960-2015

<i>Dependent variable:</i>	
GDP pc on democratization = significant	
BMR	-1.901*** (0.008)
ACLP	-1.358*** (0.007)
Polity	-1.707*** (0.008)
Constant	0.781*** (0.005)
Observations	670,000
Log Likelihood	-406,981.700
Akaike Inf. Crit.	813,971.500
<i>Note:</i>	*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table A-5: Meta analysis of the effect of GDP pc on democratization

<i>Dependent variable:</i>	
GDP pc on democratization = significant	
Natural resource controls	0.935*** (0.004)
Constant	-1.056*** (0.002)
Observations	2,680,000
Log Likelihood	-1,575,272.000
Akaike Inf. Crit.	3,150,547.000
<i>Note:</i>	*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table A-6: Meta analysis of the effect of Muslim population on democratization

<i>Dependent variable:</i>	
Muslim population on democratization = significant	
Natural resource	-1.695*** (0.041)
Constant	-0.278*** (0.011)
Observations	40,000
Log Likelihood	-25,488.300
Akaike Inf. Crit.	50,980.600
<i>Note:</i>	*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table A-7: Meta analysis of the effect of Muslim population on democratization

<i>Dependent variable:</i>	
Muslim population on democratization = significant	
Neighborhood Polity	-3.212*** (0.144)
Constant	-0.393*** (0.010)
Observations	40,000
Log Likelihood	-25,924.240
Akaike Inf. Crit.	51,852.490
<i>Note:</i>	*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

## D Fraction of robust indicators by concept

Concept name	Nr variables	PolityIV	ACLP	BMR	VDem	All
Communication technology proliferation	4	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75
Industrialization and urbanization	4	0.50	0.75	0.75	0.50	0.50
Education	4	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50
Resource curse	3	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Income inequality	3	0.33	0.33	0.00	0.67	0.00
Economic performance/policy	4	0.50	0.50	0.25	0.00	0.00
Political system	3	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33
Ethnic exclusion/inclusion	3	0.67	0.33	0.33	0.67	0.00
Colonial heritage	4	0.25	0.25	0.50	0.00	0.00
Capacity of implementations	3	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.67	0.00
Political (in)stability	4	1.00	0.75	0.50	0.75	0.50
Mass activism	4	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.50	0.50
Armed conflict	3	0.67	0.33	0.33	0.00	0.00
Population	3	0.67	0.00	0.33	0.00	0.00
Fractionalization	4	0.00	0.00	0.25	0.00	0.00
Religion	3	0.33	0.67	0.33	0.33	0.00
Region	6	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50
Diffusion/international context	5	0.60	0.60	0.80	0.80	0.40

Table A-8: Robustness by concept: Democratization

Concept name	Nr variables	PolityIV	ACLP	BMR	VDem	All
Communication technology proliferation	4	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.25	0.00
Industrialization and urbanization	4	0.00	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00
Education	4	0.00	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00
Resource curse	3	0.00	0.00	0.33	0.00	0.00
Income inequality	3	0.33	0.00	0.33	0.00	0.00
Economic performance/policy	4	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.00
Political system	3	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ethnic exclusion/inclusion	3	0.00	0.67	0.33	0.00	0.00
Colonial heritage	4	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Capacity of implementations	3	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.67	0.67
Political (in)stability	4	0.25	0.50	0.50	0.25	0.00
Mass activism	4	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Armed conflict	3	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Population	3	0.00	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.00
Fractionalization	4	0.00	0.00	0.25	0.00	0.00
Religion	3	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	0.00
Region	6	0.17	0.00	0.17	0.17	0.00
Diffusion/international context	5	0.00	0.40	0.20	0.20	0.00

Table A-9: Robustness by concept: Democratic stability

## E Models without GDP pc as a core variable

Focus variable	PolityIV coef	PolityIV t	ACLP coef	ACLP t	BMR coef	BMR t	VDem coef	VDem t
Nonviolent campaign	2.267	8.757	2.165	8.385	2.295	8.785	1.625	6.245
Demonstrations	0.487	7.376	0.443	6.078	0.463	7.176	0.277	3.671
Neighborhood Polity score	0.761	5.693	0.554	4.351	0.636	4.567	0.990	7.213
Plurality/majority system	-1.092	-4.780	-0.944	-4.521	-0.834	-3.817	-0.999	-4.611
TVs pc	0.603	4.457	0.456	3.673	0.465	3.438	0.656	4.645
Radios pc	0.564	4.252	0.432	3.563	0.469	3.340	0.690	5.840
Average years of education, female	0.578	4.016	0.367	2.741	0.371	2.706	0.622	4.686
Western Europe/North America	1.071	3.940	0.905	3.626	0.749	3.069	0.487	2.687
Phones pc	0.457	3.838	0.340	2.639	0.342	2.798	0.721	6.364
Resource rents, % GDP	-0.740	-3.700	-0.474	-3.257	-0.563	-3.311	-0.680	-4.090
Global proportion of democracies	0.420	3.590	0.415	3.420	0.324	2.743	0.711	6.563
Length of executive tenure	-0.405	-3.431	-0.327	-3.217	-0.250	-2.539	-0.481	-4.698
Average years of education, male	0.497	3.420	0.338	2.632	0.338	2.434	0.592	3.988
Central/South America	0.755	2.859	0.918	3.308	0.835	3.011	0.509	2.199
Oil rents, % GDP	-1.187	-2.689	-1.029	-3.478	-1.098	-3.740	-1.202	-2.491
Industry's share of economy, %	-0.268	-2.502	-0.250	-2.459	-0.358	-2.991	-0.291	-2.837
Time since ILC	0.648	2.044	0.842	3.072	0.963	3.350	0.803	3.654

Table A-10: List of highly robust determinants for all democracy measures (without GDP pc as fixed variable), results for democratization. Highly robust = significant at .05 for all four democracy measures in regressions run on the full time-series (1960–2008).

Focus variable	PolityIV coef	PolityIV t	ACLP coef	ACLP t	BMR coef	BMR t	VDem coef	VDem t
Western Europe/North America	15.194	45.757	2.389	2.401	2.660	2.686	15.550	52.649
Political corruption	-0.802	-5.040	-0.670	-3.811	-0.634	-3.726	-0.807	-4.740
Impartial public adm.	1.541	4.958	1.048	5.730	1.210	5.118	1.570	6.550
Energy consumption pc	0.510	4.537	0.644	3.679	0.355	2.053	0.442	2.699
Urban population, %	0.861	4.398	0.797	3.818	0.565	2.489	0.546	3.209
Agriculture's share of economy, %	-0.663	-4.355	-0.594	-3.851	-0.498	-2.876	-0.423	-2.460
Investment profile index	0.724	4.110	0.623	3.857	0.663	3.840	0.305	2.013
School enrollment, secondary, %	0.849	3.439	0.978	5.342	0.711	3.067	0.476	2.654
Average years of education, female	0.612	3.005	0.897	5.037	0.663	3.414	0.336	2.070
Average years of education, male	0.554	2.952	0.829	5.585	0.609	3.390	0.293	2.021
Newspapers pc	0.381	2.914	0.420	2.783	0.308	2.338	0.442	3.913
Neighborhood Polity score	0.525	2.808	0.810	5.215	0.630	3.951	0.297	2.052

Table A-11: List of highly robust determinants for all democracy measures (without GDP pc as fixed variable), results for democratic stability. Highly robust = significant at .05 for all four democracy measures in regressions run on the full time-series (1960–2008).



# F Separating within- and between-effects, GDP pc

Figure 2: Within- (left) and between-country (right) coefficients for GDP pc and democratization, all specifications. Black = significant at .05 level. Dark grey = significant at .10 level. Grey = insignificant.

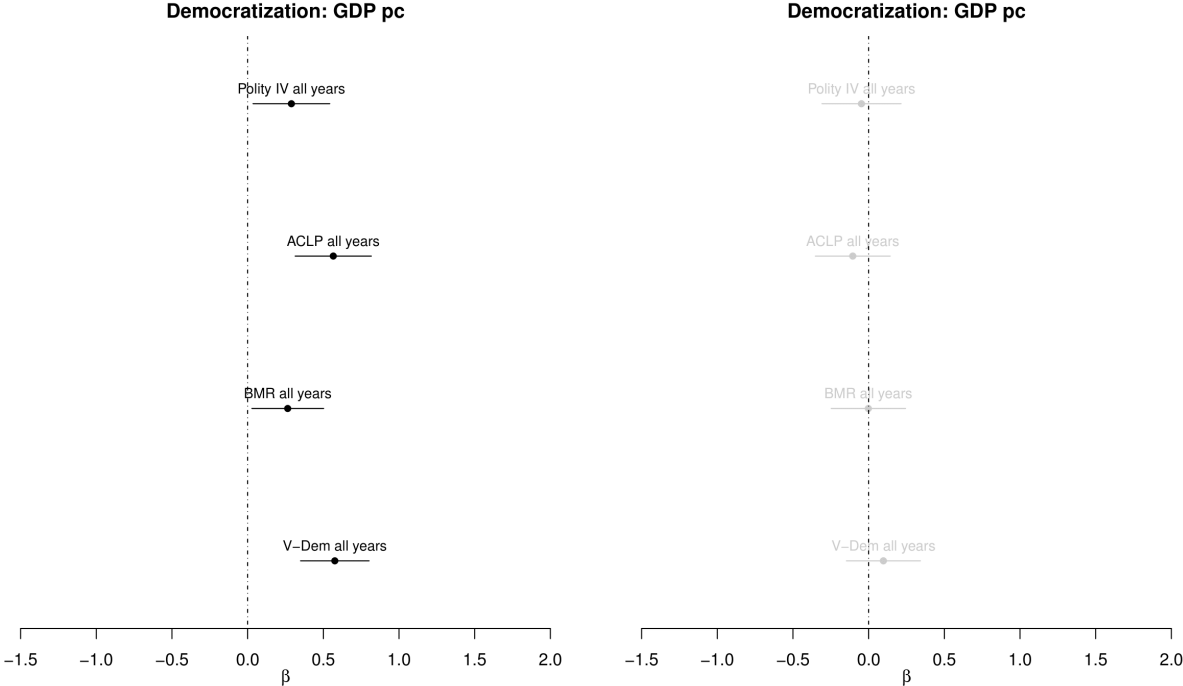


Figure 3: Within- (left) and between-country (right) coefficients for GDP pc and democratic stability, all specifications. Black = significant at .05 level. Dark grey = significant at .10 level. Grey = insignificant.

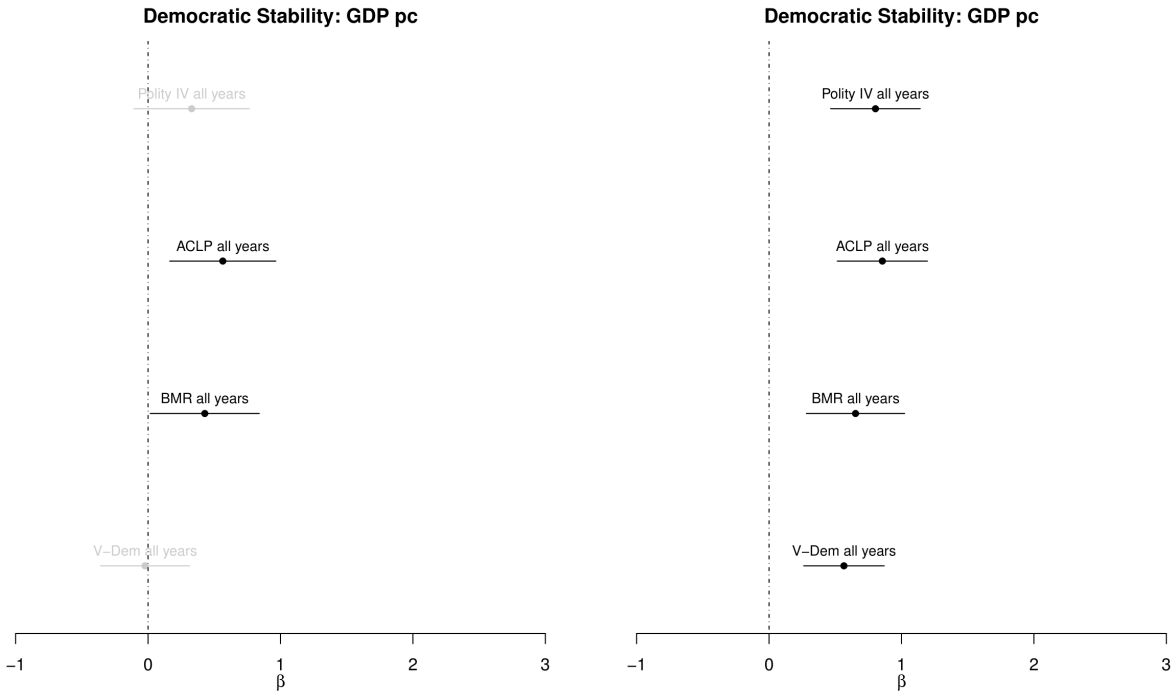
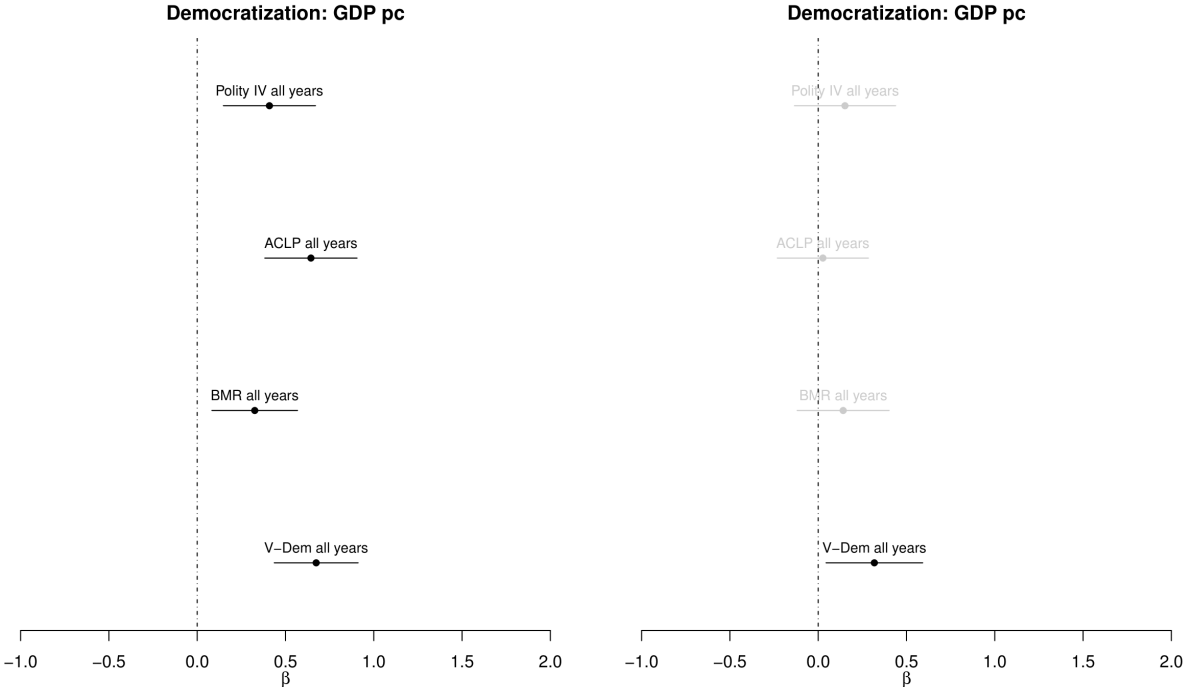


Figure 4: Within- (left) and between-country (right) coefficients for GDP pc and democratization controlling for natural resources. Black = significant at .05 level. Dark grey = significant at .10 level. Grey = insignificant.



Focus variable	PolityIV coef	PolityIV t	ACLP coef	ACLP t	BMR coef	BMR t	VDem coef	VDem t
Length of executive tenure	-1.869	-8.099	-2.278	-8.527	-1.835	-5.742	-1.454	-6.390
Plurality/majority system	-1.589	-4.866	-1.417	-4.630	-1.352	-4.195	-1.313	-3.984
Resource rents, % GDP	-1.049	-4.590	-0.765	-4.395	-0.831	-4.236	-0.763	-4.337
Industry's share of economy, %	-0.762	-4.392	-0.607	-4.035	-0.818	-5.093	-0.788	-4.376
Neighborhood Polity score	0.693	4.235	0.602	3.659	0.643	3.647	0.761	4.702
Western Europe/North America	1.561	4.175	1.894	5.280	1.164	3.615	1.308	3.995
Strikes	0.790	3.874	0.761	3.155	0.907	5.546	0.534	2.796
Average years of education, female	0.595	3.200	0.411	2.479	0.358	2.132	0.415	2.533
Catholic population, %	0.366	3.111	0.399	3.222	0.326	2.778	0.199	1.990
Time since ILC	1.440	3.098	2.078	3.970	1.804	3.780	0.798	2.376
Central/South America	0.838	3.072	1.079	3.600	0.834	2.829	0.516	2.039
Oil rents, % GDP	-1.494	-2.791	-1.185	-3.606	-1.299	-4.230	-1.252	-3.060
Trade, % GDP	-0.502	-2.609	-0.502	-2.804	-0.688	-3.450	-0.308	-2.019

Table A-12: List of highly robust determinants for all democracy measures (Mundlak between estimate), results for democratization. Highly robust = significant at .05 for all four democracy measures in regressions run on the full time-series (1960–2008).

Focus variable	PolityIV coef	PolityIV t	ACLP coef	ACLP t	BMR coef	BMR t	VDem coef	VDem t
Nonviolent campaign	2.278	7.289	2.129	6.270	2.394	7.210	1.374	4.299
Demonstrations	0.479	6.275	0.421	4.509	0.408	4.763	0.269	2.798
TVs pc	1.027	4.877	0.687	3.417	0.784	3.381	0.957	5.166
Population density	2.370	4.268	1.526	2.920	2.019	3.725	2.205	5.129
Population	2.105	4.254	1.448	3.201	1.729	3.611	1.967	5.102
Average years of education, male	0.995	4.034	0.717	3.333	0.656	2.685	1.107	5.211
Radios pc	0.849	4.001	0.612	3.244	0.585	2.828	0.767	4.473
Average years of education, female	0.938	3.399	0.582	2.520	0.534	1.997	0.903	3.931
Urban population, %	1.017	2.305	0.917	2.217	1.046	2.737	1.258	3.259
Aid received	0.264	1.994	0.308	2.359	0.382	2.975	0.374	3.270

Table A-13: List of highly robust determinants for all democracy measures (Mundlak within estimate), results for democratization. Highly robust = significant at .05 for all four democracy measures in regressions run on the full time-series (1960–2008).

