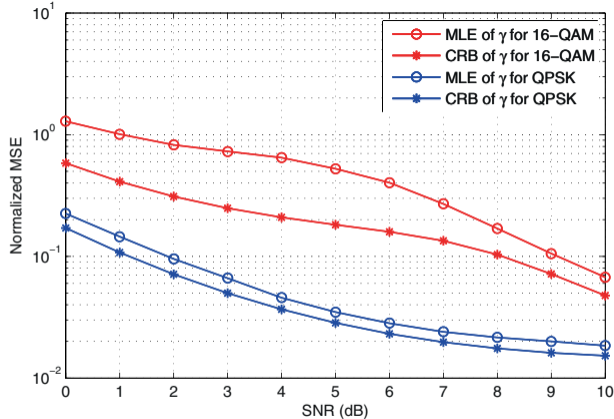


(a) M-PAM



(b) M-QAM