
Algorithm 1 Randomize matrix with given column-sums u and row-sums s

Require: s is vector

Require: u is vector

declare empty matrix to store the results: $T' \leftarrow$

0	...	0
\vdots	\ddots	\vdots
0	...	0

 $\left. \vphantom{\begin{matrix} 0 \\ \vdots \\ 0 \end{matrix}} \right\} \text{length}(s)$
 $\underbrace{\hspace{1.5cm}}_{\text{length}(u)}$

$s' \leftarrow s$

begin with country $j \leftarrow 1$

for $i =$ industries in random order **do**

$u' \leftarrow u[i]$

while industry i still requires supply **do**

if supply of country $j \leq$ use of industry i **then**

 entire supply of j is allocated to i : $T'[j, i] \leftarrow s'[j]$

 remaining need of i is updated: $u' \leftarrow u' - s'[j]$

 go to next country: $j \leftarrow j + 1$

else

 industry i gets entire imported input from country j : $T'[j, i] \leftarrow u'$

 remaining supply of country j is updated: $s'[j] \leftarrow s'[j] - u'$

 industry i got its entire imported inputs: $u' \leftarrow 0$

end if

end while

end for

return T'