Focus variable	PolityIV coef	PolityIV t	ACLP coef	ACLP t	BMR coef	BMR t	VDem coef	VDem t
Previous military regime	1.227	4.608	1.603	4.513	1.008	2.819	0.850	3.813
Investment profile index	1.118	3.657	1.356	3.272	1.590	4.551	0.804	2.328
Impartial public adm.	1.431	3.381	0.808	2.805	1.248	3.491	1.217	4.185
Political corruption	-0.637	-2.605	-0.537	-2.339	-0.666	-3.101	-0.625	-2.974

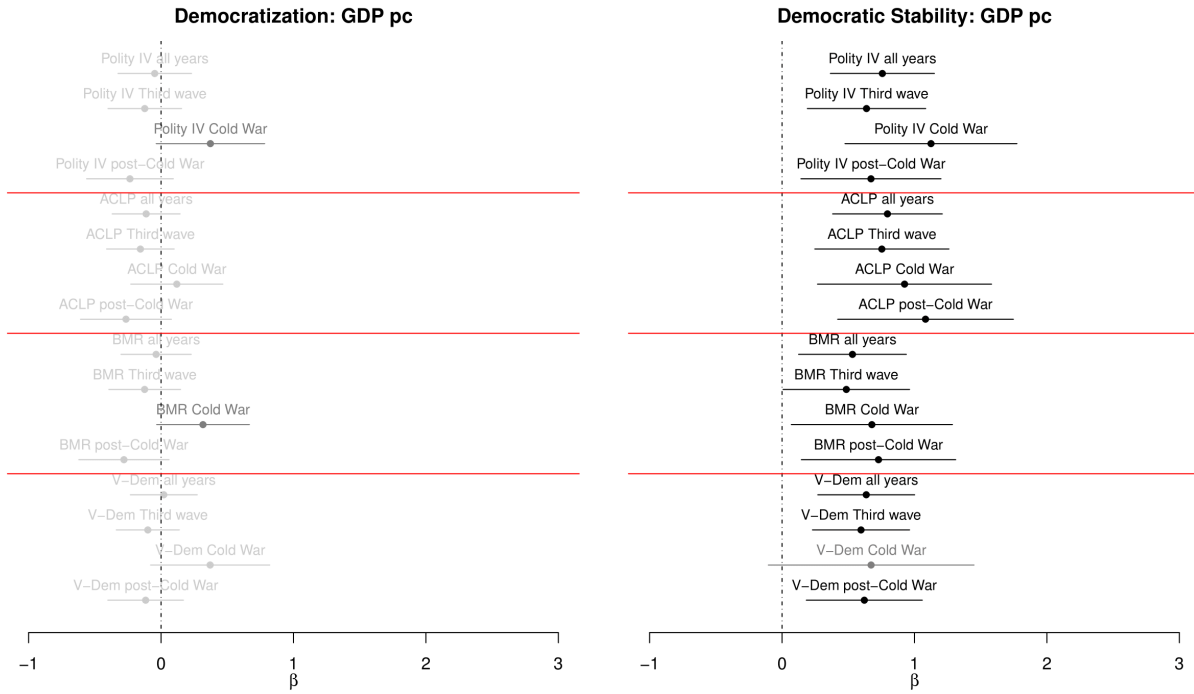
Table A-14: List of highly robust determinants for all democracy measures (Mundlak between estimate), results for democratic stability. Highly robust = significant at .05 for all four democracy measures in regressions run on the full time-series (1960–2008).

Focus variable	PolityIV coef	PolityIV t	ACLP coef	ACLP t	BMR coef	BMR t	VDem coef	VDem t
Middle East/North Africa	2.632	5.088	39.226	9.814	42.256	9.865	1.479	3.057
Impartial public adm.	1.304	2.710	0.662	2.137	0.894	2.285	2.041	4.677
Riots	-0.446	-2.486	-0.318	-2.270	-0.339	-2.471	-0.269	-2.214
Neighborhood Polity score	0.734	2.470	0.857	3.331	0.762	3.331	0.832	3.278

Table A-15: List of highly robust determinants for all democracy measures (Mundlak within estimate), results for democratic stability. Highly robust = significant at .05 for all four democracy measures in regressions run on the full time-series (1960–2008).

## G Models with GDP pc data from Bolt et al. (2018)

Figure 5: Coefficient plots of  $\bar{\beta}$  with 95% C.I. across all specifications for GDP pc (Bolt et al. 2018) and democratization (left) and GDP pc on democratic stability (right). Black = significant at .05 level. Dark grey = significant at .10 level. Grey = insignificant.



H Most robust determinants when excluding proximate indicators (mass activism) as control variables

Focus variable	PolityIV coef	PolityIV t	ACLP coef	ACLP t	BMR coef	BMR t	VDem coef	VDem t
Nonviolent campaign	2.244	8.467	2.134	8.009	2.271	8.447	1.528	5.652
Demonstrations	0.481	7.194	0.433	5.875	0.457	7.106	0.240	3.078
Neighborhood Polity score	0.740	5.256	0.530	4.101	0.625	4.449	0.901	6.215
Plurality/majority system	-1.083	-4.697	-0.936	-4.403	-0.820	-3.692	-0.956	-4.277
TVs pc	0.835	4.679	0.576	3.437	0.602	3.586	0.604	3.052
Energy consumption pc	-0.539	-4.672	-0.561	-5.787	-0.326	-2.481	-0.490	-3.722
Radios pc	0.675	3.930	0.467	3.054	0.540	3.209	0.632	4.395
Resource rents, % GDP	-0.751	-3.877	-0.495	-3.428	-0.576	-3.411	-0.702	-4.560
Western Europe/North America	1.074	3.865	0.892	3.633	0.714	3.006	0.472	2.541
Phones pc	0.687	3.857	0.371	2.024	0.414	2.443	0.772	4.519
Average years of education, female	0.639	3.840	0.348	2.346	0.371	2.504	0.497	3.310
Industry's share of economy, %	-0.447	-3.656	-0.416	-3.501	-0.527	-3.939	-0.648	-5.349
Oil/gas value pc	-0.541	-3.594	-0.373	-2.635	-0.282	-1.963	-0.621	-4.413
Length of executive tenure	-0.412	-3.466	-0.332	-3.246	-0.258	-2.378	-0.508	-4.858
Average years of education, male	0.525	3.135	0.316	2.166	0.322	2.185	0.460	2.763
Oil rents, % GDP	-1.292	-3.031	-1.098	-3.898	-1.162	-4.233	-1.281	-3.087
Global proportion of democracies	0.388	2.964	0.374	2.855	0.289	2.218	0.618	4.873
Central/South America	0.735	2.706	0.919	3.321	0.824	2.900	0.494	2.121
Time since ILC	0.688	2.171	0.884	3.193	0.988	3.430	0.874	3.931
Middle East/North Africa	-1.471	-2.136	-1.972	-2.811	-1.709	-2.834	-1.883	-3.294

Table A-16: List of highly robust determinants for all democracy measures, results for democratization. Highly robust = significant at .05 for all four democracy measures in regressions run on the full time-series (1960–2015), excluding mass activism indicators as controls.

Focus variable	PolityIV coef	PolityIV t	ACLP coef	ACLP t	BMR coef	BMR t	VDem coef	VDem t
Impartial public adm.	1.350	4.325	0.772	3.800	1.045	3.946	1.518	5.872
Political corruption	-0.670	-4.203	-0.421	-2.198	-0.465	-2.610	-0.742	-4.189

Table A-17: List of highly robust determinants for all democracy measures, results for democratic stability. Highly robust = significant at .05 for all four democracy measures in regressions run on the full time-series (1960–2015), excluding mass activism indicators as controls.



# I Democratization: results for all indicators, sorted by variable and concept

Focus variable	Democracy variable	Time period	Coefficient	T-value
Radios pc	ACLP	all years	0.462	3.020
Radios pc	ACLP	Cold War	0.454	2.086
Radios pc	ACLP	post-Cold War	0.090	0.393
Radios pc	ACLP	Third wave	0.372	2.302
Radios pc	BMR	all years	0.536	3.172
Radios pc	BMR	Cold War	0.441	1.769
Radios pc	BMR	post-Cold War	0.231	0.989
Radios pc	BMR	Third wave	0.536	3.262
Radios pc	PolityIV	all years	0.673	3.904
Radios pc	PolityIV	Cold War	0.550	2.033
Radios pc	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.330	1.404
Radios pc	PolityIV	Third wave	0.649	3.770
Radios pc	V-Dem	all years	0.633	4.402
Radios pc	V-Dem	Cold War	0.867	2.972
Radios pc	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.055	0.276
Radios pc	V-Dem	Third wave	0.425	2.885
TVs pc	ACLP	all years	0.560	3.353
TVs pc	ACLP	Cold War	0.694	2.729
TVs pc	ACLP	post-Cold War	0.001	0.005
TVs pc	ACLP	Third wave	0.528	3.348
TVs pc	BMR	all years	0.587	3.500
TVs pc	BMR	Cold War	0.779	2.701
TVs pc	BMR	post-Cold War	0.020	0.091
TVs pc	BMR	Third wave	0.618	3.854
TVs pc	PolityIV	all years	0.822	4.598
TVs pc	PolityIV	Cold War	1.052	3.842
TVs pc	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.251	1.091
TVs pc	PolityIV	Third wave	0.788	4.366
TVs pc	V-Dem	all years	0.597	3.021
TVs pc	V-Dem	Cold War	0.393	1.202
TVs pc	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.168	0.828
TVs pc	V-Dem	Third wave	0.517	2.744
Newspapers pc	ACLP	all years	0.023	0.150
Newspapers pc	ACLP	Cold War	0.647	2.489
Newspapers pc	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.255	-1.345
Newspapers pc	ACLP	Third wave	0.065	0.408
Newspapers pc	BMR	all years	0.256	1.639
Newspapers pc	BMR	Cold War	0.843	3.196
Newspapers pc	BMR	post-Cold War	0.184	0.838
Newspapers pc	BMR	Third wave	0.352	2.007
Newspapers pc	PolityIV	all years	0.215	1.283
Newspapers pc	PolityIV	Cold War	0.946	3.567
Newspapers pc	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.193	0.884
Newspapers pc	PolityIV	Third wave	0.304	1.721
Newspapers pc	V-Dem	all years	-0.111	-0.781
Newspapers pc	V-Dem	Cold War	0.358	1.112
Newspapers pc	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.034	-0.194
Newspapers pc	V-Dem	Third wave	0.037	0.241

Phones pc	ACLP	all years	0.364	1.977
Phones pc	ACLP	Cold War	0.546	1.813
Phones pc	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.027	-0.107
Phones pc	ACLP	Third wave	0.325	1.839
Phones pc	BMR	all years	0.405	2.388
Phones pc	BMR	Cold War	0.842	2.458
Phones pc	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.138	-0.583
Phones pc	BMR	Third wave	0.370	2.068
Phones pc	PolityIV	all years	0.680	3.805
Phones pc	PolityIV	Cold War	0.965	2.465
Phones pc	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.198	0.915
Phones pc	PolityIV	Third wave	0.640	3.573
Phones pc	V-Dem	all years	0.771	4.520
Phones pc	V-Dem	Cold War	1.389	3.954
Phones pc	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.082	0.402
Phones pc	V-Dem	Third wave	0.610	3.636
Agriculture's share of economy, %	ACLP	all years	0.410	3.073
Agriculture's share of economy, %	ACLP	Cold War	0.405	2.014
Agriculture's share of economy, %	ACLP	post-Cold War	0.378	2.067
Agriculture's share of economy, %	ACLP	Third wave	0.319	2.300
Agriculture's share of economy, %	BMR	all years	0.324	2.460
Agriculture's share of economy, %	BMR	Cold War	0.280	1.259
Agriculture's share of economy, %	BMR	post-Cold War	0.289	1.502
Agriculture's share of economy, %	BMR	Third wave	0.284	1.955
Agriculture's share of economy, %	PolityIV	all years	0.102	0.632
Agriculture's share of economy, %	PolityIV	Cold War	0.225	0.843
Agriculture's share of economy, %	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.050	-0.216
Agriculture's share of economy, %	PolityIV	Third wave	0.003	0.017
Agriculture's share of economy, %	V-Dem	all years	0.166	1.131
Agriculture's share of economy, %	V-Dem	Cold War	0.115	0.455
Agriculture's share of economy, %	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.114	0.618
Agriculture's share of economy, %	V-Dem	Third wave	0.092	0.597
Industry's share of economy, %	ACLP	all years	-0.426	-3.586
Industry's share of economy, %	ACLP	Cold War	-0.498	-3.008
Industry's share of economy, %	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.268	-1.715
Industry's share of economy, %	ACLP	Third wave	-0.354	-2.844
Industry's share of economy, %	BMR	all years	-0.537	-4.015
Industry's share of economy, %	BMR	Cold War	-0.439	-2.657
Industry's share of economy, %	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.544	-2.821
Industry's share of economy, %	BMR	Third wave	-0.476	-3.377
Industry's share of economy, %	PolityIV	all years	-0.453	-3.703
Industry's share of economy, %	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.354	-1.740
Industry's share of economy, %	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.393	-2.399
Industry's share of economy, %	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.421	-3.308
Industry's share of economy, %	V-Dem	all years	-0.654	-5.412
Industry's share of economy, %	V-Dem	Cold War	-0.657	-3.256
Industry's share of economy, %	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.532	-3.322
Industry's share of economy, %	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.561	-4.460
Energy consumption pc	ACLP	all years	-0.568	-5.867
Energy consumption pc	ACLP	Cold War	-0.561	-4.520
Energy consumption pc	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.554	-3.699
Energy consumption pc	ACLP	Third wave	-0.518	-4.001
Energy consumption pc	BMR	all years	-0.330	-2.503
Energy consumption pc	BMR	Cold War	-0.278	-1.277

Energy consumption pc	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.290	-1.379
Energy consumption pc	BMR	Third wave	-0.208	-1.198
Energy consumption pc	PolityIV	all years	-0.541	-4.676
Energy consumption pc	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.603	-2.941
Energy consumption pc	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.407	-1.743
Energy consumption pc	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.443	-2.709
Energy consumption pc	V-Dem	all years	-0.491	-3.744
Energy consumption pc	V-Dem	Cold War	-0.413	-2.207
Energy consumption pc	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.404	-2.392
Energy consumption pc	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.440	-3.070
Urban population, %	ACLP	all years	-0.202	-1.005
Urban population, %	ACLP	Cold War	0.092	0.407
Urban population, %	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.633	-2.021
Urban population, %	ACLP	Third wave	-0.218	-1.131
Urban population, %	BMR	all years	-0.057	-0.319
Urban population, %	BMR	Cold War	0.362	1.672
Urban population, %	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.521	-2.135
Urban population, %	BMR	Third wave	-0.127	-0.708
Urban population, %	PolityIV	all years	-0.098	-0.479
Urban population, %	PolityIV	Cold War	0.397	1.378
Urban population, %	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.435	-1.677
Urban population, %	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.067	-0.324
Urban population, %	V-Dem	all years	-0.229	-1.366
Urban population, %	V-Dem	Cold War	0.302	1.030
Urban population, %	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.454	-2.199
Urban population, %	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.126	-0.794
School enrollment, primary, %	ACLP	all years	0.053	0.485
School enrollment, primary, %	ACLP	Cold War	0.064	0.460
School enrollment, primary, %	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.040	-0.240
School enrollment, primary, %	ACLP	Third wave	0.078	0.710
School enrollment, primary, %	BMR	all years	-0.022	-0.211
School enrollment, primary, %	BMR	Cold War	-0.053	-0.377
School enrollment, primary, %	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.082	-0.468
School enrollment, primary, %	BMR	Third wave	0.020	0.176
School enrollment, primary, %	PolityIV	all years	0.174	1.520
School enrollment, primary, %	PolityIV	Cold War	0.041	0.225
School enrollment, primary, %	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.188	1.211
School enrollment, primary, %	PolityIV	Third wave	0.204	1.848
School enrollment, primary, %	V-Dem	all years	0.185	1.601
School enrollment, primary, %	V-Dem	Cold War	0.132	0.694
School enrollment, primary, %	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.114	0.765
School enrollment, primary, %	V-Dem	Third wave	0.176	1.585
School enrollment, secondary, %	ACLP	all years	0.109	0.641
School enrollment, secondary, %	ACLP	Cold War	0.280	1.195
School enrollment, secondary, %	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.148	-0.655
School enrollment, secondary, %	ACLP	Third wave	0.174	1.060
School enrollment, secondary, %	BMR	all years	0.182	1.097
School enrollment, secondary, %	BMR	Cold War	0.378	1.592
School enrollment, secondary, %	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.051	-0.215
School enrollment, secondary, %	BMR	Third wave	0.219	1.274
School enrollment, secondary, %	PolityIV	all years	0.242	1.425
School enrollment, secondary, %	PolityIV	Cold War	0.278	1.065
School enrollment, secondary, %	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.009	0.043
School enrollment, secondary, %	PolityIV	Third wave	0.282	1.698

School enrollment, secondary, %	V-Dem	all years	0.212	1.363
School enrollment, secondary, %	V-Dem	Cold War	0.458	1.745
School enrollment, secondary, %	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.110	-0.582
School enrollment, secondary, %	V-Dem	Third wave	0.209	1.362
Average years of education, female	ACLP	all years	0.342	2.316
Average years of education, female	ACLP	Cold War	0.737	3.627
Average years of education, female	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.166	-0.779
Average years of education, female	ACLP	Third wave	0.308	2.145
Average years of education, female	BMR	all years	0.364	2.479
Average years of education, female	BMR	Cold War	0.650	2.756
Average years of education, female	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.023	-0.109
Average years of education, female	BMR	Third wave	0.366	2.401
Average years of education, female	PolityIV	all years	0.632	3.826
Average years of education, female	PolityIV	Cold War	0.691	2.546
Average years of education, female	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.290	1.353
Average years of education, female	PolityIV	Third wave	0.602	3.754
Average years of education, female	V-Dem	all years	0.494	3.302
Average years of education, female	V-Dem	Cold War	0.771	2.510
Average years of education, female	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.044	0.246
Average years of education, female	V-Dem	Third wave	0.409	2.834
Average years of education, male	ACLP	all years	0.306	2.101
Average years of education, male	ACLP	Cold War	0.716	3.642
Average years of education, male	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.350	-1.498
Average years of education, male	ACLP	Third wave	0.242	1.633
Average years of education, male	BMR	all years	0.315	2.143
Average years of education, male	BMR	Cold War	0.622	2.730
Average years of education, male	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.177	-0.795
Average years of education, male	BMR	Third wave	0.309	1.928
Average years of education, male	PolityIV	all years	0.516	3.091
Average years of education, male	PolityIV	Cold War	0.667	2.703
Average years of education, male	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.056	0.242
Average years of education, male	PolityIV	Third wave	0.453	2.667
Average years of education, male	V-Dem	all years	0.457	2.756
Average years of education, male	V-Dem	Cold War	0.609	1.907
Average years of education, male	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.082	-0.399
Average years of education, male	V-Dem	Third wave	0.334	2.066
Oil rents, % GDP	ACLP	all years	-1.095	-3.861
Oil rents, % GDP	ACLP	Cold War	-1.208	-2.759
Oil rents, % GDP	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.697	-3.140
Oil rents, % GDP	ACLP	Third wave	-0.926	-3.647
Oil rents, % GDP	BMR	all years	-1.159	-4.193
Oil rents, % GDP	BMR	Cold War	-0.838	-2.941
Oil rents, % GDP	BMR	post-Cold War	-1.170	-3.920
Oil rents, % GDP	BMR	Third wave	-1.099	-4.022
Oil rents, % GDP	PolityIV	all years	-1.291	-2.997
Oil rents, % GDP	PolityIV	Cold War	-1.146	-2.420
Oil rents, % GDP	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-1.046	-2.076
Oil rents, % GDP	PolityIV	Third wave	-1.136	-2.712
Oil rents, % GDP	V-Dem	all years	-1.283	-3.081
Oil rents, % GDP	V-Dem	Cold War	-1.176	-2.891
Oil rents, % GDP	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.961	-2.287
Oil rents, % GDP	V-Dem	Third wave	-1.158	-2.637
Resource rents, % GDP	ACLP	all years	-0.487	-3.376
Resource rents, % GDP	ACLP	Cold War	-1.061	-2.679

