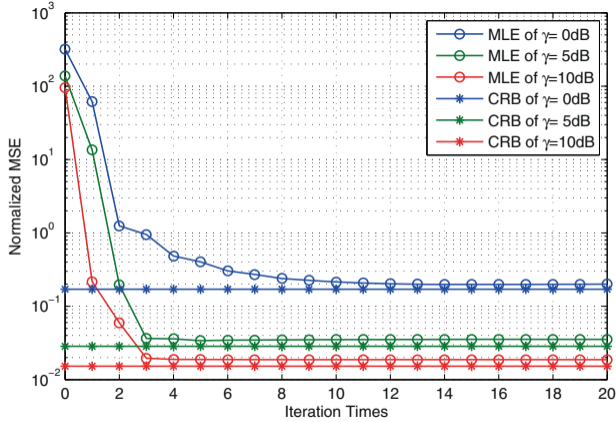


(a) 4PAM



(b) QPSK