Resource rents, % GDP	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.246	-2.063
Resource rents, % GDP	ACLP	Third wave	-0.413	-3.123
Resource rents, % GDP	BMR	all years	-0.570	-3.374
Resource rents, % GDP	BMR	Cold War	-0.814	-2.840
Resource rents, % GDP	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.444	-2.277
Resource rents, % GDP	BMR	Third wave	-0.477	-2.883
Resource rents, % GDP	PolityIV	all years	-0.742	-3.820
Resource rents, % GDP	PolityIV	Cold War	-1.150	-2.397
Resource rents, % GDP	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.606	-2.843
Resource rents, % GDP	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.684	-3.562
Resource rents, % GDP	V-Dem	all years	-0.700	-4.548
Resource rents, % GDP	V-Dem	Cold War	-0.979	-3.526
Resource rents, % GDP	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.609	-3.442
Resource rents, % GDP	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.659	-4.105
Oil/gas value pc	ACLP	all years	-0.375	-2.647
Oil/gas value pc	ACLP	Cold War	-0.382	-2.063
Oil/gas value pc	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.298	-1.740
Oil/gas value pc	ACLP	Third wave	-0.353	-2.498
Oil/gas value pc	BMR	all years	-0.284	-1.985
Oil/gas value pc	BMR	Cold War	-0.123	-0.623
Oil/gas value pc	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.371	-2.157
Oil/gas value pc	BMR	Third wave	-0.304	-2.138
Oil/gas value pc	PolityIV	all years	-0.542	-3.613
Oil/gas value pc	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.404	-1.863
Oil/gas value pc	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.582	-3.354
Oil/gas value pc	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.528	-3.609
Oil/gas value pc	V-Dem	all years	-0.625	-4.455
Oil/gas value pc	V-Dem	Cold War	-0.435	-1.875
Oil/gas value pc	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.669	-4.483
Oil/gas value pc	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.587	-4.506
Wage share	ACLP	all years	-0.272	-1.860
Wage share	ACLP	Cold War	-0.417	-2.082
Wage share	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.038	-0.187
Wage share	ACLP	Third wave	-0.191	-1.265
Wage share	BMR	all years	-0.129	-1.032
Wage share	BMR	Cold War	-0.379	-1.876
Wage share	BMR	post-Cold War	0.211	1.447
Wage share	BMR	Third wave	-0.047	-0.352
Wage share	PolityIV	all years	-0.169	-1.155
Wage share	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.315	-1.311
Wage share	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.055	0.350
Wage share	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.123	-0.814
Wage share	V-Dem	all years	0.034	0.344
Wage share	V-Dem	Cold War	-0.008	-0.037
Wage share	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.178	1.881
Wage share	V-Dem	Third wave	0.080	0.860
Family farms	ACLP	all years	0.139	1.477
Family farms	ACLP	Cold War	0.145	1.134
Family farms	ACLP	post-Cold War	0.146	0.990
Family farms	ACLP	Third wave	0.130	1.301
Family farms	BMR	all years	0.049	0.453
Family farms	BMR	Cold War	-0.007	-0.044
Family farms	BMR	post-Cold War	0.110	0.686
Family farms	BMR	Third wave	0.075	0.654

Family farms	PolityIV	all years	0.182	1.863
Family farms	PolityIV	Cold War	0.205	1.282
Family farms	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.169	1.147
Family farms	PolityIV	Third wave	0.189	1.831
Family farms	V-Dem	all years	0.204	2.378
Family farms	V-Dem	Cold War	0.434	2.787
Family farms	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.104	0.784
Family farms	V-Dem	Third wave	0.163	1.811
GINI market	ACLP	all years	0.308	2.214
GINI market	ACLP	Cold War	0.071	0.431
GINI market	ACLP	post-Cold War	0.416	2.038
GINI market	ACLP	Third wave	0.369	2.606
GINI market	BMR	all years	0.141	1.104
GINI market	BMR	Cold War	-0.127	-0.681
GINI market	BMR	post-Cold War	0.179	0.945
GINI market	BMR	Third wave	0.218	1.688
GINI market	PolityIV	all years	0.336	2.684
GINI market	PolityIV	Cold War	0.100	0.503
GINI market	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.306	1.648
GINI market	PolityIV	Third wave	0.320	2.576
GINI market	V-Dem	all years	0.286	2.516
GINI market	V-Dem	Cold War	0.089	0.476
GINI market	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.156	1.109
GINI market	V-Dem	Third wave	0.267	2.468
Growth, % GDP	ACLP	all years	-0.193	-2.746
Growth, % GDP	ACLP	Cold War	-0.322	-2.643
Growth, % GDP	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.018	-0.194
Growth, % GDP	ACLP	Third wave	-0.129	-1.703
Growth, % GDP	BMR	all years	-0.125	-1.793
Growth, % GDP	BMR	Cold War	-0.214	-1.657
Growth, % GDP	BMR	post-Cold War	0.001	0.013
Growth, % GDP	BMR	Third wave	-0.069	-0.958
Growth, % GDP	PolityIV	all years	-0.227	-3.013
Growth, % GDP	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.349	-2.455
Growth, % GDP	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.099	-1.016
Growth, % GDP	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.193	-2.474
Growth, % GDP	V-Dem	all years	-0.032	-0.220
Growth, % GDP	V-Dem	Cold War	-0.252	-1.985
Growth, % GDP	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.079	0.734
Growth, % GDP	V-Dem	Third wave	0.022	0.165
Inflation, %	ACLP	all years	-0.004	-0.050
Inflation, %	ACLP	Cold War	0.230	2.155
Inflation, %	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.327	-2.230
Inflation, %	ACLP	Third wave	-0.066	-0.750
Inflation, %	BMR	all years	0.050	0.677
Inflation, %	BMR	Cold War	0.210	1.770
Inflation, %	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.120	-0.895
Inflation, %	BMR	Third wave	0.010	0.122
Inflation, %	PolityIV	all years	0.183	2.362
Inflation, %	PolityIV	Cold War	0.230	1.616
Inflation, %	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.095	1.004
Inflation, %	PolityIV	Third wave	0.146	1.776
Inflation, %	V-Dem	all years	0.139	1.689
Inflation, %	V-Dem	Cold War	0.392	2.502

Inflation, %	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.018	-0.143
Inflation, %	V-Dem	Third wave	0.079	0.832
Trade, % GDP	ACLP	all years	-0.331	-2.376
Trade, % GDP	ACLP	Cold War	-0.895	-4.161
Trade, % GDP	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.007	-0.049
Trade, % GDP	ACLP	Third wave	-0.275	-2.097
Trade, % GDP	BMR	all years	-0.402	-2.502
Trade, % GDP	BMR	Cold War	-0.930	-4.370
Trade, % GDP	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.099	-0.492
Trade, % GDP	BMR	Third wave	-0.331	-2.039
Trade, % GDP	PolityIV	all years	-0.166	-1.203
Trade, % GDP	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.871	-3.132
Trade, % GDP	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.065	0.434
Trade, % GDP	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.117	-0.875
Trade, % GDP	V-Dem	all years	-0.131	-1.095
Trade, % GDP	V-Dem	Cold War	-0.480	-1.697
Trade, % GDP	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.073	-0.545
Trade, % GDP	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.154	-1.318
Investment, % GDP	ACLP	all years	-0.023	-0.240
Investment, % GDP	ACLP	Cold War	-0.095	-0.750
Investment, % GDP	ACLP	post-Cold War	0.155	1.166
Investment, % GDP	ACLP	Third wave	-0.014	-0.138
Investment, % GDP	BMR	all years	-0.075	-0.808
Investment, % GDP	BMR	Cold War	-0.136	-1.075
Investment, % GDP	BMR	post-Cold War	0.135	1.023
Investment, % GDP	BMR	Third wave	-0.054	-0.539
Investment, % GDP	PolityIV	all years	-0.058	-0.538
Investment, % GDP	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.378	-2.213
Investment, % GDP	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.250	1.836
Investment, % GDP	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.015	-0.139
Investment, % GDP	V-Dem	all years	-0.121	-1.331
Investment, % GDP	V-Dem	Cold War	-0.320	-1.940
Investment, % GDP	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.140	1.241
Investment, % GDP	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.094	-1.058
Federal system	ACLP	all years	-0.088	-0.318
Federal system	ACLP	Cold War	-0.201	-0.482
Federal system	ACLP	post-Cold War	0.219	0.585
Federal system	ACLP	Third wave	0.048	0.182
Federal system	BMR	all years	0.236	0.915
Federal system	BMR	Cold War	0.095	0.246
Federal system	BMR	post-Cold War	0.449	1.381
Federal system	BMR	Third wave	0.339	1.309
Federal system	PolityIV	all years	0.256	1.037
Federal system	PolityIV	Cold War	0.074	0.168
Federal system	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.501	1.531
Federal system	PolityIV	Third wave	0.306	1.183
Federal system	V-Dem	all years	0.147	0.568
Federal system	V-Dem	Cold War	0.112	0.258
Federal system	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.235	0.777
Federal system	V-Dem	Third wave	0.185	0.713
Plurality/majority system	ACLP	all years	-0.928	-4.361
Plurality/majority system	ACLP	Cold War	-0.981	-3.379
Plurality/majority system	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.760	-2.796
Plurality/majority system	ACLP	Third wave	-0.874	-3.992

Plurality/majority system	BMR	all years	-0.811	-3.657
Plurality/majority system	BMR	Cold War	-0.689	-2.113
Plurality/majority system	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.859	-3.051
Plurality/majority system	BMR	Third wave	-0.859	-3.743
Plurality/majority system	PolityIV	all years	-1.071	-4.654
Plurality/majority system	PolityIV	Cold War	-1.328	-3.414
Plurality/majority system	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.819	-3.053
Plurality/majority system	PolityIV	Third wave	-1.070	-4.689
Plurality/majority system	V-Dem	all years	-0.952	-4.277
Plurality/majority system	V-Dem	Cold War	-0.851	-2.088
Plurality/majority system	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.874	-3.335
Plurality/majority system	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.950	-4.405
Presidential system	ACLP	all years	0.150	0.643
Presidential system	ACLP	Cold War	0.538	1.734
Presidential system	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.276	-0.760
Presidential system	ACLP	Third wave	0.029	0.117
Presidential system	BMR	all years	-0.261	-1.198
Presidential system	BMR	Cold War	0.398	1.161
Presidential system	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.963	-3.189
Presidential system	BMR	Third wave	-0.435	-1.903
Presidential system	PolityIV	all years	-0.111	-0.484
Presidential system	PolityIV	Cold War	0.428	1.122
Presidential system	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.594	-1.895
Presidential system	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.161	-0.684
Presidential system	V-Dem	all years	-0.242	-1.134
Presidential system	V-Dem	Cold War	0.198	0.500
Presidential system	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.614	-2.366
Presidential system	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.344	-1.668
Excluded population, %	ACLP	all years	0.292	2.423
Excluded population, %	ACLP	Cold War	0.304	1.863
Excluded population, %	ACLP	post-Cold War	0.278	1.380
Excluded population, %	ACLP	Third wave	0.344	2.737
Excluded population, %	BMR	all years	0.265	2.383
Excluded population, %	BMR	Cold War	0.251	1.608
Excluded population, %	BMR	post-Cold War	0.286	1.643
Excluded population, %	BMR	Third wave	0.310	2.656
Excluded population, %	PolityIV	all years	0.226	1.679
Excluded population, %	PolityIV	Cold War	0.172	0.820
Excluded population, %	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.236	1.428
Excluded population, %	PolityIV	Third wave	0.244	1.859
Excluded population, %	V-Dem	all years	0.218	1.615
Excluded population, %	V-Dem	Cold War	0.211	0.988
Excluded population, %	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.168	1.026
Excluded population, %	V-Dem	Third wave	0.196	1.524
Included population, %	ACLP	all years	-0.082	-0.743
Included population, %	ACLP	Cold War	-0.025	-0.170
Included population, %	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.157	-0.863
Included population, %	ACLP	Third wave	-0.124	-1.052
Included population, %	BMR	all years	0.006	0.065
Included population, %	BMR	Cold War	0.081	0.571
Included population, %	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.049	-0.292
Included population, %	BMR	Third wave	-0.049	-0.467
Included population, %	PolityIV	all years	-0.231	-2.044
Included population, %	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.129	-0.657



Included population, %	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.276	-1.664
Included population, %	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.252	-2.233
Included population, %	V-Dem	all years	-0.255	-2.292
Included population, %	V-Dem	Cold War	-0.468	-2.336
Included population, %	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.131	-0.909
Included population, %	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.219	-1.954
Largest excluded group, %	ACLP	all years	-0.113	-1.019
Largest excluded group, %	ACLP	Cold War	-0.103	-0.744
Largest excluded group, %	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.115	-0.612
Largest excluded group, %	ACLP	Third wave	-0.141	-1.197
Largest excluded group, %	BMR	all years	-0.031	-0.301
Largest excluded group, %	BMR	Cold War	-0.012	-0.078
Largest excluded group, %	BMR	post-Cold War	0.010	0.059
Largest excluded group, %	BMR	Third wave	-0.071	-0.665
Largest excluded group, %	PolityIV	all years	-0.236	-2.085
Largest excluded group, %	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.241	-1.550
Largest excluded group, %	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.188	-1.044
Largest excluded group, %	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.230	-1.864
Largest excluded group, %	V-Dem	all years	-0.237	-2.165
Largest excluded group, %	V-Dem	Cold War	-0.421	-2.154
Largest excluded group, %	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.090	-0.609
Largest excluded group, %	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.206	-1.836
Former colony	ACLP	all years	-0.126	-0.453
Former colony	ACLP	Cold War	-0.248	-0.707
Former colony	ACLP	post-Cold War	0.210	0.520
Former colony	ACLP	Third wave	-0.309	-1.050
Former colony	BMR	all years	-0.363	-1.470
Former colony	BMR	Cold War	-0.320	-0.929
Former colony	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.340	-0.910
Former colony	BMR	Third wave	-0.575	-2.213
Former colony	PolityIV	all years	-0.177	-0.687
Former colony	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.140	-0.276
Former colony	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.080	-0.229
Former colony	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.199	-0.776
Former colony	V-Dem	all years	0.001	0.003
Former colony	V-Dem	Cold War	0.303	0.742
Former colony	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.058	-0.205
Former colony	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.141	-0.634
British colony	ACLP	all years	-0.326	-1.222
British colony	ACLP	Cold War	-0.316	-0.779
British colony	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.233	-0.665
British colony	ACLP	Third wave	-0.461	-1.845
British colony	BMR	all years	-0.258	-0.966
British colony	BMR	Cold War	-0.187	-0.432
British colony	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.311	-0.934
British colony	BMR	Third wave	-0.473	-1.854
British colony	PolityIV	all years	0.004	0.013
British colony	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.370	-0.608
British colony	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.073	0.232
British colony	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.123	-0.466
British colony	V-Dem	all years	-0.091	-0.341
British colony	V-Dem	Cold War	-0.041	-0.079
British colony	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.142	-0.483
British colony	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.238	-0.967

Spanish colony	ACLP	all years	0.800	2.803
Spanish colony	ACLP	Cold War	1.123	3.405
Spanish colony	ACLP	post-Cold War	0.606	1.113
Spanish colony	ACLP	Third wave	0.778	2.648
Spanish colony	BMR	all years	0.691	2.430
Spanish colony	BMR	Cold War	0.890	2.417
Spanish colony	BMR	post-Cold War	0.900	1.813
Spanish colony	BMR	Third wave	0.709	2.367
Spanish colony	PolityIV	all years	0.625	2.200
Spanish colony	PolityIV	Cold War	1.155	2.821
Spanish colony	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.657	1.225
Spanish colony	PolityIV	Third wave	0.823	2.860
Spanish colony	V-Dem	all years	0.298	1.267
Spanish colony	V-Dem	Cold War	0.748	1.868
Spanish colony	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.547	1.281
Spanish colony	V-Dem	Third wave	0.417	1.721
French colony	ACLP	all years	-0.523	-1.666
French colony	ACLP	Cold War	-2.082	-2.719
French colony	ACLP	post-Cold War	0.097	0.289
French colony	ACLP	Third wave	-0.377	-1.228
French colony	BMR	all years	-0.874	-2.550
French colony	BMR	Cold War	-2.373	-2.502
French colony	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.334	-0.840
French colony	BMR	Third wave	-0.734	-1.972
French colony	PolityIV	all years	-0.580	-1.699
French colony	PolityIV	Cold War	-2.090	-2.101
French colony	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.175	-0.466
French colony	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.433	-1.282
French colony	V-Dem	all years	-0.176	-0.583
French colony	V-Dem	Cold War	-1.217	-1.202
French colony	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.050	0.149
French colony	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.094	-0.318
Political corruption	ACLP	all years	0.115	0.774
Political corruption	ACLP	Cold War	0.274	1.330
Political corruption	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.359	-1.568
Political corruption	ACLP	Third wave	0.002	0.015
Political corruption	BMR	all years	-0.083	-0.594
Political corruption	BMR	Cold War	0.031	0.149
Political corruption	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.547	-2.482
Political corruption	BMR	Third wave	-0.164	-1.183
Political corruption	PolityIV	all years	0.029	0.190
Political corruption	PolityIV	Cold War	0.072	0.264
Political corruption	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.358	-1.634
Political corruption	PolityIV	Third wave	0.012	0.084
Political corruption	V-Dem	all years	-0.113	-0.859
Political corruption	V-Dem	Cold War	-0.647	-2.684
Political corruption	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.481	-2.674
Political corruption	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.187	-1.650
Impartial public adm.	ACLP	all years	0.042	0.279
Impartial public adm.	ACLP	Cold War	-0.237	-1.062
Impartial public adm.	ACLP	post-Cold War	0.500	2.351
Impartial public adm.	ACLP	Third wave	0.104	0.696
Impartial public adm.	BMR	all years	0.291	1.764
Impartial public adm.	BMR	Cold War	-0.029	-0.109

Impartial public adm.	BMR	post-Cold War	0.731	3.526
Impartial public adm.	BMR	Third wave	0.347	2.127
Impartial public adm.	PolityIV	all years	0.260	1.504
Impartial public adm.	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.155	-0.526
Impartial public adm.	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.662	2.958
Impartial public adm.	PolityIV	Third wave	0.337	1.962
Impartial public adm.	V-Dem	all years	0.797	4.375
Impartial public adm.	V-Dem	Cold War	0.833	2.931
Impartial public adm.	V-Dem	post-Cold War	1.045	5.693
Impartial public adm.	V-Dem	Third wave	0.869	5.307
Investment profile index	ACLP	all years	-0.021	-0.166
Investment profile index	ACLP	Cold War	-0.178	-1.031
Investment profile index	ACLP	post-Cold War	0.027	0.147
Investment profile index	ACLP	Third wave	-0.016	-0.117
Investment profile index	BMR	all years	0.010	0.079
Investment profile index	BMR	Cold War	-0.101	-0.565
Investment profile index	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.069	-0.386
Investment profile index	BMR	Third wave	0.018	0.129
Investment profile index	PolityIV	all years	0.059	0.415
Investment profile index	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.155	-0.655
Investment profile index	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.002	-0.009
Investment profile index	PolityIV	Third wave	0.039	0.270
Investment profile index	V-Dem	all years	0.302	2.461
Investment profile index	V-Dem	Cold War	0.159	0.692
Investment profile index	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.064	0.467
Investment profile index	V-Dem	Third wave	0.239	1.995
Length of executive tenure	ACLP	all years	-0.327	-3.204
Length of executive tenure	ACLP	Cold War	-0.365	-2.465
Length of executive tenure	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.260	-1.803
Length of executive tenure	ACLP	Third wave	-0.298	-2.777
Length of executive tenure	BMR	all years	-0.254	-2.557
Length of executive tenure	BMR	Cold War	-0.438	-2.772
Length of executive tenure	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.088	-0.778
Length of executive tenure	BMR	Third wave	-0.243	-2.372
Length of executive tenure	PolityIV	all years	-0.409	-3.446
Length of executive tenure	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.470	-2.421
Length of executive tenure	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.335	-2.300
Length of executive tenure	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.437	-3.795
Length of executive tenure	V-Dem	all years	-0.506	-4.853
Length of executive tenure	V-Dem	Cold War	-0.585	-3.021
Length of executive tenure	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.463	-3.813
Length of executive tenure	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.499	-4.796
Previous military regime	ACLP	all years	-0.286	-2.427
Previous military regime	ACLP	Cold War	-0.441	-2.962
Previous military regime	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.074	-0.399
Previous military regime	ACLP	Third wave	-0.242	-1.945
Previous military regime	BMR	all years	-0.086	-0.645
Previous military regime	BMR	Cold War	-0.341	-2.022
Previous military regime	BMR	post-Cold War	0.156	0.872
Previous military regime	BMR	Third wave	-0.081	-0.596
Previous military regime	PolityIV	all years	-0.298	-2.280
Previous military regime	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.587	-3.377
Previous military regime	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.064	-0.378
Previous military regime	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.269	-2.028

Previous military regime	V-Dem	all years	-0.246	-1.902
Previous military regime	V-Dem	Cold War	-0.336	-1.533
Previous military regime	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.277	-2.057
Previous military regime	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.238	-2.024
Time since ILC	ACLP	all years	0.879	3.194
Time since ILC	ACLP	Cold War	0.897	2.642
Time since ILC	ACLP	post-Cold War	0.650	1.425
Time since ILC	ACLP	Third wave	0.719	2.338
Time since ILC	BMR	all years	0.979	3.387
Time since ILC	BMR	Cold War	0.695	1.985
Time since ILC	BMR	post-Cold War	0.912	2.387
Time since ILC	BMR	Third wave	0.926	2.916
Time since ILC	PolityIV	all years	0.680	2.144
Time since ILC	PolityIV	Cold War	1.030	2.482
Time since ILC	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.248	0.507
Time since ILC	PolityIV	Third wave	0.503	1.465
Time since ILC	V-Dem	all years	0.871	3.932
Time since ILC	V-Dem	Cold War	1.131	2.744
Time since ILC	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.674	2.116
Time since ILC	V-Dem	Third wave	0.701	3.193
Assassinations	ACLP	all years	0.067	0.735
Assassinations	ACLP	Cold War	0.124	1.153
Assassinations	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.039	-0.285
Assassinations	ACLP	Third wave	-0.044	-0.466
Assassinations	BMR	all years	0.096	1.267
Assassinations	BMR	Cold War	0.143	1.500
Assassinations	BMR	post-Cold War	0.016	0.135
Assassinations	BMR	Third wave	-0.004	-0.050
Assassinations	PolityIV	all years	0.176	2.401
Assassinations	PolityIV	Cold War	0.091	0.700
Assassinations	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.203	2.090
Assassinations	PolityIV	Third wave	0.147	1.843
Assassinations	V-Dem	all years	0.150	2.301
Assassinations	V-Dem	Cold War	0.090	0.625
Assassinations	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.181	1.954
Assassinations	V-Dem	Third wave	0.142	2.337
Strikes	ACLP	all years	0.367	4.786
Strikes	ACLP	Cold War	0.366	3.816
Strikes	ACLP	post-Cold War	0.320	2.638
Strikes	ACLP	Third wave	0.364	4.573
Strikes	BMR	all years	0.293	3.710
Strikes	BMR	Cold War	0.303	3.075
Strikes	BMR	post-Cold War	0.270	2.226
Strikes	BMR	Third wave	0.292	3.243
Strikes	PolityIV	all years	0.256	3.490
Strikes	PolityIV	Cold War	0.329	3.232
Strikes	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.139	1.134
Strikes	PolityIV	Third wave	0.278	3.515
Strikes	V-Dem	all years	0.117	1.305
Strikes	V-Dem	Cold War	0.179	1.334
Strikes	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.072	0.592
Strikes	V-Dem	Third wave	0.148	1.634
Riots	ACLP	all years	0.343	4.283
Riots	ACLP	Cold War	0.397	4.241

Riots	ACLP	post-Cold War	0.332	2.386
Riots	ACLP	Third wave	0.341	3.930
Riots	BMR	all years	0.366	5.222
Riots	BMR	Cold War	0.422	4.531
Riots	BMR	post-Cold War	0.396	4.053
Riots	BMR	Third wave	0.383	5.098
Riots	PolityIV	all years	0.412	5.677
Riots	PolityIV	Cold War	0.494	4.136
Riots	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.429	4.439
Riots	PolityIV	Third wave	0.421	5.786
Riots	V-Dem	all years	0.114	1.226
Riots	V-Dem	Cold War	0.175	1.128
Riots	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.145	1.316
Riots	V-Dem	Third wave	0.195	2.081
Demonstrations	ACLP	all years	0.433	5.875
Demonstrations	ACLP	Cold War	0.507	5.176
Demonstrations	ACLP	post-Cold War	0.361	2.883
Demonstrations	ACLP	Third wave	0.428	5.620
Demonstrations	BMR	all years	0.457	7.106
Demonstrations	BMR	Cold War	0.563	5.752
Demonstrations	BMR	post-Cold War	0.375	4.045
Demonstrations	BMR	Third wave	0.451	6.679
Demonstrations	PolityIV	all years	0.481	7.194
Demonstrations	PolityIV	Cold War	0.627	5.810
Demonstrations	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.396	4.698
Demonstrations	PolityIV	Third wave	0.463	6.944
Demonstrations	V-Dem	all years	0.240	3.078
Demonstrations	V-Dem	Cold War	0.452	3.644
Demonstrations	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.138	1.409
Demonstrations	V-Dem	Third wave	0.265	3.497
Nonviolent campaign	ACLP	all years	2.134	8.009
Nonviolent campaign	ACLP	Cold War	2.334	6.114
Nonviolent campaign	ACLP	post-Cold War	1.705	4.876
Nonviolent campaign	ACLP	Third wave	2.106	7.882
Nonviolent campaign	BMR	all years	2.271	8.447
Nonviolent campaign	BMR	Cold War	2.412	5.993
Nonviolent campaign	BMR	post-Cold War	1.972	6.080
Nonviolent campaign	BMR	Third wave	2.278	8.433
Nonviolent campaign	PolityIV	all years	2.244	8.467
Nonviolent campaign	PolityIV	Cold War	2.499	6.142
Nonviolent campaign	PolityIV	post-Cold War	1.897	5.941
Nonviolent campaign	PolityIV	Third wave	2.221	8.193
Nonviolent campaign	V-Dem	all years	1.528	5.652
Nonviolent campaign	V-Dem	Cold War	1.600	3.622
Nonviolent campaign	V-Dem	post-Cold War	1.264	4.038
Nonviolent campaign	V-Dem	Third wave	1.413	5.133
Minor civil war	ACLP	all years	0.637	2.271
Minor civil war	ACLP	Cold War	1.163	2.657
Minor civil war	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.129	-0.388
Minor civil war	ACLP	Third wave	0.342	1.219
Minor civil war	BMR	all years	0.373	1.311
Minor civil war	BMR	Cold War	0.518	1.003
Minor civil war	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.069	-0.208
Minor civil war	BMR	Third wave	0.108	0.367

Minor civil war	PolityIV	all years	0.043	0.145
Minor civil war	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.553	-0.706
Minor civil war	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.090	-0.263
Minor civil war	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.026	-0.093
Minor civil war	V-Dem	all years	0.179	0.684
Minor civil war	V-Dem	Cold War	0.778	1.892
Minor civil war	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.379	-1.256
Minor civil war	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.103	-0.373
Major civil war	ACLP	all years	0.344	0.896
Major civil war	ACLP	Cold War	1.051	2.162
Major civil war	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.973	-1.221
Major civil war	ACLP	Third wave	-0.157	-0.352
Major civil war	BMR	all years	0.288	0.728
Major civil war	BMR	Cold War	0.911	1.827
Major civil war	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.552	-0.815
Major civil war	BMR	Third wave	0.042	0.094
Major civil war	PolityIV	all years	0.688	2.228
Major civil war	PolityIV	Cold War	0.861	1.337
Major civil war	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.389	0.847
Major civil war	PolityIV	Third wave	0.524	1.555
Major civil war	V-Dem	all years	-0.859	-1.433
Major civil war	V-Dem	Cold War	0.168	0.222
Major civil war	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-1.857	-1.896
Major civil war	V-Dem	Third wave	-1.037	-1.775
Ethnic civil war	ACLP	all years	0.545	1.951
Ethnic civil war	ACLP	Cold War	1.142	3.004
Ethnic civil war	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.402	-0.865
Ethnic civil war	ACLP	Third wave	0.161	0.533
Ethnic civil war	BMR	all years	0.629	2.548
Ethnic civil war	BMR	Cold War	0.873	2.156
Ethnic civil war	BMR	post-Cold War	0.146	0.414
Ethnic civil war	BMR	Third wave	0.350	1.300
Ethnic civil war	PolityIV	all years	0.627	2.529
Ethnic civil war	PolityIV	Cold War	0.320	0.494
Ethnic civil war	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.408	1.263
Ethnic civil war	PolityIV	Third wave	0.436	1.766
Ethnic civil war	V-Dem	all years	-0.067	-0.226
Ethnic civil war	V-Dem	Cold War	0.707	1.306
Ethnic civil war	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.629	-1.837
Ethnic civil war	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.273	-0.939
Population	ACLP	all years	0.185	1.604
Population	ACLP	Cold War	0.326	2.149
Population	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.085	-0.493
Population	ACLP	Third wave	0.112	0.960
Population	BMR	all years	0.151	1.241
Population	BMR	Cold War	0.169	1.153
Population	BMR	post-Cold War	0.054	0.249
Population	BMR	Third wave	0.074	0.576
Population	PolityIV	all years	0.313	2.457
Population	PolityIV	Cold War	0.343	2.097
Population	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.213	1.238
Population	PolityIV	Third wave	0.267	2.137
Population	V-Dem	all years	0.202	1.709
Population	V-Dem	Cold War	0.206	1.182

Population	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.064	0.404
Population	V-Dem	Third wave	0.166	1.492
Population density	ACLP	all years	0.218	1.775
Population density	ACLP	Cold War	0.415	2.632
Population density	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.120	-0.686
Population density	ACLP	Third wave	0.141	1.218
Population density	BMR	all years	0.344	2.763
Population density	BMR	Cold War	0.565	3.439
Population density	BMR	post-Cold War	0.049	0.291
Population density	BMR	Third wave	0.252	2.112
Population density	PolityIV	all years	0.273	2.204
Population density	PolityIV	Cold War	0.493	2.464
Population density	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.051	0.340
Population density	PolityIV	Third wave	0.218	1.892
Population density	V-Dem	all years	0.111	0.983
Population density	V-Dem	Cold War	0.283	1.325
Population density	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.123	-0.942
Population density	V-Dem	Third wave	0.104	1.036
Population aged 0-14 years, %	ACLP	all years	-0.110	-0.683
Population aged 0-14 years, %	ACLP	Cold War	-0.333	-1.634
Population aged 0-14 years, %	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.092	-0.355
Population aged 0-14 years, %	ACLP	Third wave	-0.250	-1.444
Population aged 0-14 years, %	BMR	all years	-0.296	-1.850
Population aged 0-14 years, %	BMR	Cold War	-0.563	-2.341
Population aged 0-14 years, %	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.267	-1.014
Population aged 0-14 years, %	BMR	Third wave	-0.373	-2.149
Population aged 0-14 years, %	PolityIV	all years	-0.254	-1.485
Population aged 0-14 years, %	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.375	-1.495
Population aged 0-14 years, %	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.195	-0.806
Population aged 0-14 years, %	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.320	-1.782
Population aged 0-14 years, %	V-Dem	all years	-0.170	-1.103
Population aged 0-14 years, %	V-Dem	Cold War	-0.325	-1.318
Population aged 0-14 years, %	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.064	-0.344
Population aged 0-14 years, %	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.259	-1.748
Ethnic fractionalization	ACLP	all years	0.016	0.136
Ethnic fractionalization	ACLP	Cold War	-0.262	-1.693
Ethnic fractionalization	ACLP	post-Cold War	0.278	1.570
Ethnic fractionalization	ACLP	Third wave	0.021	0.193
Ethnic fractionalization	BMR	all years	-0.059	-0.539
Ethnic fractionalization	BMR	Cold War	-0.160	-0.979
Ethnic fractionalization	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.087	-0.546
Ethnic fractionalization	BMR	Third wave	-0.074	-0.670
Ethnic fractionalization	PolityIV	all years	-0.157	-1.398
Ethnic fractionalization	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.451	-2.399
Ethnic fractionalization	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.081	-0.553
Ethnic fractionalization	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.123	-1.102
Ethnic fractionalization	V-Dem	all years	0.029	0.251
Ethnic fractionalization	V-Dem	Cold War	-0.262	-1.381
Ethnic fractionalization	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.048	0.345
Ethnic fractionalization	V-Dem	Third wave	0.020	0.183
Linguistic fractionalization	ACLP	all years	-0.034	-0.291
Linguistic fractionalization	ACLP	Cold War	-0.301	-1.879
Linguistic fractionalization	ACLP	post-Cold War	0.166	1.034
Linguistic fractionalization	ACLP	Third wave	-0.040	-0.354

Linguistic fractionalization	BMR	all years	-0.052	-0.489
Linguistic fractionalization	BMR	Cold War	-0.209	-1.222
Linguistic fractionalization	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.076	-0.468
Linguistic fractionalization	BMR	Third wave	-0.097	-0.870
Linguistic fractionalization	PolityIV	all years	-0.100	-0.844
Linguistic fractionalization	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.499	-2.273
Linguistic fractionalization	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.034	-0.206
Linguistic fractionalization	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.119	-0.996
Linguistic fractionalization	V-Dem	all years	0.137	1.292
Linguistic fractionalization	V-Dem	Cold War	-0.318	-1.350
Linguistic fractionalization	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.164	1.244
Linguistic fractionalization	V-Dem	Third wave	0.076	0.752
Religious fractionalization	ACLP	all years	-0.147	-1.235
Religious fractionalization	ACLP	Cold War	-0.368	-2.186
Religious fractionalization	ACLP	post-Cold War	0.051	0.342
Religious fractionalization	ACLP	Third wave	-0.149	-1.296
Religious fractionalization	BMR	all years	-0.069	-0.640
Religious fractionalization	BMR	Cold War	-0.213	-1.365
Religious fractionalization	BMR	post-Cold War	0.014	0.095
Religious fractionalization	BMR	Third wave	-0.070	-0.614
Religious fractionalization	PolityIV	all years	-0.008	-0.069
Religious fractionalization	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.242	-1.170
Religious fractionalization	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.092	0.578
Religious fractionalization	PolityIV	Third wave	0.002	0.020
Religious fractionalization	V-Dem	all years	0.061	0.597
Religious fractionalization	V-Dem	Cold War	-0.274	-1.356
Religious fractionalization	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.160	1.163
Religious fractionalization	V-Dem	Third wave	0.066	0.657
Nr. relevant groups	ACLP	all years	-0.182	-1.775
Nr. relevant groups	ACLP	Cold War	-0.120	-1.052
Nr. relevant groups	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.348	-1.730
Nr. relevant groups	ACLP	Third wave	-0.247	-2.112
Nr. relevant groups	BMR	all years	0.129	2.779
Nr. relevant groups	BMR	Cold War	0.171	3.930
Nr. relevant groups	BMR	post-Cold War	0.012	0.114
Nr. relevant groups	BMR	Third wave	0.079	1.330
Nr. relevant groups	PolityIV	all years	-0.121	-1.399
Nr. relevant groups	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.194	-0.984
Nr. relevant groups	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.102	-0.662
Nr. relevant groups	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.126	-1.286
Nr. relevant groups	V-Dem	all years	-0.096	-1.319
Nr. relevant groups	V-Dem	Cold War	-0.149	-0.870
Nr. relevant groups	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.095	-1.044
Nr. relevant groups	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.086	-1.149
Catholic population, %	ACLP	all years	0.315	2.659
Catholic population, %	ACLP	Cold War	0.515	3.355
Catholic population, %	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.120	-0.452
Catholic population, %	ACLP	Third wave	0.326	2.522
Catholic population, %	BMR	all years	0.287	2.506
Catholic population, %	BMR	Cold War	0.421	2.532
Catholic population, %	BMR	post-Cold War	0.164	0.778
Catholic population, %	BMR	Third wave	0.337	2.801
Catholic population, %	PolityIV	all years	0.320	2.832
Catholic population, %	PolityIV	Cold War	0.574	2.626



Catholic population, %	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.181	0.888
Catholic population, %	PolityIV	Third wave	0.409	3.705
Catholic population, %	V-Dem	all years	0.158	1.720
Catholic population, %	V-Dem	Cold War	0.391	2.095
Catholic population, %	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.102	0.619
Catholic population, %	V-Dem	Third wave	0.212	2.203
Muslim population, %	ACLP	all years	-0.330	-2.185
Muslim population, %	ACLP	Cold War	-0.544	-1.917
Muslim population, %	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.111	-0.661
Muslim population, %	ACLP	Third wave	-0.337	-2.328
Muslim population, %	BMR	all years	-0.278	-1.586
Muslim population, %	BMR	Cold War	-0.292	-0.997
Muslim population, %	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.274	-1.423
Muslim population, %	BMR	Third wave	-0.396	-2.487
Muslim population, %	PolityIV	all years	-0.306	-1.788
Muslim population, %	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.292	-0.831
Muslim population, %	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.298	-1.679
Muslim population, %	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.374	-2.410
Muslim population, %	V-Dem	all years	-0.343	-2.606
Muslim population, %	V-Dem	Cold War	-0.448	-1.351
Muslim population, %	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.291	-1.899
Muslim population, %	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.336	-2.629
Protestant population, %	ACLP	all years	-0.082	-0.432
Protestant population, %	ACLP	Cold War	-0.443	-1.422
Protestant population, %	ACLP	post-Cold War	0.041	0.191
Protestant population, %	ACLP	Third wave	-0.136	-0.732
Protestant population, %	BMR	all years	0.126	0.776
Protestant population, %	BMR	Cold War	-0.255	-0.816
Protestant population, %	BMR	post-Cold War	0.233	1.188
Protestant population, %	BMR	Third wave	0.125	0.767
Protestant population, %	PolityIV	all years	0.032	0.172
Protestant population, %	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.388	-1.216
Protestant population, %	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.028	0.127
Protestant population, %	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.011	-0.058
Protestant population, %	V-Dem	all years	0.255	1.528
Protestant population, %	V-Dem	Cold War	0.349	1.045
Protestant population, %	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.023	0.110
Protestant population, %	V-Dem	Third wave	0.113	0.719
Sub-saharan Africa	ACLP	all years	0.008	0.031
Sub-saharan Africa	ACLP	Cold War	-1.152	-2.254
Sub-saharan Africa	ACLP	post-Cold War	0.385	1.178
Sub-saharan Africa	ACLP	Third wave	-0.125	-0.488
Sub-saharan Africa	BMR	all years	-0.199	-0.742
Sub-saharan Africa	BMR	Cold War	-1.238	-2.196
Sub-saharan Africa	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.131	-0.371
Sub-saharan Africa	BMR	Third wave	-0.321	-1.224
Sub-saharan Africa	PolityIV	all years	-0.127	-0.437
Sub-saharan Africa	PolityIV	Cold War	-1.743	-2.287
Sub-saharan Africa	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.023	0.064
Sub-saharan Africa	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.226	-0.788
Sub-saharan Africa	V-Dem	all years	0.375	1.495
Sub-saharan Africa	V-Dem	Cold War	-0.194	-0.336
Sub-saharan Africa	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.087	0.287
Sub-saharan Africa	V-Dem	Third wave	0.059	0.235

Central/South America	ACLP	all years	0.901	3.276
Central/South America	ACLP	Cold War	1.225	3.577
Central/South America	ACLP	post-Cold War	0.843	1.812
Central/South America	ACLP	Third wave	0.890	3.231
Central/South America	BMR	all years	0.808	2.867
Central/South America	BMR	Cold War	0.965	2.563
Central/South America	BMR	post-Cold War	1.153	2.266
Central/South America	BMR	Third wave	0.875	3.103
Central/South America	PolityIV	all years	0.729	2.720
Central/South America	PolityIV	Cold War	1.275	3.052
Central/South America	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.588	1.188
Central/South America	PolityIV	Third wave	0.891	3.362
Central/South America	V-Dem	all years	0.490	2.128
Central/South America	V-Dem	Cold War	1.222	2.929
Central/South America	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.575	1.403
Central/South America	V-Dem	Third wave	0.555	2.477
South East Asia	ACLP	all years	0.358	1.199
South East Asia	ACLP	Cold War	0.466	1.203
South East Asia	ACLP	post-Cold War	0.361	0.980
South East Asia	ACLP	Third wave	0.280	0.927
South East Asia	BMR	all years	0.131	0.466
South East Asia	BMR	Cold War	0.140	0.341
South East Asia	BMR	post-Cold War	0.320	0.881
South East Asia	BMR	Third wave	0.104	0.346
South East Asia	PolityIV	all years	0.203	0.661
South East Asia	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.184	-0.293
South East Asia	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.394	1.174
South East Asia	PolityIV	Third wave	0.098	0.341
South East Asia	V-Dem	all years	0.181	0.656
South East Asia	V-Dem	Cold War	-0.234	-0.416
South East Asia	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.266	0.920
South East Asia	V-Dem	Third wave	0.172	0.678
Western Europe/North America	ACLP	all years	0.854	3.410
Western Europe/North America	ACLP	Cold War	0.957	2.961
Western Europe/North America	ACLP	post-Cold War	12.588	15.317
Western Europe/North America	ACLP	Third wave	2.945	7.030
Western Europe/North America	BMR	all years	0.693	2.855
Western Europe/North America	BMR	Cold War	0.865	2.784
Western Europe/North America	BMR	post-Cold War	13.432	17.647
Western Europe/North America	BMR	Third wave	2.868	6.725
Western Europe/North America	PolityIV	all years	1.028	3.657
Western Europe/North America	PolityIV	Cold War	1.376	3.284
Western Europe/North America	PolityIV	post-Cold War	13.993	24.019
Western Europe/North America	PolityIV	Third wave	2.652	7.336
Western Europe/North America	V-Dem	all years	0.459	2.470
Western Europe/North America	V-Dem	Cold War	0.992	3.155
Western Europe/North America	V-Dem	post-Cold War	14.382	31.767
Western Europe/North America	V-Dem	Third wave	2.341	6.619
Eastern Europe/former USSR	ACLP	all years	-0.224	-0.635
Eastern Europe/former USSR	ACLP	Cold War	-0.105	-0.349
Eastern Europe/former USSR	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.714	-1.153
Eastern Europe/former USSR	ACLP	Third wave	-0.139	-0.356
Eastern Europe/former USSR	BMR	all years	-0.291	-0.781
Eastern Europe/former USSR	BMR	Cold War	-0.368	-0.907

Eastern Europe/former USSR	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.507	-0.882
Eastern Europe/former USSR	BMR	Third wave	-0.192	-0.458
Eastern Europe/former USSR	PolityIV	all years	0.100	0.339
Eastern Europe/former USSR	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.639	-1.020
Eastern Europe/former USSR	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.083	-0.199
Eastern Europe/former USSR	PolityIV	Third wave	0.130	0.416
Eastern Europe/former USSR	V-Dem	all years	0.141	0.555
Eastern Europe/former USSR	V-Dem	Cold War	-0.577	-1.132
Eastern Europe/former USSR	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.121	-0.382
Eastern Europe/former USSR	V-Dem	Third wave	0.102	0.397
Middle East/North Africa	ACLP	all years	-1.946	-2.782
Middle East/North Africa	ACLP	Cold War	-1.510	-1.714
Middle East/North Africa	ACLP	post-Cold War	-2.220	-2.174
Middle East/North Africa	ACLP	Third wave	-2.033	-3.137
Middle East/North Africa	BMR	all years	-1.687	-2.807
Middle East/North Africa	BMR	Cold War	-1.158	-1.540
Middle East/North Africa	BMR	post-Cold War	-2.284	-2.262
Middle East/North Africa	BMR	Third wave	-1.974	-2.993
Middle East/North Africa	PolityIV	all years	-1.456	-2.114
Middle East/North Africa	PolityIV	Cold War	-1.111	-0.897
Middle East/North Africa	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-1.301	-2.001
Middle East/North Africa	PolityIV	Third wave	-1.660	-2.957
Middle East/North Africa	V-Dem	all years	-1.878	-3.295
Middle East/North Africa	V-Dem	Cold War	-1.988	-1.627
Middle East/North Africa	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-1.466	-2.232
Middle East/North Africa	V-Dem	Third wave	-1.768	-3.185
Global proportion of democracies	ACLP	all years	0.375	2.863
Global proportion of democracies	ACLP	Cold War	2.831	3.409
Global proportion of democracies	ACLP	post-Cold War	0.179	0.462
Global proportion of democracies	ACLP	Third wave	0.231	1.961
Global proportion of democracies	BMR	all years	0.290	2.237
Global proportion of democracies	BMR	Cold War	1.245	1.672
Global proportion of democracies	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.710	-2.214
Global proportion of democracies	BMR	Third wave	0.175	1.476
Global proportion of democracies	PolityIV	all years	0.390	2.988
Global proportion of democracies	PolityIV	Cold War	1.502	1.710
Global proportion of democracies	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.683	-2.071
Global proportion of democracies	PolityIV	Third wave	0.294	2.483
Global proportion of democracies	V-Dem	all years	0.619	4.905
Global proportion of democracies	V-Dem	Cold War	1.322	1.685
Global proportion of democracies	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.183	-0.663
Global proportion of democracies	V-Dem	Third wave	0.437	3.973
Aid received	ACLP	all years	0.222	2.263
Aid received	ACLP	Cold War	-0.032	-0.218
Aid received	ACLP	post-Cold War	0.300	2.073
Aid received	ACLP	Third wave	0.144	1.434
Aid received	BMR	all years	0.208	1.999
Aid received	BMR	Cold War	-0.202	-1.279
Aid received	BMR	post-Cold War	0.315	2.187
Aid received	BMR	Third wave	0.162	1.528
Aid received	PolityIV	all years	0.150	1.463
Aid received	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.151	-0.887
Aid received	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.133	0.935
Aid received	PolityIV	Third wave	0.078	0.744

Aid received	V-Dem	all years	0.356	3.617
Aid received	V-Dem	Cold War	0.034	0.266
Aid received	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.364	3.203
Aid received	V-Dem	Third wave	0.259	2.735
Neighborhood Polity score	ACLP	all years	0.526	4.083
Neighborhood Polity score	ACLP	Cold War	0.549	2.913
Neighborhood Polity score	ACLP	post-Cold War	0.420	1.953
Neighborhood Polity score	ACLP	Third wave	0.537	4.138
Neighborhood Polity score	BMR	all years	0.621	4.430
Neighborhood Polity score	BMR	Cold War	0.367	1.728
Neighborhood Polity score	BMR	post-Cold War	0.873	3.546
Neighborhood Polity score	BMR	Third wave	0.673	4.703
Neighborhood Polity score	PolityIV	all years	0.741	5.274
Neighborhood Polity score	PolityIV	Cold War	0.487	2.071
Neighborhood Polity score	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.731	3.748
Neighborhood Polity score	PolityIV	Third wave	0.803	6.183
Neighborhood Polity score	V-Dem	all years	0.903	6.258
Neighborhood Polity score	V-Dem	Cold War	0.569	2.305
Neighborhood Polity score	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.862	4.788
Neighborhood Polity score	V-Dem	Third wave	0.867	6.316
Neighborhood GDP pc	ACLP	all years	0.202	0.971
Neighborhood GDP pc	ACLP	Cold War	0.035	0.133
Neighborhood GDP pc	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.023	-0.068
Neighborhood GDP pc	ACLP	Third wave	0.067	0.298
Neighborhood GDP pc	BMR	all years	0.422	2.044
Neighborhood GDP pc	BMR	Cold War	0.142	0.560
Neighborhood GDP pc	BMR	post-Cold War	0.368	1.083
Neighborhood GDP pc	BMR	Third wave	0.403	1.825
Neighborhood GDP pc	PolityIV	all years	0.393	2.089
Neighborhood GDP pc	PolityIV	Cold War	0.311	0.849
Neighborhood GDP pc	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.098	0.365
Neighborhood GDP pc	PolityIV	Third wave	0.301	1.609
Neighborhood GDP pc	V-Dem	all years	0.395	2.075
Neighborhood GDP pc	V-Dem	Cold War	-0.043	-0.140
Neighborhood GDP pc	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.134	0.539
Neighborhood GDP pc	V-Dem	Third wave	0.205	1.103
Neighborhood ILC	ACLP	all years	-0.396	-1.576
Neighborhood ILC	ACLP	Cold War	-0.211	-0.692
Neighborhood ILC	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.585	-1.316
Neighborhood ILC	ACLP	Third wave	-0.323	-1.138
Neighborhood ILC	BMR	all years	-0.147	-0.575
Neighborhood ILC	BMR	Cold War	0.148	0.483
Neighborhood ILC	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.405	-1.001
Neighborhood ILC	BMR	Third wave	-0.089	-0.322
Neighborhood ILC	PolityIV	all years	-0.186	-0.688
Neighborhood ILC	PolityIV	Cold War	0.261	0.681
Neighborhood ILC	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.442	-1.210
Neighborhood ILC	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.120	-0.419
Neighborhood ILC	V-Dem	all years	0.015	0.068
Neighborhood ILC	V-Dem	Cold War	0.302	0.932
Neighborhood ILC	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.003	0.011
Neighborhood ILC	V-Dem	Third wave	0.058	0.262

Table A-18: Summary: Democratization

## J Democratic stability: results for all indicators, sorted by variable and concept

Focus variable	Democracy variable	Time period	Coefficient	T-value
Radios pc	ACLP	all years	0.062	0.339
Radios pc	ACLP	Cold War	-0.369	-1.312
Radios pc	ACLP	post-Cold War	0.316	0.903
Radios pc	ACLP	Third wave	0.124	0.443
Radios pc	BMR	all years	0.063	0.305
Radios pc	BMR	Cold War	-0.070	-0.230
Radios pc	BMR	post-Cold War	0.048	0.164
Radios pc	BMR	Third wave	-0.054	-0.212
Radios pc	PolityIV	all years	0.099	0.620
Radios pc	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.103	-0.363
Radios pc	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.227	0.758
Radios pc	PolityIV	Third wave	0.176	0.670
Radios pc	V-Dem	all years	0.020	0.101
Radios pc	V-Dem	Cold War	-0.119	-0.312
Radios pc	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.178	0.781
Radios pc	V-Dem	Third wave	0.174	0.858
TVs pc	ACLP	all years	-0.077	-0.419
TVs pc	ACLP	Cold War	-0.227	-0.933
TVs pc	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.021	-0.058
TVs pc	ACLP	Third wave	-0.004	-0.012
TVs pc	BMR	all years	-0.030	-0.176
TVs pc	BMR	Cold War	-0.186	-0.765
TVs pc	BMR	post-Cold War	0.097	0.285
TVs pc	BMR	Third wave	0.009	0.039
TVs pc	PolityIV	all years	-0.075	-0.434
TVs pc	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.280	-0.942
TVs pc	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.110	0.345
TVs pc	PolityIV	Third wave	0.142	0.585
TVs pc	V-Dem	all years	-0.016	-0.078
TVs pc	V-Dem	Cold War	0.323	0.962
TVs pc	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.057	-0.212
TVs pc	V-Dem	Third wave	0.212	1.029
Newspapers pc	ACLP	all years	0.093	0.547
Newspapers pc	ACLP	Cold War	0.077	0.283
Newspapers pc	ACLP	post-Cold War	0.371	1.621
Newspapers pc	ACLP	Third wave	0.106	0.504
Newspapers pc	BMR	all years	0.041	0.277
Newspapers pc	BMR	Cold War	-0.097	-0.375
Newspapers pc	BMR	post-Cold War	0.371	1.738
Newspapers pc	BMR	Third wave	0.068	0.390
Newspapers pc	PolityIV	all years	0.095	0.681
Newspapers pc	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.069	-0.258
Newspapers pc	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.160	0.758
Newspapers pc	PolityIV	Third wave	0.073	0.452
Newspapers pc	V-Dem	all years	0.359	2.919
Newspapers pc	V-Dem	Cold War	0.632	3.864
Newspapers pc	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.148	0.854
Newspapers pc	V-Dem	Third wave	0.239	1.695

Phones pc	ACLP	all years	0.200	0.568
Phones pc	ACLP	Cold War	1.052	2.057
Phones pc	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.320	-0.790
Phones pc	ACLP	Third wave	0.078	0.199
Phones pc	BMR	all years	0.438	1.350
Phones pc	BMR	Cold War	1.061	2.371
Phones pc	BMR	post-Cold War	0.020	0.055
Phones pc	BMR	Third wave	0.259	0.728
Phones pc	PolityIV	all years	0.336	1.034
Phones pc	PolityIV	Cold War	1.592	3.178
Phones pc	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.030	0.080
Phones pc	PolityIV	Third wave	0.261	0.780
Phones pc	V-Dem	all years	-0.242	-0.864
Phones pc	V-Dem	Cold War	1.421	2.094
Phones pc	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.352	-1.286
Phones pc	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.280	-1.088
Agriculture's share of economy, %	ACLP	all years	0.030	0.138
Agriculture's share of economy, %	ACLP	Cold War	0.078	0.300
Agriculture's share of economy, %	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.213	-0.625
Agriculture's share of economy, %	ACLP	Third wave	-0.135	-0.471
Agriculture's share of economy, %	BMR	all years	-0.057	-0.281
Agriculture's share of economy, %	BMR	Cold War	0.053	0.224
Agriculture's share of economy, %	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.365	-1.072
Agriculture's share of economy, %	BMR	Third wave	-0.271	-1.030
Agriculture's share of economy, %	PolityIV	all years	-0.175	-0.835
Agriculture's share of economy, %	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.292	-0.905
Agriculture's share of economy, %	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.012	0.041
Agriculture's share of economy, %	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.311	-1.175
Agriculture's share of economy, %	V-Dem	all years	-0.168	-0.734
Agriculture's share of economy, %	V-Dem	Cold War	-0.521	-1.210
Agriculture's share of economy, %	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.044	0.153
Agriculture's share of economy, %	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.096	-0.387
Industry's share of economy, %	ACLP	all years	-0.238	-1.006
Industry's share of economy, %	ACLP	Cold War	-0.283	-0.886
Industry's share of economy, %	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.105	-0.286
Industry's share of economy, %	ACLP	Third wave	-0.114	-0.414
Industry's share of economy, %	BMR	all years	-0.236	-1.131
Industry's share of economy, %	BMR	Cold War	-0.314	-1.127
Industry's share of economy, %	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.044	-0.128
Industry's share of economy, %	BMR	Third wave	-0.117	-0.488
Industry's share of economy, %	PolityIV	all years	-0.225	-1.215
Industry's share of economy, %	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.166	-0.495
Industry's share of economy, %	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.315	-1.483
Industry's share of economy, %	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.195	-0.897
Industry's share of economy, %	V-Dem	all years	0.072	0.335
Industry's share of economy, %	V-Dem	Cold War	0.076	0.176
Industry's share of economy, %	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.069	0.279
Industry's share of economy, %	V-Dem	Third wave	0.154	0.687
Energy consumption pc	ACLP	all years	0.320	2.076
Energy consumption pc	ACLP	Cold War	0.188	1.294
Energy consumption pc	ACLP	post-Cold War	0.816	2.433
Energy consumption pc	ACLP	Third wave	0.580	2.048
Energy consumption pc	BMR	all years	0.033	0.164
Energy consumption pc	BMR	Cold War	0.023	0.104

Energy consumption pc	BMR	post-Cold War	0.111	0.318
Energy consumption pc	BMR	Third wave	-0.096	-0.264
Energy consumption pc	PolityIV	all years	0.224	1.960
Energy consumption pc	PolityIV	Cold War	0.135	0.933
Energy consumption pc	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.189	0.833
Energy consumption pc	PolityIV	Third wave	0.227	1.184
Energy consumption pc	V-Dem	all years	0.271	1.406
Energy consumption pc	V-Dem	Cold War	0.779	1.796
Energy consumption pc	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.004	-0.018
Energy consumption pc	V-Dem	Third wave	0.036	0.166
Urban population, %	ACLP	all years	0.162	0.547
Urban population, %	ACLP	Cold War	-0.095	-0.280
Urban population, %	ACLP	post-Cold War	0.739	1.958
Urban population, %	ACLP	Third wave	0.406	1.178
Urban population, %	BMR	all years	0.071	0.243
Urban population, %	BMR	Cold War	-0.179	-0.620
Urban population, %	BMR	post-Cold War	0.650	1.433
Urban population, %	BMR	Third wave	0.336	0.889
Urban population, %	PolityIV	all years	0.411	1.517
Urban population, %	PolityIV	Cold War	0.461	0.983
Urban population, %	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.267	0.689
Urban population, %	PolityIV	Third wave	0.471	1.434
Urban population, %	V-Dem	all years	0.363	1.654
Urban population, %	V-Dem	Cold War	0.118	0.271
Urban population, %	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.382	1.378
Urban population, %	V-Dem	Third wave	0.289	1.283
School enrollment, primary, %	ACLP	all years	-0.115	-0.815
School enrollment, primary, %	ACLP	Cold War	-0.237	-1.003
School enrollment, primary, %	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.029	-0.166
School enrollment, primary, %	ACLP	Third wave	-0.119	-0.697
School enrollment, primary, %	BMR	all years	0.055	0.415
School enrollment, primary, %	BMR	Cold War	-0.179	-0.924
School enrollment, primary, %	BMR	post-Cold War	0.334	1.781
School enrollment, primary, %	BMR	Third wave	0.110	0.689
School enrollment, primary, %	PolityIV	all years	-0.074	-0.574
School enrollment, primary, %	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.306	-1.201
School enrollment, primary, %	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.095	0.522
School enrollment, primary, %	PolityIV	Third wave	0.021	0.150
School enrollment, primary, %	V-Dem	all years	-0.051	-0.406
School enrollment, primary, %	V-Dem	Cold War	-0.065	-0.243
School enrollment, primary, %	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.036	-0.235
School enrollment, primary, %	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.014	-0.116
School enrollment, secondary, %	ACLP	all years	0.487	2.163
School enrollment, secondary, %	ACLP	Cold War	0.305	0.969
School enrollment, secondary, %	ACLP	post-Cold War	0.639	1.921
School enrollment, secondary, %	ACLP	Third wave	0.624	2.278
School enrollment, secondary, %	BMR	all years	0.270	1.156
School enrollment, secondary, %	BMR	Cold War	-0.021	-0.068
School enrollment, secondary, %	BMR	post-Cold War	0.607	1.815
School enrollment, secondary, %	BMR	Third wave	0.377	1.242
School enrollment, secondary, %	PolityIV	all years	0.303	1.099
School enrollment, secondary, %	PolityIV	Cold War	0.649	1.579
School enrollment, secondary, %	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.149	0.371
School enrollment, secondary, %	PolityIV	Third wave	0.174	0.495

School enrollment, secondary, %	V-Dem	all years	0.254	1.179
School enrollment, secondary, %	V-Dem	Cold War	0.778	1.929
School enrollment, secondary, %	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.029	0.111
School enrollment, secondary, %	V-Dem	Third wave	0.143	0.640
Average years of education, female	ACLP	all years	0.342	1.644
Average years of education, female	ACLP	Cold War	0.132	0.449
Average years of education, female	ACLP	post-Cold War	0.527	1.693
Average years of education, female	ACLP	Third wave	0.540	1.994
Average years of education, female	BMR	all years	0.228	1.162
Average years of education, female	BMR	Cold War	0.007	0.026
Average years of education, female	BMR	post-Cold War	0.444	1.478
Average years of education, female	BMR	Third wave	0.352	1.362
Average years of education, female	PolityIV	all years	0.059	0.280
Average years of education, female	PolityIV	Cold War	0.212	0.649
Average years of education, female	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.031	-0.106
Average years of education, female	PolityIV	Third wave	0.002	0.007
Average years of education, female	V-Dem	all years	0.101	0.545
Average years of education, female	V-Dem	Cold War	0.444	1.141
Average years of education, female	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.001	-0.005
Average years of education, female	V-Dem	Third wave	0.054	0.288
Average years of education, male	ACLP	all years	0.312	1.672
Average years of education, male	ACLP	Cold War	0.046	0.165
Average years of education, male	ACLP	post-Cold War	0.466	1.840
Average years of education, male	ACLP	Third wave	0.461	2.042
Average years of education, male	BMR	all years	0.195	1.044
Average years of education, male	BMR	Cold War	-0.187	-0.706
Average years of education, male	BMR	post-Cold War	0.503	1.840
Average years of education, male	BMR	Third wave	0.282	1.225
Average years of education, male	PolityIV	all years	0.000	0.000
Average years of education, male	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.028	-0.084
Average years of education, male	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.021	0.069
Average years of education, male	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.017	-0.065
Average years of education, male	V-Dem	all years	0.062	0.385
Average years of education, male	V-Dem	Cold War	0.463	1.402
Average years of education, male	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.051	-0.261
Average years of education, male	V-Dem	Third wave	0.017	0.109
Oil rents, % GDP	ACLP	all years	-0.187	-0.794
Oil rents, % GDP	ACLP	Cold War	0.091	0.291
Oil rents, % GDP	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.313	-1.085
Oil rents, % GDP	ACLP	Third wave	-0.216	-0.872
Oil rents, % GDP	BMR	all years	-0.202	-1.098
Oil rents, % GDP	BMR	Cold War	0.056	0.192
Oil rents, % GDP	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.257	-0.732
Oil rents, % GDP	BMR	Third wave	-0.225	-0.993
Oil rents, % GDP	PolityIV	all years	-0.130	-0.571
Oil rents, % GDP	PolityIV	Cold War	0.581	1.069
Oil rents, % GDP	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.407	-1.573
Oil rents, % GDP	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.250	-1.100
Oil rents, % GDP	V-Dem	all years	0.049	0.128
Oil rents, % GDP	V-Dem	Cold War	1.512	1.603
Oil rents, % GDP	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.259	-0.936
Oil rents, % GDP	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.184	-0.685
Resource rents, % GDP	ACLP	all years	-0.258	-1.456
Resource rents, % GDP	ACLP	Cold War	0.012	0.045



Resource rents, % GDP	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.443	-2.272
Resource rents, % GDP	ACLP	Third wave	-0.291	-1.569
Resource rents, % GDP	BMR	all years	-0.101	-0.550
Resource rents, % GDP	BMR	Cold War	-0.036	-0.138
Resource rents, % GDP	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.157	-0.609
Resource rents, % GDP	BMR	Third wave	-0.128	-0.637
Resource rents, % GDP	PolityIV	all years	-0.055	-0.282
Resource rents, % GDP	PolityIV	Cold War	0.100	0.304
Resource rents, % GDP	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.099	-0.391
Resource rents, % GDP	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.005	-0.020
Resource rents, % GDP	V-Dem	all years	-0.143	-0.790
Resource rents, % GDP	V-Dem	Cold War	0.190	0.498
Resource rents, % GDP	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.170	-0.777
Resource rents, % GDP	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.132	-0.685
Oil/gas value pc	ACLP	all years	-0.247	-1.354
Oil/gas value pc	ACLP	Cold War	-0.214	-0.888
Oil/gas value pc	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.202	-0.650
Oil/gas value pc	ACLP	Third wave	-0.281	-1.521
Oil/gas value pc	BMR	all years	-0.506	-2.371
Oil/gas value pc	BMR	Cold War	-0.477	-1.800
Oil/gas value pc	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.409	-1.468
Oil/gas value pc	BMR	Third wave	-0.508	-2.341
Oil/gas value pc	PolityIV	all years	-0.192	-0.970
Oil/gas value pc	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.008	-0.027
Oil/gas value pc	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.350	-1.319
Oil/gas value pc	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.260	-1.171
Oil/gas value pc	V-Dem	all years	0.042	0.237
Oil/gas value pc	V-Dem	Cold War	0.135	0.421
Oil/gas value pc	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.003	0.014
Oil/gas value pc	V-Dem	Third wave	0.031	0.161
Wage share	ACLP	all years	0.144	1.131
Wage share	ACLP	Cold War	0.250	1.351
Wage share	ACLP	post-Cold War	0.103	0.611
Wage share	ACLP	Third wave	0.123	0.806
Wage share	BMR	all years	0.313	2.253
Wage share	BMR	Cold War	0.267	1.573
Wage share	BMR	post-Cold War	0.432	1.973
Wage share	BMR	Third wave	0.359	2.113
Wage share	PolityIV	all years	0.315	2.002
Wage share	PolityIV	Cold War	0.167	0.858
Wage share	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.377	1.811
Wage share	PolityIV	Third wave	0.380	2.005
Wage share	V-Dem	all years	0.174	1.276
Wage share	V-Dem	Cold War	0.167	0.687
Wage share	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.083	0.499
Wage share	V-Dem	Third wave	0.067	0.487
Family farms	ACLP	all years	-0.126	-0.790
Family farms	ACLP	Cold War	-0.139	-0.598
Family farms	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.122	-0.522
Family farms	ACLP	Third wave	-0.097	-0.532
Family farms	BMR	all years	0.362	1.944
Family farms	BMR	Cold War	0.298	1.152
Family farms	BMR	post-Cold War	0.575	2.296
Family farms	BMR	Third wave	0.476	2.310

Family farms	PolityIV	all years	0.144	0.930
Family farms	PolityIV	Cold War	0.150	0.687
Family farms	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.180	0.873
Family farms	PolityIV	Third wave	0.211	1.181
Family farms	V-Dem	all years	0.125	0.822
Family farms	V-Dem	Cold War	-0.269	-0.691
Family farms	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.284	1.670
Family farms	V-Dem	Third wave	0.151	0.998
GINI market	ACLP	all years	0.177	1.002
GINI market	ACLP	Cold War	0.667	2.613
GINI market	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.483	-1.712
GINI market	ACLP	Third wave	-0.100	-0.479
GINI market	BMR	all years	0.392	1.915
GINI market	BMR	Cold War	0.908	3.197
GINI market	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.104	-0.378
GINI market	BMR	Third wave	0.150	0.650
GINI market	PolityIV	all years	0.058	0.342
GINI market	PolityIV	Cold War	0.565	1.758
GINI market	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.264	-1.135
GINI market	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.142	-0.728
GINI market	V-Dem	all years	0.078	0.542
GINI market	V-Dem	Cold War	0.755	2.949
GINI market	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.248	-1.375
GINI market	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.071	-0.449
Growth, % GDP	ACLP	all years	0.292	2.239
Growth, % GDP	ACLP	Cold War	0.633	2.951
Growth, % GDP	ACLP	post-Cold War	0.155	0.908
Growth, % GDP	ACLP	Third wave	0.325	2.080
Growth, % GDP	BMR	all years	0.303	1.734
Growth, % GDP	BMR	Cold War	0.720	3.657
Growth, % GDP	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.124	-0.589
Growth, % GDP	BMR	Third wave	0.252	1.083
Growth, % GDP	PolityIV	all years	0.171	1.040
Growth, % GDP	PolityIV	Cold War	0.373	1.316
Growth, % GDP	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.039	0.186
Growth, % GDP	PolityIV	Third wave	0.148	0.823
Growth, % GDP	V-Dem	all years	0.078	0.553
Growth, % GDP	V-Dem	Cold War	0.658	1.818
Growth, % GDP	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.131	-1.002
Growth, % GDP	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.006	-0.043
Inflation, %	ACLP	all years	-0.092	-0.969
Inflation, %	ACLP	Cold War	-0.229	-1.977
Inflation, %	ACLP	post-Cold War	0.479	1.613
Inflation, %	ACLP	Third wave	-0.063	-0.445
Inflation, %	BMR	all years	-0.168	-2.020
Inflation, %	BMR	Cold War	-0.213	-1.811
Inflation, %	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.140	-0.898
Inflation, %	BMR	Third wave	-0.166	-1.593
Inflation, %	PolityIV	all years	-0.216	-2.979
Inflation, %	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.162	-1.516
Inflation, %	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.259	-2.972
Inflation, %	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.200	-2.455
Inflation, %	V-Dem	all years	-0.067	-0.808
Inflation, %	V-Dem	Cold War	-0.139	-1.192

Inflation, %	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.002	-0.015
Inflation, %	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.000	-0.002
Trade, % GDP	ACLP	all years	0.190	0.683
Trade, % GDP	ACLP	Cold War	0.639	1.490
Trade, % GDP	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.242	-1.202
Trade, % GDP	ACLP	Third wave	0.127	0.450
Trade, % GDP	BMR	all years	0.449	1.623
Trade, % GDP	BMR	Cold War	0.775	2.110
Trade, % GDP	BMR	post-Cold War	0.073	0.246
Trade, % GDP	BMR	Third wave	0.433	1.333
Trade, % GDP	PolityIV	all years	0.205	0.924
Trade, % GDP	PolityIV	Cold War	0.769	1.755
Trade, % GDP	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.040	0.183
Trade, % GDP	PolityIV	Third wave	0.224	0.925
Trade, % GDP	V-Dem	all years	-0.063	-0.420
Trade, % GDP	V-Dem	Cold War	0.193	0.539
Trade, % GDP	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.056	-0.346
Trade, % GDP	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.026	-0.172
Investment, % GDP	ACLP	all years	-0.188	-1.177
Investment, % GDP	ACLP	Cold War	-0.112	-0.641
Investment, % GDP	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.216	-0.816
Investment, % GDP	ACLP	Third wave	-0.183	-0.790
Investment, % GDP	BMR	all years	0.002	0.009
Investment, % GDP	BMR	Cold War	0.012	0.070
Investment, % GDP	BMR	post-Cold War	0.065	0.207
Investment, % GDP	BMR	Third wave	0.053	0.220
Investment, % GDP	PolityIV	all years	0.344	1.899
Investment, % GDP	PolityIV	Cold War	0.494	1.763
Investment, % GDP	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.210	0.840
Investment, % GDP	PolityIV	Third wave	0.223	1.086
Investment, % GDP	V-Dem	all years	0.373	2.333
Investment, % GDP	V-Dem	Cold War	0.617	2.182
Investment, % GDP	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.212	1.136
Investment, % GDP	V-Dem	Third wave	0.289	1.824
Federal system	ACLP	all years	0.079	0.220
Federal system	ACLP	Cold War	-0.078	-0.174
Federal system	ACLP	post-Cold War	0.466	0.895
Federal system	ACLP	Third wave	0.299	0.744
Federal system	BMR	all years	-0.309	-0.897
Federal system	BMR	Cold War	-0.295	-0.723
Federal system	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.304	-0.570
Federal system	BMR	Third wave	-0.239	-0.577
Federal system	PolityIV	all years	-0.105	-0.335
Federal system	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.399	-0.889
Federal system	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.086	0.207
Federal system	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.058	-0.167
Federal system	V-Dem	all years	-0.238	-0.864
Federal system	V-Dem	Cold War	-0.114	-0.218
Federal system	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.459	-1.437
Federal system	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.269	-1.000
Plurality/majority system	ACLP	all years	0.194	0.752
Plurality/majority system	ACLP	Cold War	0.210	0.555
Plurality/majority system	ACLP	post-Cold War	0.215	0.576
Plurality/majority system	ACLP	Third wave	-0.004	-0.013

Plurality/majority system	BMR	all years	-0.161	-0.619
Plurality/majority system	BMR	Cold War	0.136	0.384
Plurality/majority system	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.532	-1.344
Plurality/majority system	BMR	Third wave	-0.437	-1.452
Plurality/majority system	PolityIV	all years	0.011	0.034
Plurality/majority system	PolityIV	Cold War	0.514	0.939
Plurality/majority system	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.334	-0.865
Plurality/majority system	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.235	-0.688
Plurality/majority system	V-Dem	all years	-0.293	-1.202
Plurality/majority system	V-Dem	Cold War	0.093	0.192
Plurality/majority system	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.536	-1.850
Plurality/majority system	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.456	-1.906
Presidential system	ACLP	all years	0.005	0.015
Presidential system	ACLP	Cold War	-0.498	-1.140
Presidential system	ACLP	post-Cold War	0.615	1.461
Presidential system	ACLP	Third wave	0.471	1.317
Presidential system	BMR	all years	-0.223	-0.714
Presidential system	BMR	Cold War	-0.636	-1.618
Presidential system	BMR	post-Cold War	0.336	0.725
Presidential system	BMR	Third wave	0.140	0.385
Presidential system	PolityIV	all years	-0.164	-0.510
Presidential system	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.073	-0.159
Presidential system	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.115	-0.276
Presidential system	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.066	-0.177
Presidential system	V-Dem	all years	-0.182	-0.688
Presidential system	V-Dem	Cold War	-0.510	-1.171
Presidential system	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.177	0.537
Presidential system	V-Dem	Third wave	0.146	0.552
Excluded population, %	ACLP	all years	0.173	1.239
Excluded population, %	ACLP	Cold War	-0.052	-0.267
Excluded population, %	ACLP	post-Cold War	0.436	2.567
Excluded population, %	ACLP	Third wave	0.277	1.815
Excluded population, %	BMR	all years	0.048	0.362
Excluded population, %	BMR	Cold War	-0.044	-0.264
Excluded population, %	BMR	post-Cold War	0.133	0.716
Excluded population, %	BMR	Third wave	0.041	0.273
Excluded population, %	PolityIV	all years	0.179	1.354
Excluded population, %	PolityIV	Cold War	0.195	0.924
Excluded population, %	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.203	1.190
Excluded population, %	PolityIV	Third wave	0.065	0.419
Excluded population, %	V-Dem	all years	-0.076	-0.532
Excluded population, %	V-Dem	Cold War	0.133	0.497
Excluded population, %	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.152	-0.886
Excluded population, %	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.039	-0.291
Included population, %	ACLP	all years	-0.347	-2.883
Included population, %	ACLP	Cold War	-0.445	-2.440
Included population, %	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.220	-1.294
Included population, %	ACLP	Third wave	-0.369	-2.761
Included population, %	BMR	all years	-0.397	-3.112
Included population, %	BMR	Cold War	-0.531	-3.104
Included population, %	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.186	-0.999
Included population, %	BMR	Third wave	-0.340	-2.339
Included population, %	PolityIV	all years	-0.252	-1.584
Included population, %	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.390	-1.981

Included population, %	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.051	-0.215
Included population, %	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.163	-0.879
Included population, %	V-Dem	all years	0.156	0.791
Included population, %	V-Dem	Cold War	0.783	1.690
Included population, %	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.037	0.175
Included population, %	V-Dem	Third wave	0.152	0.813
Largest excluded group, %	ACLP	all years	-0.304	-2.389
Largest excluded group, %	ACLP	Cold War	-0.365	-1.773
Largest excluded group, %	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.243	-1.354
Largest excluded group, %	ACLP	Third wave	-0.316	-2.471
Largest excluded group, %	BMR	all years	-0.261	-1.685
Largest excluded group, %	BMR	Cold War	-0.382	-1.835
Largest excluded group, %	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.025	-0.137
Largest excluded group, %	BMR	Third wave	-0.141	-0.969
Largest excluded group, %	PolityIV	all years	-0.162	-0.730
Largest excluded group, %	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.304	-0.842
Largest excluded group, %	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.062	-0.199
Largest excluded group, %	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.083	-0.349
Largest excluded group, %	V-Dem	all years	0.104	0.536
Largest excluded group, %	V-Dem	Cold War	0.478	1.145
Largest excluded group, %	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.058	0.262
Largest excluded group, %	V-Dem	Third wave	0.120	0.625
Former colony	ACLP	all years	-0.276	-0.626
Former colony	ACLP	Cold War	-0.808	-1.221
Former colony	ACLP	post-Cold War	0.230	0.418
Former colony	ACLP	Third wave	-0.032	-0.065
Former colony	BMR	all years	0.060	0.144
Former colony	BMR	Cold War	-0.484	-0.849
Former colony	BMR	post-Cold War	0.709	1.271
Former colony	BMR	Third wave	0.322	0.695
Former colony	PolityIV	all years	-0.331	-0.742
Former colony	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.542	-0.728
Former colony	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.051	-0.092
Former colony	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.195	-0.392
Former colony	V-Dem	all years	-0.618	-1.773
Former colony	V-Dem	Cold War	-3.266	-3.005
Former colony	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.123	0.323
Former colony	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.074	-0.211
British colony	ACLP	all years	0.452	1.354
British colony	ACLP	Cold War	0.432	0.922
British colony	ACLP	post-Cold War	0.518	0.991
British colony	ACLP	Third wave	0.222	0.628
British colony	BMR	all years	0.272	0.863
British colony	BMR	Cold War	0.354	0.852
British colony	BMR	post-Cold War	0.197	0.411
British colony	BMR	Third wave	0.039	0.108
British colony	PolityIV	all years	-0.268	-0.711
British colony	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.064	-0.119
British colony	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.402	-0.861
British colony	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.510	-1.204
British colony	V-Dem	all years	-0.084	-0.293
British colony	V-Dem	Cold War	-0.618	-1.074
British colony	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.076	0.230
British colony	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.065	-0.239

Spanish colony	ACLP	all years	-0.235	-0.660
Spanish colony	ACLP	Cold War	-0.399	-0.954
Spanish colony	ACLP	post-Cold War	1.223	1.191
Spanish colony	ACLP	Third wave	0.399	0.914
Spanish colony	BMR	all years	-0.256	-0.763
Spanish colony	BMR	Cold War	-0.248	-0.626
Spanish colony	BMR	post-Cold War	0.198	0.325
Spanish colony	BMR	Third wave	0.187	0.512
Spanish colony	PolityIV	all years	0.186	0.472
Spanish colony	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.092	-0.162
Spanish colony	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.471	0.868
Spanish colony	PolityIV	Third wave	0.355	0.853
Spanish colony	V-Dem	all years	0.009	0.029
Spanish colony	V-Dem	Cold War	-0.976	-1.674
Spanish colony	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.681	1.613
Spanish colony	V-Dem	Third wave	0.350	1.089
French colony	ACLP	all years	-0.363	-1.160
French colony	ACLP	Cold War	-0.711	-1.808
French colony	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.558	-1.292
French colony	ACLP	Third wave	-0.457	-1.210
French colony	BMR	all years	-0.126	-0.377
French colony	BMR	Cold War	-1.164	-2.672
French colony	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.003	-0.006
French colony	BMR	Third wave	-0.156	-0.381
French colony	PolityIV	all years	-0.281	-0.683
French colony	PolityIV	Cold War	-1.480	-1.567
French colony	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.133	-0.268
French colony	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.096	-0.215
French colony	V-Dem	all years	-0.454	-1.438
French colony	V-Dem	Cold War	-0.513	-1.037
French colony	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.314	-0.823
French colony	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.174	-0.542
Political corruption	ACLP	all years	-0.423	-2.203
Political corruption	ACLP	Cold War	-0.447	-2.001
Political corruption	ACLP	post-Cold War	-1.101	-2.848
Political corruption	ACLP	Third wave	-0.522	-1.725
Political corruption	BMR	all years	-0.464	-2.594
Political corruption	BMR	Cold War	-0.476	-2.432
Political corruption	BMR	post-Cold War	-1.033	-2.286
Political corruption	BMR	Third wave	-0.592	-2.165
Political corruption	PolityIV	all years	-0.669	-4.188
Political corruption	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.868	-3.571
Political corruption	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.735	-2.166
Political corruption	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.737	-2.801
Political corruption	V-Dem	all years	-0.740	-4.193
Political corruption	V-Dem	Cold War	-0.509	-1.701
Political corruption	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-1.042	-3.690
Political corruption	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.669	-3.290
Impartial public adm.	ACLP	all years	0.774	3.841
Impartial public adm.	ACLP	Cold War	0.929	3.918
Impartial public adm.	ACLP	post-Cold War	0.556	1.370
Impartial public adm.	ACLP	Third wave	0.987	3.578
Impartial public adm.	BMR	all years	1.042	3.956
Impartial public adm.	BMR	Cold War	1.024	3.923

Impartial public adm.	BMR	post-Cold War	1.271	2.626
Impartial public adm.	BMR	Third wave	1.372	4.212
Impartial public adm.	PolityIV	all years	1.346	4.320
Impartial public adm.	PolityIV	Cold War	1.409	4.242
Impartial public adm.	PolityIV	post-Cold War	1.353	2.690
Impartial public adm.	PolityIV	Third wave	1.275	2.914
Impartial public adm.	V-Dem	all years	1.515	5.877
Impartial public adm.	V-Dem	Cold War	1.474	4.632
Impartial public adm.	V-Dem	post-Cold War	1.657	3.684
Impartial public adm.	V-Dem	Third wave	1.323	4.331
Investment profile index	ACLP	all years	0.337	1.971
Investment profile index	ACLP	Cold War	0.475	1.966
Investment profile index	ACLP	post-Cold War	0.046	0.194
Investment profile index	ACLP	Third wave	0.310	1.494
Investment profile index	BMR	all years	0.453	2.585
Investment profile index	BMR	Cold War	0.548	2.440
Investment profile index	BMR	post-Cold War	0.349	1.127
Investment profile index	BMR	Third wave	0.461	2.002
Investment profile index	PolityIV	all years	0.483	2.728
Investment profile index	PolityIV	Cold War	0.621	2.034
Investment profile index	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.590	2.135
Investment profile index	PolityIV	Third wave	0.493	2.309
Investment profile index	V-Dem	all years	0.185	1.144
Investment profile index	V-Dem	Cold War	0.488	1.579
Investment profile index	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.187	0.900
Investment profile index	V-Dem	Third wave	0.217	1.296
Length of executive tenure	ACLP	all years	-0.006	-0.037
Length of executive tenure	ACLP	Cold War	0.029	0.126
Length of executive tenure	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.072	-0.360
Length of executive tenure	ACLP	Third wave	0.011	0.074
Length of executive tenure	BMR	all years	-0.277	-1.822
Length of executive tenure	BMR	Cold War	-0.130	-0.572
Length of executive tenure	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.593	-2.896
Length of executive tenure	BMR	Third wave	-0.357	-2.204
Length of executive tenure	PolityIV	all years	-0.136	-0.851
Length of executive tenure	PolityIV	Cold War	0.210	0.767
Length of executive tenure	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.455	-2.372
Length of executive tenure	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.249	-1.478
Length of executive tenure	V-Dem	all years	-0.245	-1.981
Length of executive tenure	V-Dem	Cold War	-0.112	-0.501
Length of executive tenure	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.346	-2.406
Length of executive tenure	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.249	-1.846
Previous military regime	ACLP	all years	0.354	2.572
Previous military regime	ACLP	Cold War	0.396	1.579
Previous military regime	ACLP	post-Cold War	0.285	1.636
Previous military regime	ACLP	Third wave	0.372	2.658
Previous military regime	BMR	all years	0.080	0.430
Previous military regime	BMR	Cold War	-0.001	-0.002
Previous military regime	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.036	-0.155
Previous military regime	BMR	Third wave	0.081	0.406
Previous military regime	PolityIV	all years	0.390	2.741
Previous military regime	PolityIV	Cold War	0.260	0.989
Previous military regime	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.431	2.690
Previous military regime	PolityIV	Third wave	0.468	3.208

Previous military regime	V-Dem	all years	0.214	1.745
Previous military regime	V-Dem	Cold War	0.103	0.341
Previous military regime	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.269	1.896
Previous military regime	V-Dem	Third wave	0.221	1.828
Time since ILC	ACLP	all years	-0.752	-2.152
Time since ILC	ACLP	Cold War	-0.849	-1.729
Time since ILC	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.500	-1.231
Time since ILC	ACLP	Third wave	-0.861	-2.567
Time since ILC	BMR	all years	-0.731	-2.044
Time since ILC	BMR	Cold War	-0.534	-1.062
Time since ILC	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.902	-2.149
Time since ILC	BMR	Third wave	-0.914	-2.522
Time since ILC	PolityIV	all years	-0.612	-1.835
Time since ILC	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.913	-1.557
Time since ILC	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.383	-0.897
Time since ILC	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.644	-1.811
Time since ILC	V-Dem	all years	-0.230	-0.704
Time since ILC	V-Dem	Cold War	-1.015	-1.682
Time since ILC	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.214	0.493
Time since ILC	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.033	-0.103
Assassinations	ACLP	all years	-0.140	-1.894
Assassinations	ACLP	Cold War	-0.177	-2.226
Assassinations	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.058	-0.386
Assassinations	ACLP	Third wave	-0.170	-1.936
Assassinations	BMR	all years	-0.152	-2.230
Assassinations	BMR	Cold War	-0.171	-2.295
Assassinations	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.097	-0.767
Assassinations	BMR	Third wave	-0.168	-2.233
Assassinations	PolityIV	all years	0.012	0.092
Assassinations	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.172	-1.136
Assassinations	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.281	1.422
Assassinations	PolityIV	Third wave	0.055	0.347
Assassinations	V-Dem	all years	-0.012	-0.131
Assassinations	V-Dem	Cold War	-0.108	-0.877
Assassinations	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.043	0.350
Assassinations	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.027	-0.276
Strikes	ACLP	all years	-0.080	-0.964
Strikes	ACLP	Cold War	-0.090	-0.799
Strikes	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.049	-0.407
Strikes	ACLP	Third wave	-0.042	-0.487
Strikes	BMR	all years	-0.114	-1.440
Strikes	BMR	Cold War	-0.106	-1.051
Strikes	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.109	-0.743
Strikes	BMR	Third wave	-0.093	-1.013
Strikes	PolityIV	all years	0.003	0.032
Strikes	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.016	-0.104
Strikes	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.011	0.072
Strikes	PolityIV	Third wave	0.003	0.023
Strikes	V-Dem	all years	0.014	0.147
Strikes	V-Dem	Cold War	-0.179	-1.725
Strikes	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.207	1.456
Strikes	V-Dem	Third wave	0.103	1.103
Riots	ACLP	all years	-0.137	-1.119
Riots	ACLP	Cold War	-0.094	-0.657



Riots	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.228	-1.622
Riots	ACLP	Third wave	-0.198	-1.421
Riots	BMR	all years	-0.208	-1.833
Riots	BMR	Cold War	-0.165	-1.357
Riots	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.324	-2.103
Riots	BMR	Third wave	-0.295	-2.232
Riots	PolityIV	all years	-0.204	-1.401
Riots	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.256	-1.573
Riots	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.208	-1.063
Riots	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.214	-1.260
Riots	V-Dem	all years	-0.088	-0.898
Riots	V-Dem	Cold War	-0.142	-1.182
Riots	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.161	-1.123
Riots	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.137	-1.247
Demonstrations	ACLP	all years	-0.092	-0.680
Demonstrations	ACLP	Cold War	-0.046	-0.232
Demonstrations	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.186	-1.286
Demonstrations	ACLP	Third wave	-0.124	-0.921
Demonstrations	BMR	all years	-0.140	-1.022
Demonstrations	BMR	Cold War	-0.127	-0.738
Demonstrations	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.156	-0.971
Demonstrations	BMR	Third wave	-0.141	-0.962
Demonstrations	PolityIV	all years	-0.224	-1.576
Demonstrations	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.299	-1.530
Demonstrations	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.180	-1.089
Demonstrations	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.202	-1.228
Demonstrations	V-Dem	all years	0.004	0.033
Demonstrations	V-Dem	Cold War	-0.057	-0.275
Demonstrations	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.003	0.016
Demonstrations	V-Dem	Third wave	0.032	0.223
Nonviolent campaign	ACLP	all years	-0.245	-0.442
Nonviolent campaign	ACLP	Cold War	-0.461	-0.611
Nonviolent campaign	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.211	-0.267
Nonviolent campaign	ACLP	Third wave	-0.089	-0.140
Nonviolent campaign	BMR	all years	-0.403	-0.737
Nonviolent campaign	BMR	Cold War	-0.429	-0.560
Nonviolent campaign	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.386	-0.525
Nonviolent campaign	BMR	Third wave	-0.322	-0.531
Nonviolent campaign	PolityIV	all years	-0.355	-0.629
Nonviolent campaign	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.415	-0.417
Nonviolent campaign	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.272	-0.371
Nonviolent campaign	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.072	-0.105
Nonviolent campaign	V-Dem	all years	-0.137	-0.216
Nonviolent campaign	V-Dem	Cold War	13.307	23.010
Nonviolent campaign	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.148	-0.236
Nonviolent campaign	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.085	-0.144
Minor civil war	ACLP	all years	-0.322	-0.835
Minor civil war	ACLP	Cold War	0.514	0.937
Minor civil war	ACLP	post-Cold War	-1.216	-2.889
Minor civil war	ACLP	Third wave	-0.814	-2.284
Minor civil war	BMR	all years	-0.538	-1.272
Minor civil war	BMR	Cold War	0.116	0.216
Minor civil war	BMR	post-Cold War	-1.270	-2.661
Minor civil war	BMR	Third wave	-1.081	-2.656

Minor civil war	PolityIV	all years	-0.508	-1.170
Minor civil war	PolityIV	Cold War	0.897	0.958
Minor civil war	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-1.300	-2.618
Minor civil war	PolityIV	Third wave	-1.045	-2.534
Minor civil war	V-Dem	all years	-0.485	-1.046
Minor civil war	V-Dem	Cold War	-0.140	-0.153
Minor civil war	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.670	-1.386
Minor civil war	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.558	-1.298
Major civil war	ACLP	all years	-0.447	-1.059
Major civil war	ACLP	Cold War	-0.888	-2.088
Major civil war	ACLP	post-Cold War	13.676	26.061
Major civil war	ACLP	Third wave	-0.044	-0.073
Major civil war	BMR	all years	-0.485	-1.190
Major civil war	BMR	Cold War	-0.521	-1.121
Major civil war	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.025	-0.031
Major civil war	BMR	Third wave	-0.379	-0.756
Major civil war	PolityIV	all years	-1.008	-2.506
Major civil war	PolityIV	Cold War	-1.110	-2.055
Major civil war	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.614	-0.765
Major civil war	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.500	-0.864
Major civil war	V-Dem	all years	-0.777	-1.555
Major civil war	V-Dem	Cold War	-0.665	-0.734
Major civil war	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.683	-1.067
Major civil war	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.666	-1.292
Ethnic civil war	ACLP	all years	0.045	0.116
Ethnic civil war	ACLP	Cold War	0.319	0.584
Ethnic civil war	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.320	-0.578
Ethnic civil war	ACLP	Third wave	-0.070	-0.165
Ethnic civil war	BMR	all years	-0.289	-0.753
Ethnic civil war	BMR	Cold War	0.272	0.554
Ethnic civil war	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.851	-1.626
Ethnic civil war	BMR	Third wave	-0.497	-1.267
Ethnic civil war	PolityIV	all years	-0.474	-1.062
Ethnic civil war	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.073	-0.118
Ethnic civil war	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.655	-1.163
Ethnic civil war	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.582	-1.303
Ethnic civil war	V-Dem	all years	-0.041	-0.075
Ethnic civil war	V-Dem	Cold War	14.960	19.690
Ethnic civil war	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.492	-0.997
Ethnic civil war	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.058	-0.113
Population	ACLP	all years	0.389	2.532
Population	ACLP	Cold War	0.594	2.821
Population	ACLP	post-Cold War	0.133	0.658
Population	ACLP	Third wave	0.265	1.538
Population	BMR	all years	0.334	1.944
Population	BMR	Cold War	0.449	2.108
Population	BMR	post-Cold War	0.182	0.727
Population	BMR	Third wave	0.268	1.358
Population	PolityIV	all years	-0.049	-0.348
Population	PolityIV	Cold War	0.089	0.407
Population	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.148	-0.823
Population	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.141	-0.882
Population	V-Dem	all years	0.003	0.022
Population	V-Dem	Cold War	0.225	0.939

Population	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.112	-0.803
Population	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.050	-0.425
Population density	ACLP	all years	0.135	0.796
Population density	ACLP	Cold War	0.125	0.611
Population density	ACLP	post-Cold War	0.150	0.569
Population density	ACLP	Third wave	0.130	0.666
Population density	BMR	all years	-0.180	-0.960
Population density	BMR	Cold War	-0.150	-0.692
Population density	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.231	-0.900
Population density	BMR	Third wave	-0.212	-1.058
Population density	PolityIV	all years	-0.105	-0.645
Population density	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.070	-0.330
Population density	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.118	-0.601
Population density	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.172	-1.021
Population density	V-Dem	all years	0.011	0.089
Population density	V-Dem	Cold War	0.213	1.167
Population density	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.084	-0.546
Population density	V-Dem	Third wave	0.009	0.069
Population aged 0-14 years, %	ACLP	all years	-0.430	-1.538
Population aged 0-14 years, %	ACLP	Cold War	-0.494	-1.262
Population aged 0-14 years, %	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.324	-0.776
Population aged 0-14 years, %	ACLP	Third wave	-0.532	-1.508
Population aged 0-14 years, %	BMR	all years	-0.089	-0.296
Population aged 0-14 years, %	BMR	Cold War	0.005	0.014
Population aged 0-14 years, %	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.148	-0.330
Population aged 0-14 years, %	BMR	Third wave	-0.227	-0.603
Population aged 0-14 years, %	PolityIV	all years	-0.065	-0.240
Population aged 0-14 years, %	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.787	-1.772
Population aged 0-14 years, %	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.234	0.774
Population aged 0-14 years, %	PolityIV	Third wave	0.088	0.283
Population aged 0-14 years, %	V-Dem	all years	-0.134	-0.564
Population aged 0-14 years, %	V-Dem	Cold War	-1.175	-2.140
Population aged 0-14 years, %	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.250	1.122
Population aged 0-14 years, %	V-Dem	Third wave	0.044	0.198
Ethnic fractionalization	ACLP	all years	-0.276	-1.637
Ethnic fractionalization	ACLP	Cold War	-0.336	-1.388
Ethnic fractionalization	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.388	-1.288
Ethnic fractionalization	ACLP	Third wave	-0.478	-2.199
Ethnic fractionalization	BMR	all years	-0.160	-0.925
Ethnic fractionalization	BMR	Cold War	-0.277	-1.233
Ethnic fractionalization	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.143	-0.564
Ethnic fractionalization	BMR	Third wave	-0.248	-1.187
Ethnic fractionalization	PolityIV	all years	-0.022	-0.140
Ethnic fractionalization	PolityIV	Cold War	0.103	0.420
Ethnic fractionalization	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.026	-0.129
Ethnic fractionalization	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.022	-0.123
Ethnic fractionalization	V-Dem	all years	-0.291	-1.793
Ethnic fractionalization	V-Dem	Cold War	-0.353	-1.227
Ethnic fractionalization	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.157	-0.867
Ethnic fractionalization	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.195	-1.187
Linguistic fractionalization	ACLP	all years	-0.054	-0.381
Linguistic fractionalization	ACLP	Cold War	-0.088	-0.444
Linguistic fractionalization	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.168	-0.754
Linguistic fractionalization	ACLP	Third wave	-0.168	-1.002

Linguistic fractionalization	BMR	all years	-0.050	-0.361
Linguistic fractionalization	BMR	Cold War	-0.092	-0.529
Linguistic fractionalization	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.137	-0.660
Linguistic fractionalization	BMR	Third wave	-0.133	-0.822
Linguistic fractionalization	PolityIV	all years	-0.023	-0.161
Linguistic fractionalization	PolityIV	Cold War	0.102	0.438
Linguistic fractionalization	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.081	-0.504
Linguistic fractionalization	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.060	-0.384
Linguistic fractionalization	V-Dem	all years	-0.189	-1.306
Linguistic fractionalization	V-Dem	Cold War	-0.014	-0.046
Linguistic fractionalization	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.171	-1.099
Linguistic fractionalization	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.127	-0.941
Religious fractionalization	ACLP	all years	0.087	0.559
Religious fractionalization	ACLP	Cold War	-0.157	-0.821
Religious fractionalization	ACLP	post-Cold War	0.372	1.512
Religious fractionalization	ACLP	Third wave	0.103	0.505
Religious fractionalization	BMR	all years	0.048	0.354
Religious fractionalization	BMR	Cold War	-0.168	-0.983
Religious fractionalization	BMR	post-Cold War	0.281	1.226
Religious fractionalization	BMR	Third wave	0.034	0.202
Religious fractionalization	PolityIV	all years	-0.061	-0.464
Religious fractionalization	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.251	-1.218
Religious fractionalization	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.091	0.506
Religious fractionalization	PolityIV	Third wave	0.012	0.077
Religious fractionalization	V-Dem	all years	-0.058	-0.443
Religious fractionalization	V-Dem	Cold War	-0.025	-0.095
Religious fractionalization	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.072	-0.439
Religious fractionalization	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.065	-0.486
Nr. relevant groups	ACLP	all years	0.119	0.451
Nr. relevant groups	ACLP	Cold War	0.040	0.134
Nr. relevant groups	ACLP	post-Cold War	0.294	0.918
Nr. relevant groups	ACLP	Third wave	-0.054	-0.187
Nr. relevant groups	BMR	all years	-0.348	-3.505
Nr. relevant groups	BMR	Cold War	-0.351	-3.364
Nr. relevant groups	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.328	-2.207
Nr. relevant groups	BMR	Third wave	-0.377	-4.455
Nr. relevant groups	PolityIV	all years	0.104	0.336
Nr. relevant groups	PolityIV	Cold War	0.342	1.068
Nr. relevant groups	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.026	-0.077
Nr. relevant groups	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.007	-0.021
Nr. relevant groups	V-Dem	all years	-0.044	-0.182
Nr. relevant groups	V-Dem	Cold War	0.518	1.657
Nr. relevant groups	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.232	-1.016
Nr. relevant groups	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.088	-0.382
Catholic population, %	ACLP	all years	-0.003	-0.023
Catholic population, %	ACLP	Cold War	-0.089	-0.527
Catholic population, %	ACLP	post-Cold War	0.390	1.290
Catholic population, %	ACLP	Third wave	0.234	1.412
Catholic population, %	BMR	all years	0.029	0.211
Catholic population, %	BMR	Cold War	-0.008	-0.051
Catholic population, %	BMR	post-Cold War	0.314	1.272
Catholic population, %	BMR	Third wave	0.232	1.609
Catholic population, %	PolityIV	all years	0.144	0.908
Catholic population, %	PolityIV	Cold War	0.079	0.364

Catholic population, %	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.190	0.913
Catholic population, %	PolityIV	Third wave	0.216	1.246
Catholic population, %	V-Dem	all years	0.159	1.245
Catholic population, %	V-Dem	Cold War	-0.041	-0.170
Catholic population, %	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.228	1.550
Catholic population, %	V-Dem	Third wave	0.195	1.528
Muslim population, %	ACLP	all years	-0.058	-0.501
Muslim population, %	ACLP	Cold War	0.046	0.288
Muslim population, %	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.240	-1.363
Muslim population, %	ACLP	Third wave	-0.241	-1.856
Muslim population, %	BMR	all years	-0.185	-1.701
Muslim population, %	BMR	Cold War	-0.144	-0.861
Muslim population, %	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.327	-1.886
Muslim population, %	BMR	Third wave	-0.278	-2.299
Muslim population, %	PolityIV	all years	-0.242	-1.864
Muslim population, %	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.166	-0.817
Muslim population, %	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.263	-1.503
Muslim population, %	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.308	-2.170
Muslim population, %	V-Dem	all years	-0.314	-2.635
Muslim population, %	V-Dem	Cold War	-0.281	-1.438
Muslim population, %	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.246	-1.512
Muslim population, %	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.253	-1.918
Protestant population, %	ACLP	all years	0.138	0.838
Protestant population, %	ACLP	Cold War	0.128	0.664
Protestant population, %	ACLP	post-Cold War	0.148	0.532
Protestant population, %	ACLP	Third wave	0.096	0.461
Protestant population, %	BMR	all years	0.210	1.449
Protestant population, %	BMR	Cold War	0.143	0.856
Protestant population, %	BMR	post-Cold War	0.331	1.171
Protestant population, %	BMR	Third wave	0.143	0.793
Protestant population, %	PolityIV	all years	0.128	0.750
Protestant population, %	PolityIV	Cold War	0.175	0.850
Protestant population, %	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.013	-0.051
Protestant population, %	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.004	-0.020
Protestant population, %	V-Dem	all years	0.013	0.112
Protestant population, %	V-Dem	Cold War	-0.027	-0.155
Protestant population, %	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.076	-0.397
Protestant population, %	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.095	-0.823
Sub-saharan Africa	ACLP	all years	-0.348	-1.118
Sub-saharan Africa	ACLP	Cold War	-0.634	-1.306
Sub-saharan Africa	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.734	-1.451
Sub-saharan Africa	ACLP	Third wave	-0.410	-1.101
Sub-saharan Africa	BMR	all years	0.150	0.454
Sub-saharan Africa	BMR	Cold War	-0.152	-0.301
Sub-saharan Africa	BMR	post-Cold War	0.070	0.158
Sub-saharan Africa	BMR	Third wave	0.219	0.594
Sub-saharan Africa	PolityIV	all years	0.160	0.496
Sub-saharan Africa	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.090	-0.150
Sub-saharan Africa	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.426	1.000
Sub-saharan Africa	PolityIV	Third wave	0.331	0.910
Sub-saharan Africa	V-Dem	all years	-0.185	-0.609
Sub-saharan Africa	V-Dem	Cold War	-0.432	-0.667
Sub-saharan Africa	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.158	0.436
Sub-saharan Africa	V-Dem	Third wave	0.122	0.412

Central/South America	ACLP	all years	-0.285	-0.823
Central/South America	ACLP	Cold War	-0.564	-1.409
Central/South America	ACLP	post-Cold War	1.571	1.514
Central/South America	ACLP	Third wave	0.205	0.441
Central/South America	BMR	all years	-0.167	-0.478
Central/South America	BMR	Cold War	-0.326	-0.780
Central/South America	BMR	post-Cold War	0.709	1.144
Central/South America	BMR	Third wave	0.230	0.564
Central/South America	PolityIV	all years	0.095	0.245
Central/South America	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.113	-0.208
Central/South America	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.234	0.426
Central/South America	PolityIV	Third wave	0.293	0.669
Central/South America	V-Dem	all years	0.021	0.073
Central/South America	V-Dem	Cold War	-1.407	-2.721
Central/South America	V-Dem	post-Cold War	1.017	2.380
Central/South America	V-Dem	Third wave	0.330	1.093
South East Asia	ACLP	all years	0.152	0.345
South East Asia	ACLP	Cold War	0.749	1.514
South East Asia	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.422	-0.828
South East Asia	ACLP	Third wave	-0.049	-0.106
South East Asia	BMR	all years	0.033	0.084
South East Asia	BMR	Cold War	0.361	0.821
South East Asia	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.294	-0.562
South East Asia	BMR	Third wave	-0.216	-0.508
South East Asia	PolityIV	all years	-0.595	-1.437
South East Asia	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.317	-0.577
South East Asia	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.736	-1.417
South East Asia	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.709	-1.534
South East Asia	V-Dem	all years	-0.288	-0.824
South East Asia	V-Dem	Cold War	0.276	0.350
South East Asia	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.465	-1.290
South East Asia	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.316	-0.984
Western Europe/North America	ACLP	all years	1.718	1.686
Western Europe/North America	ACLP	Cold War	2.091	1.904
Western Europe/North America	ACLP	post-Cold War		
Western Europe/North America	ACLP	Third wave	13.523	27.683
Western Europe/North America	BMR	all years	2.185	2.136
Western Europe/North America	BMR	Cold War	2.469	2.277
Western Europe/North America	BMR	post-Cold War		
Western Europe/North America	BMR	Third wave	14.185	29.562
Western Europe/North America	PolityIV	all years	14.651	38.118
Western Europe/North America	PolityIV	Cold War	15.869	32.573
Western Europe/North America	PolityIV	post-Cold War		
Western Europe/North America	PolityIV	Third wave	14.260	29.703
Western Europe/North America	V-Dem	all years	15.330	49.934
Western Europe/North America	V-Dem	Cold War	16.922	36.250
Western Europe/North America	V-Dem	post-Cold War		
Western Europe/North America	V-Dem	Third wave	14.746	38.364
Eastern Europe/former USSR	ACLP	all years	1.553	1.548
Eastern Europe/former USSR	ACLP	Cold War	9.566	7.829
Eastern Europe/former USSR	ACLP	post-Cold War	1.366	1.306
Eastern Europe/former USSR	ACLP	Third wave	1.565	1.550
Eastern Europe/former USSR	BMR	all years	0.501	0.942
Eastern Europe/former USSR	BMR	Cold War	10.611	8.358

Eastern Europe/former USSR	BMR	post-Cold War	0.165	0.237
Eastern Europe/former USSR	BMR	Third wave	0.519	0.938
Eastern Europe/former USSR	PolityIV	all years	-0.303	-0.530
Eastern Europe/former USSR	PolityIV	Cold War		
Eastern Europe/former USSR	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.164	-0.256
Eastern Europe/former USSR	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.206	-0.349
Eastern Europe/former USSR	V-Dem	all years	-0.484	-1.257
Eastern Europe/former USSR	V-Dem	Cold War		
Eastern Europe/former USSR	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.315	-0.758
Eastern Europe/former USSR	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.384	-1.004
Middle East/North Africa	ACLP	all years	0.067	0.180
Middle East/North Africa	ACLP	Cold War	0.059	0.158
Middle East/North Africa	ACLP	post-Cold War	12.622	15.185
Middle East/North Africa	ACLP	Third wave	-1.138	-1.749
Middle East/North Africa	BMR	all years	0.144	0.263
Middle East/North Africa	BMR	Cold War	0.122	0.229
Middle East/North Africa	BMR	post-Cold War	12.125	14.075
Middle East/North Africa	BMR	Third wave	-0.611	-1.013
Middle East/North Africa	PolityIV	all years	-0.471	-0.887
Middle East/North Africa	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.614	-1.303
Middle East/North Africa	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.618	-0.858
Middle East/North Africa	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.552	-0.911
Middle East/North Africa	V-Dem	all years	-0.498	-1.060
Middle East/North Africa	V-Dem	Cold War	0.224	0.352
Middle East/North Africa	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-1.230	-2.389
Middle East/North Africa	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.952	-2.081
Global proportion of democracies	ACLP	all years	0.146	0.927
Global proportion of democracies	ACLP	Cold War	1.576	1.580
Global proportion of democracies	ACLP	post-Cold War	-1.157	-1.986
Global proportion of democracies	ACLP	Third wave	0.138	0.722
Global proportion of democracies	BMR	all years	0.137	0.814
Global proportion of democracies	BMR	Cold War	1.138	1.290
Global proportion of democracies	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.738	-1.383
Global proportion of democracies	BMR	Third wave	0.111	0.589
Global proportion of democracies	PolityIV	all years	-0.220	-1.597
Global proportion of democracies	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.158	-0.144
Global proportion of democracies	PolityIV	post-Cold War	-0.388	-0.756
Global proportion of democracies	PolityIV	Third wave	-0.184	-1.113
Global proportion of democracies	V-Dem	all years	-0.390	-2.348
Global proportion of democracies	V-Dem	Cold War	0.686	0.585
Global proportion of democracies	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-1.239	-2.824
Global proportion of democracies	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.224	-1.330
Aid received	ACLP	all years	0.061	0.316
Aid received	ACLP	Cold War	-0.018	-0.038
Aid received	ACLP	post-Cold War	-0.036	-0.172
Aid received	ACLP	Third wave	-0.020	-0.106
Aid received	BMR	all years	0.368	1.677
Aid received	BMR	Cold War	0.297	0.590
Aid received	BMR	post-Cold War	0.302	1.181
Aid received	BMR	Third wave	0.269	1.173
Aid received	PolityIV	all years	0.289	1.778
Aid received	PolityIV	Cold War	0.233	0.682
Aid received	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.384	1.826
Aid received	PolityIV	Third wave	0.351	1.946

Aid received	V-Dem	all years	-0.069	-0.674
Aid received	V-Dem	Cold War	-0.271	-0.988
Aid received	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.034	0.303
Aid received	V-Dem	Third wave	-0.011	-0.100
Neighborhood Polity score	ACLP	all years	0.553	3.280
Neighborhood Polity score	ACLP	Cold War	0.480	2.028
Neighborhood Polity score	ACLP	post-Cold War	0.616	2.059
Neighborhood Polity score	ACLP	Third wave	0.634	2.916
Neighborhood Polity score	BMR	all years	0.436	2.700
Neighborhood Polity score	BMR	Cold War	0.446	2.103
Neighborhood Polity score	BMR	post-Cold War	0.369	1.065
Neighborhood Polity score	BMR	Third wave	0.393	1.785
Neighborhood Polity score	PolityIV	all years	0.288	1.685
Neighborhood Polity score	PolityIV	Cold War	0.779	2.377
Neighborhood Polity score	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.138	0.456
Neighborhood Polity score	PolityIV	Third wave	0.157	0.665
Neighborhood Polity score	V-Dem	all years	0.186	1.239
Neighborhood Polity score	V-Dem	Cold War	0.991	2.900
Neighborhood Polity score	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.058	-0.231
Neighborhood Polity score	V-Dem	Third wave	0.131	0.793
Neighborhood GDP pc	ACLP	all years	0.631	2.413
Neighborhood GDP pc	ACLP	Cold War	0.616	1.835
Neighborhood GDP pc	ACLP	post-Cold War	0.596	1.171
Neighborhood GDP pc	ACLP	Third wave	0.784	2.339
Neighborhood GDP pc	BMR	all years	0.403	1.476
Neighborhood GDP pc	BMR	Cold War	0.542	1.820
Neighborhood GDP pc	BMR	post-Cold War	-0.036	-0.067
Neighborhood GDP pc	BMR	Third wave	0.323	0.876
Neighborhood GDP pc	PolityIV	all years	0.167	0.623
Neighborhood GDP pc	PolityIV	Cold War	0.490	1.232
Neighborhood GDP pc	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.255	0.566
Neighborhood GDP pc	PolityIV	Third wave	0.336	0.907
Neighborhood GDP pc	V-Dem	all years	-0.076	-0.291
Neighborhood GDP pc	V-Dem	Cold War	0.404	0.878
Neighborhood GDP pc	V-Dem	post-Cold War	-0.023	-0.069
Neighborhood GDP pc	V-Dem	Third wave	0.014	0.050
Neighborhood ILC	ACLP	all years	0.082	0.250
Neighborhood ILC	ACLP	Cold War	0.128	0.300
Neighborhood ILC	ACLP	post-Cold War	0.173	0.307
Neighborhood ILC	ACLP	Third wave	-0.197	-0.503
Neighborhood ILC	BMR	all years	-0.082	-0.247
Neighborhood ILC	BMR	Cold War	-0.136	-0.330
Neighborhood ILC	BMR	post-Cold War	0.282	0.474
Neighborhood ILC	BMR	Third wave	-0.259	-0.689
Neighborhood ILC	PolityIV	all years	0.016	0.041
Neighborhood ILC	PolityIV	Cold War	-0.221	-0.408
Neighborhood ILC	PolityIV	post-Cold War	0.374	0.608
Neighborhood ILC	PolityIV	Third wave	0.052	0.119
Neighborhood ILC	V-Dem	all years	0.290	0.856
Neighborhood ILC	V-Dem	Cold War	-0.296	-0.554
Neighborhood ILC	V-Dem	post-Cold War	0.668	1.437
Neighborhood ILC	V-Dem	Third wave	0.460	1.213

Table A-19: Summary: Democratic Stability



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